

Country Tables

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

AFGHANISTAN		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	183	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	38.10	Population	32,526,562
Starting a business (rank)	42	Getting credit (rank)	101	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	175
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.08	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	30.63
Procedures (number)	3.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	7.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	228
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	48
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.8	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	344
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	186	Protecting minority investors (rank)	189	Border compliance (US\$)	453
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	22.39	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	11.67	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	1	Documentary compliance (hours)	324
Time (days)	356	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	96
Cost (% of warehouse value)	82.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	2.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	0	Documentary compliance (US\$)	900
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	0	Border compliance (US\$)	750
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	159	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	163	Enforcing contracts (rank)	180
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	45.04	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	51.29	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	31.76
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	20	Time (days)	1,642
Time (days)	114	Time (hours per year)	275	Cost (% of claim)	29.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,274.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	0.45		
Registering property (rank)	186			Resolving insolvency (rank)	159
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	27.50			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	23.62
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	250			Cost (% of estate)	25.0
Cost (% of property value)	5.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	26.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	3.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	3.0
ALBANIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	4,290
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	58	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	68.90	Population	2,889,167
Starting a business (rank)	46	Getting credit (rank)	44	✗ Trading across borders (rank)	24
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.73	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	96.29
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	9
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	38.9	<i>Cost to export</i>	
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	106	Protecting minority investors (rank)	19	Documentary compliance (US\$)	10
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.61	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	71.67	Border compliance (US\$)	55
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	<i>Time to import</i>	
Time (days)	220	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	8
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	10
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>	
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	10
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	77
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	156	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	97	Enforcing contracts (rank)	116
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	48.30	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	70.96	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	53.66
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	34	Time (days)	525
Time (days)	134	Time (hours per year)	261	Cost (% of claim)	34.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	515.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	36.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	82.97		
Registering property (rank)	106			Resolving insolvency (rank)	43
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	58.77			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	64.96
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	19			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	9.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	42.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	15.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.5

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

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ALGERIA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	156	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	47.76	Population	39,666,519
✓ Starting a business (rank)	142	Getting credit (rank)	175	Trading across borders (rank)	178
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.54	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	10.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	24.15
Procedures (number)	12	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	20	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	149
Cost (% of income per capita)	11.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	118
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	3.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	374
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	77	Protecting minority investors (rank)	173	Border compliance (US\$)	593
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.02	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	33.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	249
Time (days)	130	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	327
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	400
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	466
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	118	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.58	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	155	Enforcing contracts (rank)	102
Procedures (number)	5	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	53.99	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.49
Time (days)	180	Payments (number per year)	27	Time (days)	630
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,330.4	Time (hours per year)	265	Cost (% of claim)	19.9
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	65.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5
		Postfiling index (0–100)	49.31		
Registering property (rank)	162			Resolving insolvency (rank)	74
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	43.83			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	47.67
Procedures (number)	10			Time (years)	1.3
Time (days)	55			Cost (% of estate)	7.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	50.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.5
ANGOLA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	182	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	38.41	Population	25,021,974
✓ Starting a business (rank)	144	Getting credit (rank)	181	Trading across borders (rank)	183
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.34	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	5.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	19.27
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	36	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	169
Cost (% of income per capita)	27.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	240
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.9	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	240
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	111	Protecting minority investors (rank)	81	Border compliance (US\$)	735
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	66.51	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	55.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	180
Time (days)	203	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	276
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	460
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	935
Getting electricity (rank)	171	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	40.84	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	157	Enforcing contracts (rank)	186
Procedures (number)	7	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	53.23	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	26.26
Time (days)	145	Payments (number per year)	31	Time (days)	1,296
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,195.7	Time (hours per year)	287	Cost (% of claim)	44.4
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.5
		Postfiling index (0–100)	27.96		
Registering property (rank)	170			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	40.64			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	190			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	3.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	113	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	58.04	Population	91,818
Starting a business (rank)	124	Getting credit (rank)	157	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	110
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.66	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	65.76
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	22	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	51
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	85
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	121
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	107	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	546
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.41	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Time (days)	110	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	85
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	546
Getting electricity (rank)	35	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	83.49	Paying taxes (rank)	160	Enforcing contracts (rank)	35
Procedures (number)	4	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	53.03	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	68.11
Time (days)	42	Payments (number per year)	57	Time (days)	476
Cost (% of income per capita)	117.6	Time (hours per year)	207	Cost (% of claim)	27.1
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.5
		Postfiling index (0–100)	49.08		
Registering property (rank)	150			Resolving insolvency (rank)	124
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	47.51			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	35.12
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	108			Cost (% of estate)	7.0
Cost (% of property value)	10.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	36.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	19.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

ARGENTINA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
				14,510	
				43,416,755	
Starting a business (rank)	157	Getting credit (rank)	82	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	111
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	73.56	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	65.36
Procedures (number)	14	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	25	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	30
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	21
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	41.6	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	60
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	173	Protecting minority investors (rank)	51	Border compliance (US\$)	150
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	51.17	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	61.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	21	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	192
Time (days)	341	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	60
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	120
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	1,200
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	91	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	178	Enforcing contracts (rank)	50
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	69.98	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	39.76	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.81
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	9	Time (days)	660
Time (days)	92	Time (hours per year)	359	Cost (% of claim)	22.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	32.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	106.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	16.97		
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	98
Registering property (rank)	114			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	41.87
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	56.32			Time (years)	2.8
Procedures (number)	7			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Time (days)	51.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	22.6
Cost (% of property value)	6.6			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	13.0				
ARMENIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
				3,880	
				3,017,712	
Starting a business (rank)	9	✓ Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	48
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.07	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	86.45
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	71.1	Border compliance (hours)	39
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	150
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	81	Protecting minority investors (rank)	53	Border compliance (US\$)	100
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	70.03	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Time (days)	84	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	41
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	100
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	76	Paying taxes (rank)	88	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	28
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	73.17	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.49	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.71
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	14	Time (days)	570
Time (days)	138	Time (hours per year)	313	Cost (% of claim)	16.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	80.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	18.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.08		
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	78
Registering property (rank)	13			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	46.06
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	87.36			Time (years)	1.9
Procedures (number)	3			Cost (% of estate)	11.0
Time (days)	7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	36.2
Cost (% of property value)	0.2			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	21.0				
AUSTRALIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
				60,070	
				23,781,169	
Starting a business (rank)	7	Getting credit (rank)	5	Trading across borders (rank)	91
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.47	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	90.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	70.65
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	11	Time to export	
Time (days)	2.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	7
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	264
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	2	Protecting minority investors (rank)	63	Border compliance (US\$)	749
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	86.56	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	4
Time (days)	112	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	39
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	14.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	525
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
Getting electricity (rank)	41	Paying taxes (rank)	25	Enforcing contracts (rank)	3
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	82.31	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	85.60	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	79.72
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	395
Time (days)	75	Time (hours per year)	105	Cost (% of claim)	21.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	47.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	15.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	95.35		
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	21
Registering property (rank)	45			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	78.73
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	74.22			Time (years)	1.0
Procedures (number)	5			Cost (% of estate)	8.0
Time (days)	4.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	82.4
Cost (% of property value)	5.2			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	20.0				

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AUSTRIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	19	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	78.92	Population	8,611,088
Starting a business (rank)	111	Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.72	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	21	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	53.6	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	12.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.3	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	49	Protecting minority investors (rank)	32	Border compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.96	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	222	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	20	Paying taxes (rank)	42	Enforcing contracts (rank)	10
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	87.70	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.39	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	75.49
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	12	Time (days)	397
Time (days)	23	Time (hours per year)	131	Cost (% of claim)	20.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	95.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	51.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	98.45		
Registering property (rank)	30			Resolving insolvency (rank)	20
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	79.97			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	78.93
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	1.1
Time (days)	20.5			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	82.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	23.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0
AZERBAIJAN		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	65	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	67.99	Population	9,651,349
Starting a business (rank)	5	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	83
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	97.74	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	72.28
Procedures (number)	2	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	3	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	33
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	29
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	36.4	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	300
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	127	Protecting minority investors (rank)	32	Border compliance (US\$)	214
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	63.63	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	38
Time (days)	203	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	30
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	200
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	423
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	105	Paying taxes (rank)	40	Enforcing contracts (rank)	44
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	64.83	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.52	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	65.66
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	6	Time (days)	277
Time (days)	69	Time (hours per year)	195	Cost (% of claim)	18.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	150.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	81.00		
Registering property (rank)	22			Resolving insolvency (rank)	86
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	82.52			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	44.77
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	8.5			Cost (% of estate)	12.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	15.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.5
BAHAMAS, THE		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	121	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	56.65	Population	388,019
Starting a business (rank)	118	Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	152
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	82.71	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	53.07
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	21.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	13.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	550
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	110	Protecting minority investors (rank)	118	Border compliance (US\$)	512
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	66.64	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	46.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	6
Time (days)	180	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	51
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	550
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	1,385
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	116	Paying taxes (rank)	95	Enforcing contracts (rank)	75
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.89	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.39	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	59.43
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	31	Time (days)	532
Time (days)	67	Time (hours per year)	233	Cost (% of claim)	28.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	146.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	NOT APPLICABLE		
Registering property (rank)	166			Resolving insolvency (rank)	59
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	42.74			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	52.93
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	122			Cost (% of estate)	12.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	63.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	3.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0

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BAHRAIN		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	63		68.44		20,350
✓ Starting a business (rank)	73	✓ Getting credit (rank)	101	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	82
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	87.82	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	72.50
Procedures (number)	7.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export	
Time (days)	9.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	25.7	Border compliance (hours)	71
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	3.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	211
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	19	Protecting minority investors (rank)	106	Border compliance (US\$)	47
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	79.56	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	9	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	84
Time (days)	146	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	54
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	130
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	397
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	72	Paying taxes (rank)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	110
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	74.80	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	94.44	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	54.53
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	13	Time (days)	635
Time (days)	85	Time (hours per year)	27	Cost (% of claim)	14.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	66.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	13.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	NOT APPLICABLE		
Registering property (rank)	25			Resolving insolvency (rank)	88
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	81.07			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	44.66
Procedures (number)	2			Time (years)	2.5
Time (days)	31			Cost (% of estate)	9.5
Cost (% of property value)	1.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	42.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	17.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0
BANGLADESH		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	176		40.84		1,190
Starting a business (rank)	122	Getting credit (rank)	157	Trading across borders (rank)	173
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.74	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	34.86
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	19.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	147
Cost (% of income per capita)	13.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	99.7
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.9	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	225
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	138	Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	408.2
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.60	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	14.2	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	144
Time (days)	269	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	183
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	370
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	1,293.8
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	187	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	151	Enforcing contracts (rank)	189
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	16.17	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	55.56	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	22.21
Procedures (number)	9	Payments (number per year)	33	Time (days)	1,442
Time (days)	428.9	Time (hours per year)	435	Cost (% of claim)	66.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,860.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	43.57		
Registering property (rank)	185			Resolving insolvency (rank)	151
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	27.58			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	27.02
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	4.0
Time (days)	244			Cost (% of estate)	8.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	4.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	4.0
BARBADOS		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	117		57.42		14,800
✓ Starting a business (rank)	101	Getting credit (rank)	133	Trading across borders (rank)	125
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.10	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	61.88
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	54
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	41
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	109
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	161	Protecting minority investors (rank)	165	Border compliance (US\$)	350
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	54.96	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	35.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	9	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	74
Time (days)	442	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	104
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	146
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	1,585
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	93	Paying taxes (rank)	85	Enforcing contracts (rank)	167
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	69.38	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.70	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	38.02
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	28	Time (days)	1,340
Time (days)	87	Time (hours per year)	237	Cost (% of claim)	19.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	64.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	73.62		
Registering property (rank)	130			Resolving insolvency (rank)	36
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	52.35			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	69.78
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.8
Time (days)	105			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	5.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	65.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	11.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

BENIN		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		860	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		10,879,829	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	57	Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	133		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	90.56	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	59.89		
Procedures (number)	5.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export			
Time (days)	8.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	48		
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	78		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	5.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.6	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	80		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	74	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	487		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.29	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	59		
Time (days)	88	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	82		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	529		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	599		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2				
Getting electricity (rank)	174	Paying taxes (rank)	173	Enforcing contracts (rank)	169		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	33.84	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	44.61	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	36.34		
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	57	Time (days)	750		
Time (days)	90	Time (hours per year)	270	Cost (% of claim)	64.7		
Cost (% of income per capita)	12,581.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	57.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.85	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	115		
Registering property (rank)	173			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	38.72		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	39.96			Time (years)	4.0		
Procedures (number)	4			Cost (% of estate)	21.5		
Time (days)	120			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	19.7		
Cost (% of property value)	11.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.5						
BHUTAN		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)		2,370	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		774,830	
Starting a business (rank)	94	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	26		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.59	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	94.25		
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	Time to export			
Time (days)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	9		
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	26.0	Border compliance (hours)	5		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	50		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	97	Protecting minority investors (rank)	114	Border compliance (US\$)	59		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.47	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	48.33	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	21	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	8		
Time (days)	151	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	5		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	50		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	110		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5				
Getting electricity (rank)	54	Paying taxes (rank)	19	Enforcing contracts (rank)	47		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.16	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	88.11	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	65.36		
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	18	Time (days)	225		
Time (days)	61	Time (hours per year)	85	Cost (% of claim)	23.1		
Cost (% of income per capita)	525.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	95.95				
Registering property (rank)	51			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	73.40			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00		
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE		
Time (days)	77			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE		
Cost (% of property value)	5.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	24.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0		
BOLIVIA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)		3,080	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		10,724,705	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	177	Getting credit (rank)	133	Trading across borders (rank)	98		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	62.94	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.41		
Procedures (number)	14	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export			
Time (days)	45	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	192		
Cost (% of income per capita)	54.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	45.2	Border compliance (hours)	48		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	15.4	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	25		
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	152	Protecting minority investors (rank)	137	Border compliance (US\$)	65		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	57.18	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	1	Documentary compliance (hours)	96		
Time (days)	322	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	114		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	30		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	315		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4				
Getting electricity (rank)	99	Paying taxes (rank)	186	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	128		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	68.19	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	21.41	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	51.57		
Procedures (number)	8	Payments (number per year)	42	Time (days)	591		
Time (days)	42	Time (hours per year)	1,025	Cost (% of claim)	33.2		
Cost (% of income per capita)	686.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	83.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.08				
Registering property (rank)	139			Resolving insolvency (rank)	96		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	49.90			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	42.28		
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	1.8		
Time (days)	90			Cost (% of estate)	14.5		
Cost (% of property value)	4.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	40.8		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.5		

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)		24,892	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		423,188	
Starting a business (rank)	84	✓ Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)	142		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.72	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	57.69		
Procedures (number)	7.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export			
Time (days)	14.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	163		
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	117		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	61.8	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	90		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	37	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	102	Border compliance (US\$)	340		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.06	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	51.67	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	140		
Time (days)	75	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	48		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	50		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	395		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5				
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	21	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	89	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	93		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	87.57	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.43	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.25		
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	16	Time (days)	540		
Time (days)	35	Time (hours per year)	76.5	Cost (% of claim)	36.6		
Cost (% of income per capita)	54.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	8.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	15.63				
				✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	57		
Registering property (rank)	134			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	55.11		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	50.65			Time (years)	2.5		
Procedures (number)	6			Cost (% of estate)	3.5		
Time (days)	298			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	47.2		
Cost (% of property value)	0.6			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.5						
BULGARIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)		7,220	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		7,177,991	
Starting a business (rank)	82	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	21		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.82	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	97.41		
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export			
Time (days)	23	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	2		
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	4		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	66.9	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	52		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	48	Protecting minority investors (rank)	13	Border compliance (US\$)	55		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.06	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	73.33	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	1		
Time (days)	105	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	1		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9				
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	104	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	83	Enforcing contracts (rank)	49		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	64.97	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.81	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	65.09		
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	14	Time (days)	564		
Time (days)	130	Time (hours per year)	453	Cost (% of claim)	23.8		
Cost (% of income per capita)	318.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	27.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	10.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	73.30				
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	48		
Registering property (rank)	60			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	59.38		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	70.19			Time (years)	3.3		
Procedures (number)	8			Cost (% of estate)	9.0		
Time (days)	11			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	34.9		
Cost (% of property value)	2.9			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.0		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	19.0						
BURKINA FASO		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		660	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		18,105,570	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	72	✓ Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	104		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.06	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	66.58		
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export			
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	84		
Cost (% of income per capita)	43.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	75		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	7.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.3	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	86		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	61	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	261		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	72.87	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	96		
Time (days)	121	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	102		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	197		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	265		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2				
Getting electricity (rank)	181	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	150	Enforcing contracts (rank)	161		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	29.42	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	55.77	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	41.05		
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	45	Time (days)	446		
Time (days)	169	Time (hours per year)	270	Cost (% of claim)	81.7		
Cost (% of income per capita)	10,028.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.85				
				✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	112		
Registering property (rank)	136			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	39.25		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	50.26			Time (years)	4.0		
Procedures (number)	4			Cost (% of estate)	21.0		
Time (days)	67			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	20.7		
Cost (% of property value)	12.1			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	11.5						

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CAMEROON		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	166	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	45.27	Population	23,344,179
Starting a business (rank)	149	Getting credit (rank)	133	Trading across borders (rank)	186
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	76.99	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	15.99
Procedures (number)	5.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	15.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	1	Documentary compliance (hours)	66
Cost (% of income per capita)	32.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	202
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	137.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	8.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	306
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	141	Protecting minority investors (rank)	137	Border compliance (US\$)	983
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.18	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	163
Time (days)	135	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	271
Cost (% of warehouse value)	14.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	849
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	1,407
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	89	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	180	Enforcing contracts (rank)	160
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	70.28	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	35.87	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	41.76
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	44	Time (days)	800
Time (days)	64	Time (hours per year)	630	Cost (% of claim)	46.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,597.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	57.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	3	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.39	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	122
Registering property (rank)	177			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	36.63
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	37.33			Time (years)	2.8
Procedures (number)	5			Cost (% of estate)	33.5
Time (days)	86			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	15.8
Cost (% of property value)	18.8			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.0				
CANADA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	22	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	78.57	Population	35,851,774
Starting a business (rank)	2	Getting credit (rank)	7	Trading across borders (rank)	46
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	98.23	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	88.36
Procedures (number)	2	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export	
Time (days)	1.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	2
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	156
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	57	Protecting minority investors (rank)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	167
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.66	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	76.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	249	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	14.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	163
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	172
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	108	Paying taxes (rank)	17	Enforcing contracts (rank)	112
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.76	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	88.86	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	54.35
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	910
Time (days)	137	Time (hours per year)	131	Cost (% of claim)	22.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	125.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	21.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	76.44		
Registering property (rank)	43			Resolving insolvency (rank)	15
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	75.40			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	81.43
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	0.8
Time (days)	16.5			Cost (% of estate)	7.0
Cost (% of property value)	3.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	87.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	21.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	185	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	36.25	Population	4,900,274
Starting a business (rank)	190	Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	138
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	31.36	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	58.64
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	22	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	209.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	141
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	556.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	3.1	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	60
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	154	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	280
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	56.88	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	120
Time (days)	200	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	98
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	500
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	209
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	184	Paying taxes (rank)	187	Enforcing contracts (rank)	182
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	24.64	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	20.56	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	30.46
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	56	Time (days)	660
Time (days)	98	Time (hours per year)	483	Cost (% of claim)	82.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	15,810.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	73.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	11.83	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	146
Registering property (rank)	167			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	28.13
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	41.87			Time (years)	4.8
Procedures (number)	5			Cost (% of estate)	76.0
Time (days)	75			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Cost (% of property value)	11.1			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	3.0				

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✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

CHAD		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	180	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	39.07	Population	14,037,472
✓ Starting a business (rank)	182	Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	171
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	51.91	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	40.12
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	60	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	87
Cost (% of income per capita)	159.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	106
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	22.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.3	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	188
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	133	Protecting minority investors (rank)	158	Border compliance (US\$)	319
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	62.00	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	38.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	172
Time (days)	221	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	242
Cost (% of warehouse value)	8.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	500
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	669
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	179	Paying taxes (rank)	189	Enforcing contracts (rank)	154
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	32.17	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	18.76	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	44.58
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	54	Time (days)	743
Time (days)	67	Time (hours per year)	766	Cost (% of claim)	45.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	8,526.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	63.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	16.42	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	146
Registering property (rank)	157			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	28.13
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	44.74			Time (years)	4.0
Procedures (number)	6			Cost (% of estate)	60.0
Time (days)	44			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Cost (% of property value)	12.8			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	8.0				
CHILE		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	57	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	69.56	Population	17,948,141
Starting a business (rank)	59	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	65
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.84	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	80.56
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	Time to export	
Time (days)	5.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	12.4	Border compliance (hours)	60
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	48.4	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	26	Protecting minority investors (rank)	32	Border compliance (US\$)	290
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.83	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	36
Time (days)	152	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	54
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	290
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	64	Paying taxes (rank)	120	Enforcing contracts (rank)	56
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	78.31	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	63.85	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	62.81
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)	480
Time (days)	43	Time (hours per year)	291	Cost (% of claim)	28.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	70.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	5.58		
Registering property (rank)	58			Resolving insolvency (rank)	55
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	70.89			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	55.51
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.2
Time (days)	28.5			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	1.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	33.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0
CHINA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	78	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	64.28	Population	1,371,220,000
✓ Starting a business (rank)	127	✓ Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)	96
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.02	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	69.13
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	Time to export	
Time (days)	28.9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	21.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	21.3	Border compliance (hours)	25.9
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	91.1	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	84.6
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	177	Protecting minority investors (rank)	123	Border compliance (US\$)	522.4
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	48.52	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	22	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	65.7
Time (days)	244.3	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	92.3
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	1	Documentary compliance (US\$)	170.9
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	776.6
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9		
Getting electricity (rank)	97	Paying taxes (rank)	131	Enforcing contracts (rank)	5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	68.73	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	60.46	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	77.98
Procedures (number)	5.5	Payments (number per year)	9	Time (days)	452.8
Time (days)	143.2	Time (hours per year)	259	Cost (% of claim)	16.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	390.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	68.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	14.3
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.62		
Registering property (rank)	42			Resolving insolvency (rank)	53
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.15			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	55.82
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	1.7
Time (days)	19.5			Cost (% of estate)	22.0
Cost (% of property value)	3.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	36.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	18.3			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

COLOMBIA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	53	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	70.92	Population	48,228,704
✓ Starting a business (rank)	61	Getting credit (rank)	2	Trading across borders (rank)	121
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.57	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	95.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	62.83
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	12	Time to export	
Time (days)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	60
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	92.1	Border compliance (hours)	112
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	90
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	34	Protecting minority investors (rank)	13	Border compliance (US\$)	545
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.54	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	73.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	64
Time (days)	73	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	112
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	545
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	74	Paying taxes (rank)	139	Enforcing contracts (rank)	174
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	73.73	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	58.91	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	34.29
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	12	Time (days)	1,288
Time (days)	109	Time (hours per year)	239	Cost (% of claim)	45.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	581.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	69.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	47.48		
Registering property (rank)	53			Resolving insolvency (rank)	33
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	73.29			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	71.74
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.7
Time (days)	16			Cost (% of estate)	8.5
Cost (% of property value)	2.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	69.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	16.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0
COMOROS		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	153	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	48.69	Population	788,474
Starting a business (rank)	161	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	107
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	71.59	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	66.18
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	57
Cost (% of income per capita)	98.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	51
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	34.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	7.9	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	124
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	92	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	651
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.88	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	29
Time (days)	108	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	70
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	4.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	93
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	765
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	135	Paying taxes (rank)	168	Enforcing contracts (rank)	179
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	56.35	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	48.41	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	32.05
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	33	Time (days)	506
Time (days)	120	Time (hours per year)	100	Cost (% of claim)	89.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,451.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	216.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	51.53		
✓ Registering property (rank)	90			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	63.47			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	30			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	4.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
CONGO, DEM. REP.		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	184	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	37.57	Population	77,266,814
Starting a business (rank)	96	Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	188
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.49	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	1.26
Procedures (number)	6.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	11.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	698
Cost (% of income per capita)	29.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	515
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.7	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	2,500
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	114	Protecting minority investors (rank)	162	Border compliance (US\$)	2,223
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	65.89	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	36.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	216
Time (days)	122	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	588
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	875
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	3,039
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	175	Paying taxes (rank)	177	Enforcing contracts (rank)	171
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	33.59	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	40.12	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	36.06
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	52	Time (days)	610
Time (days)	54	Time (hours per year)	346	Cost (% of claim)	80.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	15,264.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	54.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	29.97		
✗ Registering property (rank)	156			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	46.60			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	44			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	11.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0

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✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

DENMARK		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	3	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	84.87	Population	5,676,002
Starting a business (rank)	24	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.07	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	3	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	7.4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	13.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
				Border compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	6	Protecting minority investors (rank)	19	<i>Time to import</i>	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	84.69	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	71.67	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	0
Time (days)	64	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9	Enforcing contracts (rank)	24
Getting electricity (rank)	14	Paying taxes (rank)	7	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	71.23
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	90.20	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	92.11	Time (days)	380
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	10	Cost (% of claim)	23.3
Time (days)	38	Time (hours per year)	130	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	109.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	25.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	92.63	Resolving insolvency (rank)	8
				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	84.86
Registering property (rank)	12			Time (years)	1.0
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	89.88			Cost (% of estate)	4.0
Procedures (number)	3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	88.0
Time (days)	4			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.6				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	24.5				
DJIBOUTI		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	171	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	44.50	Population	887,861
Starting a business (rank)	172	Getting credit (rank)	181	Trading across borders (rank)	155
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	66.91	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	5.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	51.87
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	14	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of income per capita)	167.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	109
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.4	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	95
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	120	Protecting minority investors (rank)	178	Border compliance (US\$)	944
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	64.87	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	30.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	50
Time (days)	111	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (hours)	78
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	0	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	1,209
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	172	Paying taxes (rank)	106	Enforcing contracts (rank)	184
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	39.49	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	68.96	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	28.39
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	36	Time (days)	1,225
Time (days)	125	Time (hours per year)	82	Cost (% of claim)	34.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	6,386.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	2.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	52.18		
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	71
Registering property (rank)	168			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	48.20
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	41.34			Time (years)	2.3
Procedures (number)	6			Cost (% of estate)	11.0
Time (days)	39			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	37.3
Cost (% of property value)	12.7			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	3.0				
DOMINICA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	101	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	60.27	Population	72,680
Starting a business (rank)	64	Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	80
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.26	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	74.26
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	15.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	90	Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	625
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.09	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Time (days)	175	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	39
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	906
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	61	Paying taxes (rank)	111	Enforcing contracts (rank)	79
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.26	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	67.38	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	59.17
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	37	Time (days)	681
Time (days)	61	Time (hours per year)	117	Cost (% of claim)	36.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	479.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.54		
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	128
Registering property (rank)	164			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	34.19
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	43.39			Time (years)	4.0
Procedures (number)	5			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Time (days)	42			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.7
Cost (% of property value)	13.3			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	4.5				

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DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)		6,130
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	103	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	59.35	Population	10,528,391	
Starting a business (rank)	115	Getting credit (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	58	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.34	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	83.51	
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	<i>Time to export</i>		
Time (days)	14.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	10	
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	74.9	Border compliance (hours)	16	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	36.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	25.2	<i>Cost to export</i>		
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	15	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	45	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	488	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.20	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	<i>Time to import</i>		
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	14	
Time (days)	184	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	24	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>		
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	40	
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	579	
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5			
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	148	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	129	Enforcing contracts (rank)	131	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	52.18	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	60.70	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	51.03	
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)	505	
Time (days)	67	Time (hours per year)	317	Cost (% of claim)	40.9	
Cost (% of income per capita)	267.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5	
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	14.06			
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	160	
Registering property (rank)	82			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	23.55	
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	65.61			Time (years)	3.5	
Procedures (number)	6			Cost (% of estate)	38.0	
Time (days)	45			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	8.9	
Cost (% of property value)	3.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0	
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.5					

ECUADOR		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)		6,010
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	114	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	57.97	Population	16,144,363	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	166	Getting credit (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	97	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	70.61	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.65	
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	<i>Time to export</i>		
Time (days)	48.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	24	
Cost (% of income per capita)	21.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	58.3	Border compliance (hours)	96	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>		
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	140	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	76	Protecting minority investors (rank)	118	Border compliance (US\$)	560	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.03	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	46.67	<i>Time to import</i>		
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	120	
Time (days)	114	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	24	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>		
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	75	
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	250	
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2			
Getting electricity (rank)	95	Paying taxes (rank)	137	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	96	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	69.13	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	59.25	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	56.68	
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	588	
Time (days)	74	Time (hours per year)	664	Cost (% of claim)	27.2	
Cost (% of income per capita)	606.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0	
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.31			
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	157	
Registering property (rank)	69			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	25.17	
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	67.53			Time (years)	5.3	
Procedures (number)	7			Cost (% of estate)	18.0	
Time (days)	38			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.7	
Cost (% of property value)	2.1			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0	
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	15.5					

EGYPT, ARAB REP.		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		3,340
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	122	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	56.64	Population	91,508,084	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	39	Getting credit (rank)	82	✗ Trading across borders (rank)	168	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.43	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	42.23	
Procedures (number)	4.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>		
Time (days)	6.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	88	
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	21.6	Border compliance (hours)	48	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	7.1	<i>Cost to export</i>		
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	100	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	64	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	114	Border compliance (US\$)	258	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	72.46	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	48.33	<i>Time to import</i>		
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	265	
Time (days)	145	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (hours)	240	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	<i>Cost to import</i>		
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	1,000	
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	554	
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5			
Getting electricity (rank)	88	Paying taxes (rank)	162	Enforcing contracts (rank)	162	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	70.33	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	51.96	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	40.9	
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	29	Time (days)	1,010	
Time (days)	54	Time (hours per year)	392	Cost (% of claim)	26.2	
Cost (% of income per capita)	244.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	43.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.5	
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	29.05			
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	109	
Registering property (rank)	109			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	39.51	
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	58.30			Time (years)	2.5	
Procedures (number)	8			Cost (% of estate)	22.0	
Time (days)	60			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.0	
Cost (% of property value)	0.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.0	
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.0					

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

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EL SALVADOR		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	95	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	61.02	Population	6,126,583
Starting a business (rank)	129	✗ Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	44
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	80.70	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	88.49
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export	
Time (days)	15.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	40.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	3.0	Border compliance (hours)	38
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	2.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	28.7	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	156	Protecting minority investors (rank)	158	Border compliance (US\$)	128
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	56.29	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	38.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	24	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	13
Time (days)	111	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	0	Border compliance (hours)	40
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	67
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	128
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	109	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	166	Enforcing contracts (rank)	104
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.75	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	49.51	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.2
Procedures (number)	8	Payments (number per year)	41	Time (days)	786
Time (days)	59	Time (hours per year)	248	Cost (% of claim)	19.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	513.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	10.09		
Registering property (rank)	71			Resolving insolvency (rank)	80
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	67.09			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	45.83
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	3.5
Time (days)	31			Cost (% of estate)	12.0
Cost (% of property value)	3.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	32.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	12.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
EQUATORIAL GUINEA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	178	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	39.83	Population	845,060
✓ Starting a business (rank)	187	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	174
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	36.90	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	32.05
Procedures (number)	17	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	134	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	154
Cost (% of income per capita)	102.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	132
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	27.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	9.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	85
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	160	Protecting minority investors (rank)	137	Border compliance (US\$)	760
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	54.97	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	240
Time (days)	144	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	240
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	1.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	70
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	985
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	143	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	179	Enforcing contracts (rank)	103
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	53.75	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	39.25	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.25
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	46	Time (days)	475
Time (days)	106	Time (hours per year)	492	Cost (% of claim)	19.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,085.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	79.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	3.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	83.94		
Registering property (rank)	160			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	44.45			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	23			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	12.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	4.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
ERITREA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	189	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	28.05	Population	5,227,791
Starting a business (rank)	186	Getting credit (rank)	185	Trading across borders (rank)	189
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	46.36	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	13	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export	
Time (days)	84	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of income per capita)	37.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	NO PRACTICE
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	165.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	NO PRACTICE
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	187	Protecting minority investors (rank)	165	Border compliance (US\$)	NO PRACTICE
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	35.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	0	Border compliance (hours)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of warehouse value)	NO PRACTICE	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	0.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	NO PRACTICE
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	NO PRACTICE
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	141	Paying taxes (rank)	147	Enforcing contracts (rank)	121
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	54.33	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	56.82	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.75
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	30	Time (days)	490
Time (days)	59	Time (hours per year)	216	Cost (% of claim)	22.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,553.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	83.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	2.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	96.79		
Registering property (rank)	178			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	35.26			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	11			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	78			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	9.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	6.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0

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FINLAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	28	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	44	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	33
Procedures (number)	93.13	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	65.00	Time to export	92.44
Time (days)	3	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	14	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	6	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	1.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	20.7	Cost to export	
	6.6		0.0	Documentary compliance (US\$)	70
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Border compliance (US\$)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	40	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	70	Time to import	213
Procedures (number)	75.72	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	17	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	2
Cost (% of warehouse value)	65	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Building quality control index (0–15)	0.9	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	0
	10.0	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Paying taxes (rank)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	18	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	13	Time (days)	
Procedures (number)	88.97	Payments (number per year)	90.23	Cost (% of claim)	
Time (days)	5	Time (hours per year)	8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	
Cost (% of income per capita)	42	Total tax rate (% of profit)	93	375	
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	28.0	Postfiling index (0–100)	38.1	16.2	
	8		93.09	8.5	
Registering property (rank)		Resolving insolvency (rank)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	20			Time (years)	
Procedures (number)	82.94			Cost (% of estate)	
Time (days)	3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
Cost (% of property value)	32			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	4.0			14.5	
	27.0				
FRANCE		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	27	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	82	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	1
Procedures (number)	93.27	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	50.00	Time to export	100.00
Time (days)	5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	6	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	0
	0.0		46.7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Border compliance (US\$)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	20	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	32	Time to import	0
Procedures (number)	79.23	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	65.00	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	9	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	183	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Building quality control index (0–15)	3.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0
	14.0	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Paying taxes (rank)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	25	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	63	Time (days)	
Procedures (number)	85.78	Payments (number per year)	78.72	Cost (% of claim)	
Time (days)	5	Time (hours per year)	8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	
Cost (% of income per capita)	71	Total tax rate (% of profit)	139	11.0	
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	40.8	Postfiling index (0–100)	62.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)	
	8		92.42	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Registering property (rank)		Resolving insolvency (rank)		Time (years)	
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	100			Cost (% of estate)	
Procedures (number)	61.09			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
Time (days)	8			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
Cost (% of property value)	64			11.0	
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.3				
	24.5				
GABON		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	152	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	118	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	166
Procedures (number)	76.28	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	40.00	Time to export	43.94
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	60
Cost (% of income per capita)	50	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	2	Border compliance (hours)	96
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	14.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
	10.8		50.8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	200
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Border compliance (US\$)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	167	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	158	Time to import	1,633
Procedures (number)	53.33	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	38.33	Documentary compliance (hours)	120
Time (days)	12	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	84
Cost (% of warehouse value)	329	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	1	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	0.9	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	170
	5.0	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	1,320
Getting electricity (rank)		Paying taxes (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	158	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	161	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Procedures (number)	47.05	Payments (number per year)	53.00	Time (days)	
Time (days)	7	Time (hours per year)	26	Cost (% of claim)	
Cost (% of income per capita)	148	Total tax rate (% of profit)	488	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	1,101.7	Postfiling index (0–100)	45.2	4.0	
	2		45.56	Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Registering property (rank)		Resolving insolvency (rank)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	175			Time (years)	
Procedures (number)	37.80			Cost (% of estate)	
Time (days)	6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
Cost (% of property value)	103			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.5			9.0	
	3.5				

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GAMBIA, THE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	145	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	51.70	Population	1,990,924
Starting a business (rank)	168	✓ Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	112
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	69.37	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	65.27
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8	Time to export	
Time (days)	25	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	61
Cost (% of income per capita)	125.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	109
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	183
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	122	Protecting minority investors (rank)	165	Border compliance (US\$)	381
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	64.27	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	35.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	32
Time (days)	144	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	87
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	4.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	152
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	326
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	154	Paying taxes (rank)	171	Enforcing contracts (rank)	107
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	49.13	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	48.08	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	54.84
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	49	Time (days)	407
Time (days)	78	Time (hours per year)	326	Cost (% of claim)	37.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,569.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	51.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.43		
Registering property (rank)	124			Resolving insolvency (rank)	117
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	53.27			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	37.75
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	66			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	7.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	26.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	8.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.5
GEORGIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	16	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	80.20	Population	3,679,000
Starting a business (rank)	8	Getting credit (rank)	7	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	54
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.13	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	85.15
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export	
Time (days)	3	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	88.6	Border compliance (hours)	14
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	35
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	8	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	383
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	82.84	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	76.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Time (days)	48	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	15
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	189
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	396
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	39	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	22	Enforcing contracts (rank)	16
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	82.73	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	87.43	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	73.21
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	5	Time (days)	285
Time (days)	71	Time (hours per year)	270	Cost (% of claim)	29.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	354.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	16.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	87.22		
✓ Registering property (rank)	3			Resolving insolvency (rank)	106
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	92.85			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	40.02
Procedures (number)	1			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	1			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	21.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
GERMANY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	17	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	79.87	Population	81,413,145
Starting a business (rank)	114	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	38
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.42	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	91.77
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	10.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	32.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.9	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	45
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	12	Protecting minority investors (rank)	53	Border compliance (US\$)	345
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	81.45	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	96	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	48	Enforcing contracts (rank)	17
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	98.79	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.10	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	73.17
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	9	Time (days)	499
Time (days)	28	Time (hours per year)	218	Cost (% of claim)	14.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	40.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	97.45		
Registering property (rank)	79			Resolving insolvency (rank)	3
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	65.72			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	92.28
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.2
Time (days)	52			Cost (% of estate)	8.0
Cost (% of property value)	6.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	84.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	22.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15.0

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✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

GHANA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	108		58.82		27,409,893
✗ Starting a business (rank)	110	Getting credit (rank)	44	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	154
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.73	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	52.32
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	14	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	89
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	16.0	Border compliance (hours)	108
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	2.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	155
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	117	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	490
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	65.34	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	76
Time (days)	170	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	89
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	474
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	553
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	120	Paying taxes (rank)	122	Enforcing contracts (rank)	114
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.30	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	62.91	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	54.00
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	33	Time (days)	710
Time (days)	79	Time (hours per year)	224	Cost (% of claim)	23.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,265.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	37.92		
Registering property (rank)	77			Resolving insolvency (rank)	155
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	65.99			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	25.27
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	1.9
Time (days)	46			Cost (% of estate)	22.0
Cost (% of property value)	1.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	23.7
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	8.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	4.0
GREECE		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	61		68.67		10,823,732
Starting a business (rank)	56	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	29
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	90.70	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	93.72
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	79.6	Border compliance (hours)	24
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	30
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	58	Protecting minority investors (rank)	42	Border compliance (US\$)	300
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.63	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	124	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	52	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	64	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	133
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.57	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	78.22	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	50.19
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	1,580
Time (days)	51	Time (hours per year)	193	Cost (% of claim)	14.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	69.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	50.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	79.27		
Registering property (rank)	141			Resolving insolvency (rank)	52
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	49.67			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	56.66
Procedures (number)	10			Time (years)	3.5
Time (days)	20			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	35.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	4.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0
GRENADA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	138		53.75		106,825
Starting a business (rank)	77	Getting credit (rank)	139	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	126
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	87.02	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	61.52
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	13
Cost (% of income per capita)	15.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	101
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	40
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	105	Protecting minority investors (rank)	123	Border compliance (US\$)	1,034
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.64	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Time (days)	128	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	37
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	1,745
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1		
Getting electricity (rank)	66	Paying taxes (rank)	132	Enforcing contracts (rank)	76
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	76.40	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	60.44	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	59.33
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	42	Time (days)	688
Time (days)	38	Time (hours per year)	140	Cost (% of claim)	32.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	191.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.39		
Registering property (rank)	137			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	50.15			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	32			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	7.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0

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GUATEMALA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	88	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	62.93	Population	16,342,897
Starting a business (rank)	119	Getting credit (rank)	16	Trading across borders (rank)	77
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	82.31	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	80.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	75.31
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export	
Time (days)	19.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	24.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	7.9	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	17.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	17.7	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	105
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	89	Protecting minority investors (rank)	173	Border compliance (US\$)	310
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.30	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	33.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	32
Time (days)	158	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	140
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	405
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	19	Paying taxes (rank)	93	Enforcing contracts (rank)	173
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	88.95	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.55	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	34.55
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	1,402
Time (days)	39	Time (hours per year)	256	Cost (% of claim)	26.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	477.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	39.27		
Registering property (rank)	74			Resolving insolvency (rank)	149
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.47			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	27.52
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	24			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	3.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	13.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	4.0
GUINEA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	163	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	46.23	Population	12,608,590
Starting a business (rank)	133	Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	162
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	80.20	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	46.24
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	139
Cost (% of income per capita)	77.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	72
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	13.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	128
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	164	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	778
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	54.26	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	27	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	156
Time (days)	173	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	91
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	180
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	909
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	160	Paying taxes (rank)	184	Enforcing contracts (rank)	115
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	44.81	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	24.28	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	53.87
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	57	Time (days)	311
Time (days)	69	Time (hours per year)	440	Cost (% of claim)	45.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	6,636.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	68.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	12.31		
Registering property (rank)	140			Resolving insolvency (rank)	113
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	49.81			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	38.84
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.8
Time (days)	44			Cost (% of estate)	8.0
Cost (% of property value)	8.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	19.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
GUINEA-BISSAU		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	172	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	41.63	Population	1,844,325
Starting a business (rank)	176	Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	153
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	63.86	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	52.86
Procedures (number)	8.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	8.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	60
Cost (% of income per capita)	36.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	67
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	295.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.1	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	316
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	155	Protecting minority investors (rank)	137	Border compliance (US\$)	677
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	56.55	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	36
Time (days)	116	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of warehouse value)	13.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	384
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	755
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	182	Paying taxes (rank)	149	Enforcing contracts (rank)	164
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	28.64	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	56.08	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	38.81
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	46	Time (days)	1,715
Time (days)	455	Time (hours per year)	208	Cost (% of claim)	25.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,519.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.39		
Registering property (rank)	149			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	47.81			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	51			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	5.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	3.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0

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GUYANA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	124	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	56.26	Population	767,085
Starting a business (rank)	99	✓ Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	135
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.45	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	59.33
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	18	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	200
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	16.4	Border compliance (hours)	72
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	78
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	148	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	378
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	59.28	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	156
Time (days)	188	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	84
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	4.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	63
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	265
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	129	Paying taxes (rank)	136	Enforcing contracts (rank)	91
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	58.46	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	59.27	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.62
Procedures (number)	8	Payments (number per year)	35	Time (days)	581
Time (days)	82	Time (hours per year)	256	Cost (% of claim)	25.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	404.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	31.01		
✓ Registering property (rank)	122			Resolving insolvency (rank)	154
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	54.31			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	25.55
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	75			Cost (% of estate)	28.5
Cost (% of property value)	4.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0
HAITI		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	181	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	38.66	Population	10,711,067
Starting a business (rank)	188	Getting credit (rank)	175	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	76
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	33.61	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	10.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	76.69
Procedures (number)	12	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	97	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	22
Cost (% of income per capita)	219.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	28
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	15.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.6	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	48
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	166	Protecting minority investors (rank)	188	Border compliance (US\$)	368
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	53.76	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	20.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	28
Time (days)	80	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (hours)	83
Cost (% of warehouse value)	14.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (US\$)	150
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	583
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	0		
Getting electricity (rank)	139	Paying taxes (rank)	159	Enforcing contracts (rank)	123
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	54.82	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	53.10	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.49
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	47	Time (days)	530
Time (days)	60	Time (hours per year)	184	Cost (% of claim)	42.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,708.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	26.79		
Registering property (rank)	180			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	32.10			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	312			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	7.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	2.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
HONDURAS		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	105	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	59.09	Population	8,075,060
Starting a business (rank)	148	Getting credit (rank)	7	✗ Trading across borders (rank)	109
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.02	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	65.85
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	41.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	60.5	Border compliance (hours)	88
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	22.8	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	80
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	84	Protecting minority investors (rank)	132	Border compliance (US\$)	601
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.57	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	89	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	96
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	70
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	483
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	144	Paying taxes (rank)	152	Enforcing contracts (rank)	151
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	53.66	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	54.97	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	45.54
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	48	Time (days)	920
Time (days)	39	Time (hours per year)	224	Cost (% of claim)	35.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	775.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.07		
Registering property (rank)	85			Resolving insolvency (rank)	139
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	64.26			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	31.66
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.8
Time (days)	22			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	5.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

HONG KONG SAR, CHINA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
				41,000	
				7,305,700	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	3	Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	42
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	98.20	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	88.94
Procedures (number)	2	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8	Time to export	
Time (days)	1.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	19
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	57
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	5	Protecting minority investors (rank)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	282
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	84.82	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	80.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	72	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	19
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	57
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	266
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	3	Paying taxes (rank)	3	Enforcing contracts (rank)	21
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	99.02	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	98.69	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	72.57
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	3	Time (days)	360
Time (days)	27	Time (hours per year)	74	Cost (% of claim)	21.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	22.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	98.62		
Registering property (rank)	61			Resolving insolvency (rank)	28
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	69.79			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	75.06
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	0.8
Time (days)	27.5			Cost (% of estate)	5.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	87.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	23.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
				12,990	
				9,844,686	
Starting a business (rank)	75	Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	87.28	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	Time to export	
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	89.8	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	45.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	69	Protecting minority investors (rank)	81	Border compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.70	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	55.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	202	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	121	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	77	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.13	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	74.46	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	75.79
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	395
Time (days)	257	Time (hours per year)	277	Cost (% of claim)	15.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	93.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	46.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	75.79		
Registering property (rank)	28			Resolving insolvency (rank)	63
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	80.08			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	51.25
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	17.5			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	5.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	43.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	26.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
				49,730	
				330,823	
Starting a business (rank)	34	Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)	66
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.64	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	80.27
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	3.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	7.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	40
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	70	Protecting minority investors (rank)	22	Border compliance (US\$)	655
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.66	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	70.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Time (days)	84	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	655
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	9	Paying taxes (rank)	29	Enforcing contracts (rank)	32
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	92.24	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.88	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.10
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	21	Time (days)	417
Time (days)	22	Time (hours per year)	140	Cost (% of claim)	9.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	89.15		
Registering property (rank)	15			Resolving insolvency (rank)	14
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	86.61			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	81.70
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	1.0
Time (days)	3.5			Cost (% of estate)	3.5
Cost (% of property value)	3.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	85.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	26.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

INDIA		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	130	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	55.27	Population	1,311,050,527
Starting a business (rank)	155	Getting credit (rank)	44	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	143
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	74.31	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	57.61
Procedures (number)	12.9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	26	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	38.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	13.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	21.4	Border compliance (hours)	106.1
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	91.9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	185	Protecting minority investors (rank)	13	Border compliance (US\$)	413.1
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	32.83	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	73.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	35.1	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	61.3
Time (days)	190	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	283.3
Cost (% of warehouse value)	25.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (US\$)	134.8
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	574
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	26	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	172	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	172
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	85.09	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	46.58	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	35.19
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	25	Time (days)	1,420
Time (days)	45.9	Time (hours per year)	241	Cost (% of claim)	39.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	133.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	60.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	4.27		
Registering property (rank)	138			Resolving insolvency (rank)	136
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	50.00			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	32.75
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	4.3
Time (days)	46.8			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	26.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
INDONESIA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	91	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	61.52	Population	257,563,815
✓ Starting a business (rank)	151	✓ Getting credit (rank)	62	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	108
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	76.43	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	65.87
Procedures (number)	11.2	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	24.9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	61.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	53.3
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	51.8	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	138.8
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	116	Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	253.7
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	65.73	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	132.9
Time (days)	200.2	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	99.4
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	2	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	164.4
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	382.6
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	49	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	104	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	166
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.92	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	69.25	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	38.15
Procedures (number)	4.8	Payments (number per year)	43	Time (days)	471
Time (days)	57.7	Time (hours per year)	221	Cost (% of claim)	115.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	357.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.8
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	76.49		
✓ Registering property (rank)	118			Resolving insolvency (rank)	76
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	55.72			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	46.46
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	1.9
Time (days)	27.4			Cost (% of estate)	21.6
Cost (% of property value)	10.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	31.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	12.3			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
IRAN, ISLAMIC REP.		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	120	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	57.26	Population	79,109,272
Starting a business (rank)	102	Getting credit (rank)	101	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	170
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.06	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	40.66
Procedures (number)	8.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	15.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	152
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	50.5	Border compliance (hours)	101
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	51.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	143
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	27	Protecting minority investors (rank)	165	Border compliance (US\$)	565
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.50	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	35.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	270
Time (days)	99	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	141
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	1	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	197
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	660
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	94	Paying taxes (rank)	100	Enforcing contracts (rank)	70
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	69.15	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	69.79	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.00
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	20	Time (days)	505
Time (days)	77	Time (hours per year)	344	Cost (% of claim)	17.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	828.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	78.81		
Registering property (rank)	86			Resolving insolvency (rank)	156
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	64.17			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	25.25
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	4.5
Time (days)	12			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	5.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	15.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

IRAQ		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	165	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	45.61	Population	36,423,395
Starting a business (rank)	164	Getting credit (rank)	181	Trading across borders (rank)	179
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	71.32	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	5.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	23.51
Procedures (number)	9.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export	
Time (days)	34.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	504
Cost (% of income per capita)	51.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	69
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	18.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	1,800
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	104	Protecting minority investors (rank)	123	Border compliance (US\$)	1,018
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.66	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	176
Time (days)	167	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	131
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	900
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	644
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	133	Paying taxes (rank)	52	Enforcing contracts (rank)	138
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	57.51	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.86	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.94
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	14	Time (days)	520
Time (days)	56	Time (hours per year)	312	Cost (% of claim)	28.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	279.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	27.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	2.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	84.86		
Registering property (rank)	115			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	56.28			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	51			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	7.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
IRELAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	18	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	79.53	Population	4,640,703
✓ Starting a business (rank)	10	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	47
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	95.91	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	87.25
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	24
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	75
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	38	Protecting minority investors (rank)	13	Border compliance (US\$)	305
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.01	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	73.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	149.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	75
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	253
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	33	Paying taxes (rank)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	90
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	84.19	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	94.40	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.88
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	9	Time (days)	650
Time (days)	85	Time (hours per year)	82	Cost (% of claim)	26.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	61.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	26.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	92.70		
Registering property (rank)	41			Resolving insolvency (rank)	17
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.28			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	80.01
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	0.4
Time (days)	31.5			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	87.7
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	21.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10.5
ISRAEL		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	52	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	71.65	Population	8,380,400
✓ Starting a business (rank)	41	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	59
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.28	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	82.85
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	13
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	72.5	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	73
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	71	Protecting minority investors (rank)	9	Border compliance (US\$)	150
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.61	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	75.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	44
Time (days)	209	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	64
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	70
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	307
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9		
Getting electricity (rank)	71	Paying taxes (rank)	96	Enforcing contracts (rank)	89
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	75.20	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.93
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	33	Time (days)	975
Time (days)	102	Time (hours per year)	235	Cost (% of claim)	25.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	28.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	65.53		
Registering property (rank)	126			Resolving insolvency (rank)	31
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	52.84			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	72.75
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	81			Cost (% of estate)	23.0
Cost (% of property value)	8.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	62.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.5

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

ITALY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	50	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	72.25	Population	60,802,085
Starting a business (rank)	63	Getting credit (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.40	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	6.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	13.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	29.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	86	Protecting minority investors (rank)	42	Border compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.41	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	227.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	51	Paying taxes (rank)	126	Enforcing contracts (rank)	108
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.70	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	61.65	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	54.79
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	14	Time (days)	1,120
Time (days)	124	Time (hours per year)	240	Cost (% of claim)	23.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	158.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	62.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.39	Resolving insolvency (rank)	25
Registering property (rank)	24			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	76.59
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	81.69			Time (years)	1.8
Procedures (number)	4			Cost (% of estate)	22.0
Time (days)	16			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	63.9
Cost (% of property value)	4.4			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	26.5				
JAMAICA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	67	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	67.54	Population	2,725,941
Starting a business (rank)	12	Getting credit (rank)	16	Trading across borders (rank)	131
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	95.61	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	80.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	60.70
Procedures (number)	2	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	47
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	23.3	Border compliance (hours)	58
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	90
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	75	Protecting minority investors (rank)	63	Border compliance (US\$)	876
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.15	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	129.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	80
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	90
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	906
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	101	Paying taxes (rank)	116	Enforcing contracts (rank)	117
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	68.00	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	65.18	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	53.60
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	550
Time (days)	95	Time (hours per year)	268	Cost (% of claim)	45.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	231.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	19.45	Resolving insolvency (rank)	38
Registering property (rank)	123			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	69.15
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	53.70			Time (years)	1.1
Procedures (number)	8			Cost (% of estate)	18.0
Time (days)	18			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	64.6
Cost (% of property value)	9.8			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0				
JAPAN		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	34	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	75.53	Population	126,958,472
Starting a business (rank)	89	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	49
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.09	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	86.43
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	11.2	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	2.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	22.6
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	60.4
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	60	Protecting minority investors (rank)	53	Border compliance (US\$)	264.9
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.33	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	3.4
Time (days)	197	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	39.6
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	299.2
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	15	Paying taxes (rank)	70	Enforcing contracts (rank)	48
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	89.88	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	77.03	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	65.26
Procedures (number)	3.4	Payments (number per year)	14	Time (days)	360
Time (days)	97.7	Time (hours per year)	175	Cost (% of claim)	23.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	78.91	Resolving insolvency (rank)	2
Registering property (rank)	49			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	93.34
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	73.91			Time (years)	0.6
Procedures (number)	6			Cost (% of estate)	4.2
Time (days)	13			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	92.1
Cost (% of property value)	5.8			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	24.5				

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

JORDAN		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		4,680	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		7,594,547	
Starting a business (rank)	106	Getting credit (rank)	185	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	50		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	84.62	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	86.39		
Procedures (number)	7.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export			
Time (days)	12.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	2		
Cost (% of income per capita)	22.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	38		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.5	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	16		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	109	Protecting minority investors (rank)	165	Border compliance (US\$)	131		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.19	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	35.00	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	55		
Time (days)	63	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	75		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	10.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	2	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	1	Documentary compliance (US\$)	30		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	181		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5				
Getting electricity (rank)	48	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	79	Enforcing contracts (rank)	124		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.93	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.94	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.42		
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	25	Time (days)	689		
Time (days)	50	Time (hours per year)	145	Cost (% of claim)	31.2		
Cost (% of income per capita)	325.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	27.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.31				
Registering property (rank)	96			Resolving insolvency (rank)	142		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	62.18			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	30.38		
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	3.0		
Time (days)	21			Cost (% of estate)	20.0		
Cost (% of property value)	9.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.4		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	20.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0		
KAZAKHSTAN		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)		11,580	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		17,544,126	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	45	Getting credit (rank)	75	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	119		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.94	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	63.19		
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	Time to export			
Time (days)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	128		
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	52.0	Border compliance (hours)	133		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	320		
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	22	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	574		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	79.05	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	80.00	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	6		
Time (days)	68	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	2		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	0		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8				
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	75	Paying taxes (rank)	60	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	9		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	73.64	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	79.54	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	75.70		
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)	370		
Time (days)	77	Time (hours per year)	178	Cost (% of claim)	22.0		
Cost (% of income per capita)	50.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.08				
Registering property (rank)	18			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	37		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	83.72			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	69.17		
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	1.5		
Time (days)	3.5			Cost (% of estate)	15.0		
Cost (% of property value)	0.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	41.4		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	16.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15.0		
KENYA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		1,340	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		46,050,302	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	116	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	105		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.13	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	66.38		
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export			
Time (days)	22	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	19		
Cost (% of income per capita)	21.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	25.8	Border compliance (hours)	21		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	191		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	152	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	143		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	57.18	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	84		
Time (days)	160	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	180		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	115		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	833		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4				
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	106	Paying taxes (rank)	125	Enforcing contracts (rank)	87		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	64.43	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	61.72	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.27		
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	31	Time (days)	465		
Time (days)	97	Time (hours per year)	195.5	Cost (% of claim)	41.8		
Cost (% of income per capita)	642.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	32.12				
✓ Registering property (rank)	121			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	92		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	54.40			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	43.39		
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)	4.5		
Time (days)	61			Cost (% of estate)	22.0		
Cost (% of property value)	6.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.4		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	16.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0		

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

KIRIBATI		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	152	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	49.19	Population	112,423
Starting a business (rank)	140	Getting credit (rank)	167	Trading across borders (rank)	124
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	78.17	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	20.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	62.08
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	31	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of income per capita)	36.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	72
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	13.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	119	Protecting minority investors (rank)	123	Documentary compliance (US\$)	310
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	65.13	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.00	Border compliance (US\$)	420
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	<i>Time to import</i>	
Time (days)	149	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	96
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Getting electricity (rank)	164	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (US\$)	120
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	43.95	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	685
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	73	Enforcing contracts (rank)	118
Time (days)	97	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	75.08	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	53.39
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,228.7	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	660
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Time (hours per year)	168	Cost (% of claim)	25.8
Registering property (rank)	144	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	49.13	Postfiling index (0–100)	41.30	Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
Procedures (number)	5			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Time (days)	513			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	0.0			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	9.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
KOREA, REP.		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	5	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	84.07	Population	50,617,045
✓ Starting a business (rank)	11	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	32
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	95.83	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	92.52
Procedures (number)	2	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	13
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	31	Protecting minority investors (rank)	13	Documentary compliance (US\$)	11
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	77.84	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	73.33	Border compliance (US\$)	185
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	<i>Time to import</i>	
Time (days)	28	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	6
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Getting electricity (rank)	1	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	27
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	99.88	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (US\$)	315
Procedures (number)	3	Paying taxes (rank)	23	Enforcing contracts (rank)	1
Time (days)	18	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	86.56	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	84.15
Cost (% of income per capita)	38.3	Payments (number per year)	12	Time (days)	290
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Time (hours per year)	188	Cost (% of claim)	12.7
Registering property (rank)	39	Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	14.5
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.34	Postfiling index (0–100)	92.58	Resolving insolvency (rank)	4
Procedures (number)	7			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	89.22
Time (days)	5.5			Time (years)	1.5
Cost (% of property value)	5.1			Cost (% of estate)	3.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	27.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	84.5
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.0
KOSOVO		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	60	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	68.79	Population	1,797,151
Starting a business (rank)	13	Getting credit (rank)	20	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	51
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	95.54	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	85.93
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	38
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	42
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	38.1	<i>Cost to export</i>	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	129	Protecting minority investors (rank)	63	Documentary compliance (US\$)	127
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	63.31	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	Border compliance (US\$)	137
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	<i>Time to import</i>	
Time (days)	152	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	6
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	16
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	10	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Getting electricity (rank)	114	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	42
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	61.85	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	83
Procedures (number)	7	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	43	Enforcing contracts (rank)	44
Time (days)	36	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.24	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	65.66
Cost (% of income per capita)	253.1	Payments (number per year)	10	Time (days)	330
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	2	Time (hours per year)	155	Cost (% of claim)	34.4
Registering property (rank)	33	Total tax rate (% of profit)	15.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.5
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	78.11	Postfiling index (0–100)	61.00	Resolving insolvency (rank)	163
Procedures (number)	6			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	20.88
Time (days)	27			Time (years)	2.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.3			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	20.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.8
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0

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KUWAIT		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	102		59.55		40,930
✗ Starting a business (rank)	173	Getting credit (rank)	118	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	157
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	66.77	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	50.57
Procedures (number)	12.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	61.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	32
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	31.0	Border compliance (hours)	72
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	10.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	14.5	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	191
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	144	Protecting minority investors (rank)	81	Border compliance (US\$)	602
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	60.72	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	55.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	23	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	120
Time (days)	216	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	215
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	332
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	646
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
Getting electricity (rank)	115	Paying taxes (rank)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	66
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	61.47	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	92.48	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.51
Procedures (number)	8	Payments (number per year)	12	Time (days)	566
Time (days)	64	Time (hours per year)	98	Cost (% of claim)	18.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	64.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	13.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	NOT APPLICABLE		
Registering property (rank)	67			Resolving insolvency (rank)	108
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	68.37			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	39.58
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	4.2
Time (days)	49			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	32.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	17.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	75		65.17		1,170
Starting a business (rank)	30	Getting credit (rank)	32	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	79
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.95	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	74.91
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8	Time to export	
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	21
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	30.6	Border compliance (hours)	20
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	145
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	32	Protecting minority investors (rank)	42	Border compliance (US\$)	445
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.74	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	36
Time (days)	142	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	37
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	200
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	512
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	163	Paying taxes (rank)	148	Enforcing contracts (rank)	141
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	44.05	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	56.43	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.57
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	51	Time (days)	410
Time (days)	125	Time (hours per year)	225	Cost (% of claim)	47.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	858.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	36.93		
Registering property (rank)	8			Resolving insolvency (rank)	130
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	90.60			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	34.08
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	3.5			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	34.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	24.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0
LAO PDR		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	139		53.29		6,802,023
✓ Starting a business (rank)	160	Getting credit (rank)	75	Trading across borders (rank)	120
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	72.42	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	62.98
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	67	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	216
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	12
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	10.9	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	235
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	47	Protecting minority investors (rank)	165	Border compliance (US\$)	73
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.11	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	35.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	216
Time (days)	83	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	14
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	115
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	153
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	155	Paying taxes (rank)	146	Enforcing contracts (rank)	88
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	48.67	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	56.98	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.07
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	35	Time (days)	443
Time (days)	134	Time (hours per year)	362	Cost (% of claim)	31.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,408.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	26.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	1	Postfiling index (0–100)	29.76		
Registering property (rank)	65			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	68.70			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	53			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	1.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	9.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0

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✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

LATVIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	14	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	80.61	Population	1,978,440
Starting a business (rank)	22 ✓	Getting credit (rank)	7	Trading across borders (rank)	25
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.15	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	95.26
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export	
Time (days)	5.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	63.2	Border compliance (hours)	24
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	84.9	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	35
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	23	Protecting minority investors (rank)	42	Border compliance (US\$)	150
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.93	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	147	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	42	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	15	Enforcing contracts (rank)	23
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	82.14	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	89.79	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	71.66
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)	469
Time (days)	107	Time (hours per year)	168.5	Cost (% of claim)	23.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	289.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	98.11		
Registering property (rank)	23			Resolving insolvency (rank)	44
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	81.87			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	63.95
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	16.5			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	49.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	22.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0
LEBANON		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	126	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	55.90	Population	5,850,743
Starting a business (rank)	139	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	134
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	78.45	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	59.71
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	40.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	96
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	40.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	22.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	135	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	410
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.85	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	244	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	180
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	135
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	695
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	122	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	67	Enforcing contracts (rank)	127
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.12	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	77.17	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	51.70
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	20	Time (days)	721
Time (days)	75	Time (hours per year)	181	Cost (% of claim)	30.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	114.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	63.32		
Registering property (rank)	103			Resolving insolvency (rank)	143
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	59.94			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	30.03
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	34			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	5.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	32.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	16.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	4.0
LESOTHO		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	100	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	60.37	Population	2,135,022
Starting a business (rank)	117 ✓	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	39
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.00	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	91.60
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	29	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	7.1	Border compliance (hours)	4
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	90
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	171	Protecting minority investors (rank)	106	Border compliance (US\$)	150
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	52.39	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Time (days)	179	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	5
Cost (% of warehouse value)	11.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	90
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	150
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	150	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	91	Enforcing contracts (rank)	94
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	51.84	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.03	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.18
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	32	Time (days)	615
Time (days)	114	Time (hours per year)	324	Cost (% of claim)	31.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,421.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	13.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	78.94		
Registering property (rank)	108			Resolving insolvency (rank)	121
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	58.42			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	37.26
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	2.6
Time (days)	43			Cost (% of estate)	20.0
Cost (% of property value)	8.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

LIBERIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	174	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	41.41	Population	4,503,438
Starting a business (rank)	37	Getting credit (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	185
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.49	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	17.64
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	4.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	186
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	193
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.7	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	628
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	175	Protecting minority investors (rank)	179	Border compliance (US\$)	755
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	49.21	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	28.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	22	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	192
Time (days)	74	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	217
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	2.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	528
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	660
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1		
Getting electricity (rank)	177	Paying taxes (rank)	72	Enforcing contracts (rank)	176
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	33.28	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	76.07	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	33.92
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	33	Time (days)	1,280
Time (days)	465	Time (hours per year)	139.5	Cost (% of claim)	35.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	4,066.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	96.79		
Registering property (rank)	179			Resolving insolvency (rank)	168
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	33.62			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	4.59
Procedures (number)	10			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	44			Cost (% of estate)	42.5
Cost (% of property value)	13.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	8.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
LIBYA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	188	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	33.19	Population	6,278,438
Starting a business (rank)	163	Getting credit (rank)	185	Trading across borders (rank)	114
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	71.48	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	64.66
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	35	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of income per capita)	31.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	72
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	43.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.5	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	187	Protecting minority investors (rank)	185	Border compliance (US\$)	575
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	25.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	96
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	79
Cost (% of warehouse value)	NO PRACTICE	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	0.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	60
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	637
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1		
Getting electricity (rank)	128	Paying taxes (rank)	121	Enforcing contracts (rank)	143
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	58.60	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	63.78	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.41
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	19	Time (days)	690
Time (days)	118	Time (hours per year)	889	Cost (% of claim)	27.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	441.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	90.83		
Registering property (rank)	187			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	0.00			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	NO PRACTICE			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	NO PRACTICE			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
LITHUANIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	21	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	78.84	Population	2,910,199
Starting a business (rank)	29	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	19
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.99	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	97.70
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	5.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	84.2	Border compliance (hours)	9
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	20.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	37.8	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	28
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	16	Protecting minority investors (rank)	51	Border compliance (US\$)	58
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	80.44	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	61.67	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	103	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	55	Paying taxes (rank)	27	Enforcing contracts (rank)	6
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.08	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	85.44	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	77.88
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	370
Time (days)	85	Time (hours per year)	171	Cost (% of claim)	23.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	43.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	14.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	97.57		
Registering property (rank)	2			Resolving insolvency (rank)	66
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	92.93			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	49.23
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	2.3
Time (days)	3.5			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	45.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	28.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.0

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✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

LUXEMBOURG		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)		77,000	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	59	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	68.81	Population			569,676
Starting a business (rank)	67	Getting credit (rank)	170	Trading across borders (rank)			1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.66	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	15.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)			100.00
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	Time to export			
Time (days)	16.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)			1
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)			0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	19.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)			0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	7	Protecting minority investors (rank)	123	Border compliance (US\$)			0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	83.70	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.00	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)			1
Time (days)	157	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)			0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	15.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)			0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)			0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)			15
Getting electricity (rank)	32	Paying taxes (rank)	16	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)			73.32
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	84.30	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	88.92	Time (days)			321
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	23	Cost (% of claim)			9.7
Time (days)	56	Time (hours per year)	55	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)			8.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	36.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	20.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)			82
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	89.94	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)			45.40
Registering property (rank)	88			Time (years)			2.0
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	63.84			Cost (% of estate)			14.5
Procedures (number)	7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)			43.7
Time (days)	26.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)			7.0
Cost (% of property value)	10.1						
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	25.5						
MACEDONIA, FYR		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)		5,140	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	10	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	81.74	Population			2,078,453
Starting a business (rank)	4	✓ Getting credit (rank)	16	Trading across borders (rank)			27
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	98.14	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	80.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)			93.87
Procedures (number)	2	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export			
Time (days)	2	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)			2
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	94.5	Border compliance (hours)			9
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	40.0	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)			45
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	11	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	13	Border compliance (US\$)			103
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	81.71	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	73.33	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	9	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)			3
Time (days)	89	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)			8
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)			50
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)			150
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7	✗ Enforcing contracts (rank)			36
Getting electricity (rank)	29	Paying taxes (rank)	9	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)			67.79
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	84.51	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	91.67	Time (days)			634
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	7	Cost (% of claim)			28.8
Time (days)	97	Time (hours per year)	119	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)			14.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	212.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	13.0	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)			32
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	84.17	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)			72.38
Registering property (rank)	48			Time (years)			1.5
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	74.05			Cost (% of estate)			10.0
Procedures (number)	7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)			47.4
Time (days)	30			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)			15.0
Cost (% of property value)	3.2						
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	24.5						
MADAGASCAR		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		420	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	167	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	45.10	Population			24,235,390
✓ Starting a business (rank)	113	Getting credit (rank)	170	✓ Trading across borders (rank)			129
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.48	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	15.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)			60.95
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	Time to export			
Time (days)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)			49
Cost (% of income per capita)	40.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)			70
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	3.0	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)			117
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	184	Protecting minority investors (rank)	114	Border compliance (US\$)			868
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	36.88	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	48.33	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)			58
Time (days)	185	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)			99
Cost (% of warehouse value)	28.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)			150
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)			595
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3	Enforcing contracts (rank)			158
Getting electricity (rank)	185	Paying taxes (rank)	117	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)			42.85
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	19.91	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	64.80	Time (days)			871
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	23	Cost (% of claim)			33.6
Time (days)	450	Time (hours per year)	183	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)			5.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	5,699.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.1	Resolving insolvency (rank)			127
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	30.21	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)			34.24
Registering property (rank)	159			Time (years)			3.0
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	44.56			Cost (% of estate)			8.5
Procedures (number)	6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)			11.4
Time (days)	100			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)			9.0
Cost (% of property value)	9.2						
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	8.5						

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

MALAWI		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	133	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	54.39	Population	17,215,232
✓ Starting a business (rank)	150	✓ Getting credit (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	118
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	76.73	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	63.32
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	37	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	83
Cost (% of income per capita)	42.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	85
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	342
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	65	Protecting minority investors (rank)	132	Border compliance (US\$)	243
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	72.45	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	63
Time (days)	153	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	64
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	162
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	143
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	169	Paying taxes (rank)	102	Enforcing contracts (rank)	148
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	42.36	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	69.58	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	46.48
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	35	Time (days)	522
Time (days)	127	Time (hours per year)	177.5	Cost (% of claim)	69.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,688.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	63.35		
Registering property (rank)	95			Resolving insolvency (rank)	162
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	62.41			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	22.25
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	2.6
Time (days)	69			Cost (% of estate)	25.0
Cost (% of property value)	1.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	12.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0
MALAYSIA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	23	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	78.11	Population	30,331,007
✗ Starting a business (rank)	112	✓ Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	60
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.67	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	82.38
Procedures (number)	8.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	18.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	76.4	Border compliance (hours)	48
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	62.4	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	45
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	13	Protecting minority investors (rank)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	321
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	81.10	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	80.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	10
Time (days)	79	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	60
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	321
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	8	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	61	Enforcing contracts (rank)	42
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	94.34	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	79.20	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	66.61
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	9	Time (days)	425
Time (days)	31	Time (hours per year)	164	Cost (% of claim)	37.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	26.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	64.31		
Registering property (rank)	40			Resolving insolvency (rank)	46
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.29			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	62.49
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	1.0
Time (days)	13			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	3.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	81.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	27.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
MALDIVES		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	135	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	53.94	Population	409,163
Starting a business (rank)	65	Getting credit (rank)	133	Trading across borders (rank)	147
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.98	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	55.87
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	42
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	1.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	22.6	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	300
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	62	Protecting minority investors (rank)	123	Border compliance (US\$)	596
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	72.80	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	61
Time (days)	140	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	100
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	180
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	981
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	145	Paying taxes (rank)	134	Enforcing contracts (rank)	105
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	53.57	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	60.02	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.07
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	30	Time (days)	760
Time (days)	91	Time (hours per year)	405.5	Cost (% of claim)	16.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	321.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	45.87		
Registering property (rank)	172			Resolving insolvency (rank)	135
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	39.97			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.14
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	57			Cost (% of estate)	4.0
Cost (% of property value)	15.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	50.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	8.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	2.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

MALI		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		790	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	141	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	52.96	Population		17,599,694	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	108	✓ Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)		89	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	84.12	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)		70.79	
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	8.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)		48	
Cost (% of income per capita)	61.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)		48	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	5.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.1	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)		33	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	142	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)		242	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.02	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)		77	
Time (days)	124	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)		98	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)		375	
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)		298	
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2				
Getting electricity (rank)	152	Paying taxes (rank)	144	Enforcing contracts (rank)		156	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	50.60	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	57.50	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)		43.73	
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	35	Time (days)		620	
Time (days)	120	Time (hours per year)	270	Cost (% of claim)		52.0	
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,964.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)		5.5	
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.54				
Registering property (rank)	135			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)		99	
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	50.37			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)		41.46	
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)		3.6	
Time (days)	29			Cost (% of estate)		18.0	
Cost (% of property value)	11.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)		24.8	
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	8.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)		9.0	
MALTA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		19,687	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	76	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	65.01	Population		431,333	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	132	✓ Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)		40	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	80.21	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)		91.01	
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	26	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)		3	
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)		24	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	1.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	53.6	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)		25	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	82	Protecting minority investors (rank)	32	Border compliance (US\$)		325	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.99	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.00	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)		1	
Time (days)	167	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)		2	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)		0	
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)		230	
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9				
Getting electricity (rank)	77	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	33	Enforcing contracts (rank)		58	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	73.00	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.59	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)		62.17	
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)		505	
Time (days)	121	Time (hours per year)	139	Cost (% of claim)		35.9	
Cost (% of income per capita)	394.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	43.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)		10.5	
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	85.95				
Registering property (rank)	147			Resolving insolvency (rank)		84	
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	48.81			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)		45.35	
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)		3.0	
Time (days)	15			Cost (% of estate)		10.0	
Cost (% of property value)	13.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)		40.7	
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	12.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)		7.5	
MARSHALL ISLANDS		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)		4,241	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	143	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	51.92	Population		52,993	
Starting a business (rank)	70	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)		64	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.41	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)		80.59	
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	17	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)		24	
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)		60	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)		20	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	79	Protecting minority investors (rank)	175	Border compliance (US\$)		220	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	70.77	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	31.67	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)		60	
Time (days)	38	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	0	Border compliance (hours)		84	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	1.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)		43	
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)		220	
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2				
Getting electricity (rank)	126	Paying taxes (rank)	82	Enforcing contracts (rank)		99	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	59.14	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.45	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)		55.93	
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	9	Time (days)		616	
Time (days)	67	Time (hours per year)	120	Cost (% of claim)		32.1	
Cost (% of income per capita)	712.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	64.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)		8.0	
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	NOT APPLICABLE				
Registering property (rank)	187			Resolving insolvency (rank)		167	
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	0.00			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)		9.19	
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE			Time (years)		2.0	
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE			Cost (% of estate)		38.0	
Cost (% of property value)	NO PRACTICE			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)		17.1	
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	NO PRACTICE			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)		0.0	

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

MAURITANIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)	80 ✔	Getting credit (rank)	157 ✔	Trading across borders (rank)	137
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.87	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	58.82
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	51
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	72
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	6.6	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	92
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	118 ✔	Protecting minority investors (rank)	123	Border compliance (US\$)	749
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	65.17	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	64
Time (days)	104	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (hours)	84
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	400
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	582
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	146	Paying taxes (rank)	188	Enforcing contracts (rank)	83
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	52.98	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	19.69	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.58
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	45	Time (days)	370
Time (days)	67	Time (hours per year)	724	Cost (% of claim)	23.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	4,735.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	71.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	2	Postfiling index (0–100)	18.98		
Registering property (rank)	102			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	59.97			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	49			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	4.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0

MAURITIUS		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)	48	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	74
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.65	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	78.67
Procedures (number)	5.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	6.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	48
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	83.3	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	128
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	33	Protecting minority investors (rank)	32	Border compliance (US\$)	303
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.55	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	9
Time (days)	156	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	51
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	166
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	372
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	110	Paying taxes (rank)	45	Enforcing contracts (rank)	34
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.22	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.96	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	68.65
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	519
Time (days)	81	Time (hours per year)	152	Cost (% of claim)	25.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	247.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	21.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	56.08		
✔ Registering property (rank)	98			Resolving insolvency (rank)	39
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	61.99			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	69.06
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	1.7
Time (days)	14			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	10.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	67.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	15.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10.5

MEXICO		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
✘ Starting a business (rank)	93	Getting credit (rank)	5	Trading across borders (rank)	61
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.74	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	90.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	82.09
Procedures (number)	7.8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	8.4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	8
Cost (% of income per capita)	17.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	20.4
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	60
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	83	Protecting minority investors (rank)	53	Border compliance (US\$)	400
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.79	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	17.6
Time (days)	86.4	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	44.2
Cost (% of warehouse value)	9.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.7	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	450
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	98	Paying taxes (rank)	114	Enforcing contracts (rank)	40
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	68.32	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	65.81	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	67.01
Procedures (number)	6.8	Payments (number per year)	6	Time (days)	340.7
Time (days)	100.4	Time (hours per year)	286	Cost (% of claim)	33.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	336.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	52.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	10.1
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6.2	Postfiling index (0–100)	42.64		
✔ Registering property (rank)	101			Resolving insolvency (rank)	30
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	61.05			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	73.11
Procedures (number)	7.7			Time (years)	1.8
Time (days)	42.1			Cost (% of estate)	18.0
Cost (% of property value)	5.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	69.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	16.3			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

MICRONESIA, FED. STS.		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-190)	151	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	49.48	Population	3,201
Starting a business (rank)	167	Getting credit (rank)	75	Trading across borders (rank)	57
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	69.73	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	55.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	84.00
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	11	Time to export	
Time (days)	16	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	26
Cost (% of income per capita)	140.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	60
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	143	Protecting minority investors (rank)	185	Border compliance (US\$)	168
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	60.92	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	25.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	35
Time (days)	86	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	0	Border compliance (hours)	56
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0-15)	0.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0-10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	80
		Extent of ownership and control index (0-10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	180
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0-10)	0		
Getting electricity (rank)	107	Paying taxes (rank)	108	Enforcing contracts (rank)	183
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	64.32	DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	68.78	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	29.39
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	21	Time (days)	885
Time (days)	105	Time (hours per year)	128	Cost (% of claim)	66.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	397.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	60.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0-18)	4.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0-8)	0	Postfiling index (0-100)	NOT APPLICABLE		
Registering property (rank)	187			Resolving insolvency (rank)	119
DTF score for registering property (0-100)	0.00			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	37.65
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE			Time (years)	5.3
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE			Cost (% of estate)	38.0
Cost (% of property value)	NO PRACTICE			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	3.2
Quality of land administration index (0-30)	NO PRACTICE			Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	11.5
MOLDOVA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-190)	44	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	72.75	Population	3,554,150
✗ Starting a business (rank)	44	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	34
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	91.96	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	92.32
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	8	Time to export	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	11.4	Border compliance (hours)	3
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	44
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	165	Protecting minority investors (rank)	42	Border compliance (US\$)	76
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	54.14	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	63.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	27	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Time (days)	276	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	4
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0-15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0-10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	41
		Extent of ownership and control index (0-10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	83
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0-10)	7		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	73	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	31	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	62
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	74.60	DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	84.76	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	60.87
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	10	Time (days)	585
Time (days)	87	Time (hours per year)	181	Cost (% of claim)	28.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	738.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0-18)	9.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0-8)	7	Postfiling index (0-100)	91.36		
Registering property (rank)	21			Resolving insolvency (rank)	60
DTF score for registering property (0-100)	82.92			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	52.61
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	2.8
Time (days)	5.5			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.1
Quality of land administration index (0-30)	22.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	12.0
MONGOLIA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-190)	64	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	68.15	Population	2,959,134
Starting a business (rank)	36	Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)	103
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	92.55	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	66.89
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	168
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	62
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	42.2	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	64
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	29	Protecting minority investors (rank)	26	Border compliance (US\$)	191
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	78.19	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	68.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	115
Time (days)	137	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0-15)	14.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0-10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	83
		Extent of ownership and control index (0-10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	210
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0-10)	8		
Getting electricity (rank)	137	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	35	Enforcing contracts (rank)	85
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	55.12	DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	84.19	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	58.48
Procedures (number)	8	Payments (number per year)	19	Time (days)	374
Time (days)	79	Time (hours per year)	148	Cost (% of claim)	30.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	579.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	24.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0-18)	5.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0-8)	3	Postfiling index (0-100)	78.73		
Registering property (rank)	46			Resolving insolvency (rank)	91
DTF score for registering property (0-100)	74.18			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	43.59
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	4.0
Time (days)	10.5			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.1
Quality of land administration index (0-30)	14.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	11.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

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MONTENEGRO		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	7,240
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	51	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	72.08	Population	622,388
Starting a business (rank)	58	Getting credit (rank)	7	Trading across borders (rank)	43
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	90.07	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	88.75
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	12	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	5
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	8
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	30.8	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	67
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	93	Protecting minority investors (rank)	42	Border compliance (US\$)	158
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.82	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	10
Time (days)	152	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	23
Cost (% of warehouse value)	11.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	306
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9		
Getting electricity (rank)	167	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	57	Enforcing contracts (rank)	41
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	43.50	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.42	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	66.75
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	18	Time (days)	545
Time (days)	142	Time (hours per year)	300	Cost (% of claim)	25.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	440.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	22.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	85.48		
Registering property (rank)	78			Resolving insolvency (rank)	40
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	65.82			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	68.37
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.4
Time (days)	69			Cost (% of estate)	8.0
Cost (% of property value)	3.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	48.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	17.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.5
MOROCCO		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	3,040
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	68	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	67.50	Population	34,377,511
✓ Starting a business (rank)	40	✓ Getting credit (rank)	101	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	63
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.34	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	81.12
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	9.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	26
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	24.6	Border compliance (hours)	19
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	107
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	18	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	156
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	79.77	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	26
Time (days)	88.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	106
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	116
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	228
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	57	Paying taxes (rank)	41	Enforcing contracts (rank)	57
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.71	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.51	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	62.34
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	6	Time (days)	510
Time (days)	49	Time (hours per year)	211	Cost (% of claim)	25.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,770.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	97.71		
✓ Registering property (rank)	87			Resolving insolvency (rank)	131
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	63.94			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.89
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.5
Time (days)	22			Cost (% of estate)	18.0
Cost (% of property value)	5.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
MOZAMBIQUE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	580
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	137	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	53.78	Population	27,977,863
✗ Starting a business (rank)	134	✓ Getting credit (rank)	157	Trading across borders (rank)	106
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	79.86	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	66.31
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	19	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	70
Cost (% of income per capita)	18.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	78
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	5.3	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	220
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	30	Protecting minority investors (rank)	132	Border compliance (US\$)	602
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	77.85	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Time (days)	111	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	14
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	171
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	354
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1		
Getting electricity (rank)	168	Paying taxes (rank)	112	Enforcing contracts (rank)	185
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	42.65	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	67.11	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	27.32
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	37	Time (days)	950
Time (days)	91	Time (hours per year)	200	Cost (% of claim)	119.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,509.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	36.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	62.49		
Registering property (rank)	107			Resolving insolvency (rank)	65
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	58.76			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	49.61
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	40			Cost (% of estate)	20.5
Cost (% of property value)	5.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	34.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	9.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

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NETHERLANDS		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	28		76.38		48,940
Starting a business (rank)	22	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.15	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	Time to export	
Time (days)	4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	75.7	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	87	Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.33	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	161	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	45	Paying taxes (rank)	20	Enforcing contracts (rank)	71
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	81.57	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	88.07	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	59.94
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	9	Time (days)	514
Time (days)	110	Time (hours per year)	119	Cost (% of claim)	23.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	29.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	93.40		
Registering property (rank)	29			Resolving insolvency (rank)	11
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	80.04			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	84.00
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	1.1
Time (days)	2.5			Cost (% of estate)	3.5
Cost (% of property value)	6.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	89.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	28.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5
NEW ZEALAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	1		87.01		4,595,700
Starting a business (rank)	1	Getting credit (rank)	1	Trading across borders (rank)	55
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	99.96	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	100.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	84.55
Procedures (number)	1	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	12	Time to export	
Time (days)	0.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	38
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	67
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	1	Protecting minority investors (rank)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	337
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	87.40	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	83.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	93	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	25
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	15.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	80
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	367
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	34	Paying taxes (rank)	11	Enforcing contracts (rank)	13
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	83.96	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	90.71	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	74.25
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)	216
Time (days)	58	Time (hours per year)	152	Cost (% of claim)	27.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	76.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	96.90		
Registering property (rank)	1			Resolving insolvency (rank)	34
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	94.46			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	71.43
Procedures (number)	2			Time (years)	1.3
Time (days)	1			Cost (% of estate)	3.5
Cost (% of property value)	0.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	83.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	26.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5
NICARAGUA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	127		55.75		6,082,032
Starting a business (rank)	128	Getting credit (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	73
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.00	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	78.99
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export	
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	68.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	53.9	Border compliance (hours)	60
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	17.9	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	47
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	168	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	150
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	52.97	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	1	Documentary compliance (hours)	16
Time (days)	207	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	3.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	86
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	400
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	99	Paying taxes (rank)	176	Enforcing contracts (rank)	83
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	68.19	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	43.29	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.58
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	42	Time (days)	490
Time (days)	55	Time (hours per year)	201	Cost (% of claim)	26.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	904.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	60.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	13.62		
Registering property (rank)	146			Resolving insolvency (rank)	103
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	48.86			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	40.66
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)	2.2
Time (days)	56			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	5.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	34.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	6.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0

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NIGER		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	150	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	49.57	Population	19,899,120
✓ Starting a business (rank)	88	✓ Getting credit (rank)	139	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	132
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.16	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	60.48
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	51
Cost (% of income per capita)	32.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	48
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	48.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.3	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	39
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	179	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	543
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	46.40	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	156
Time (days)	112	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	78
Cost (% of warehouse value)	16.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	457
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	462
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	166	Paying taxes (rank)	165	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	150
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	43.54	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	50.19	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	45.55
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	41	Time (days)	545
Time (days)	115	Time (hours per year)	270	Cost (% of claim)	52.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	5,426.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	30.16		
Registering property (rank)	125			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	105
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	52.98			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	40.36
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	5.0
Time (days)	35			Cost (% of estate)	18.0
Cost (% of property value)	9.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	22.7
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	4.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0

NIGERIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	169	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	44.63	Population	182,201,962
✓ Starting a business (rank)	138	✓ Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	181
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	78.62	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	19.93
Procedures (number)	8.7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	25.2	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	131.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	31.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	7.7	Border compliance (hours)	135.4
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.1	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	250
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	174	Protecting minority investors (rank)	32	Border compliance (US\$)	785.7
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	49.63	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	16.1	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	172.7
Time (days)	106.3	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	283.7
Cost (% of warehouse value)	23.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.8	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	564.3
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	1,076.8
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	180	Paying taxes (rank)	182	Enforcing contracts (rank)	139
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	29.43	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	28.09	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.59
Procedures (number)	9	Payments (number per year)	59	Time (days)	509.8
Time (days)	195.2	Time (hours per year)	907.9	Cost (% of claim)	57.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	422.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.7
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	17.19		
Registering property (rank)	182			Resolving insolvency (rank)	140
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	31.44			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	30.60
Procedures (number)	12.1			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	69.6			Cost (% of estate)	22.0
Cost (% of property value)	10.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	6.3			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0

NORWAY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	6	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	82.82	Population	5,195,921
Starting a business (rank)	21	Getting credit (rank)	75	Trading across borders (rank)	22
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.30	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	96.97
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	2
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	4.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	43	Protecting minority investors (rank)	9	Border compliance (US\$)	125
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.52	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	75.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Time (days)	110.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	125
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9		
Getting electricity (rank)	12	Paying taxes (rank)	26	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	4
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	90.58	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	85.53	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	78.99
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	4	Time (days)	280
Time (days)	66	Time (hours per year)	83	Cost (% of claim)	9.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	11.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	67.99		
Registering property (rank)	14			Resolving insolvency (rank)	6
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	87.26			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	89.06
Procedures (number)	1			Time (years)	0.9
Time (days)	3			Cost (% of estate)	1.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	92.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	20.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.5

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

OMAN		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	66		67.73		16,920
✓ Starting a business (rank)	32	Getting credit (rank)	133	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	67
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.85	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	80.17
Procedures (number)	4.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export	
Time (days)	6.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	22
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	52
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	22.7	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	107
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	52	Protecting minority investors (rank)	118	Border compliance (US\$)	223
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.64	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	46.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	23
Time (days)	157	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	70
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	20
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	354
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	69	Paying taxes (rank)	12	Enforcing contracts (rank)	60
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	76.22	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	90.60	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	61.55
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	15	Time (days)	598
Time (days)	62	Time (hours per year)	68	Cost (% of claim)	13.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	80.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	23.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	85.32	Resolving insolvency (rank)	94
				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	42.65
Registering property (rank)	35			Time (years)	4.0
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.95			Cost (% of estate)	3.5
Procedures (number)	2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.6
Time (days)	16			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0
Cost (% of property value)	3.0				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	13.0				
PAKISTAN		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	144		51.77		188,924,874
Starting a business (rank)	141	✓ Getting credit (rank)	82	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	172
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.88	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	39.41
Procedures (number)	12	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	Time to export	
Time (days)	18	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	59
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	5.8	Border compliance (hours)	75
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	9.4	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	307.1
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	150	Protecting minority investors (rank)	27	Border compliance (US\$)	426.4
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	59.07	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	66.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	147
Time (days)	264.2	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	129.3
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	785.7
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (US\$)	957.1
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	170	Paying taxes (rank)	156	Enforcing contracts (rank)	157
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	42.05	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	53.40	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	43.49
Procedures (number)	5.4	Payments (number per year)	47	Time (days)	1,071.2
Time (days)	180.7	Time (hours per year)	311.5	Cost (% of claim)	20.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,771.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.7
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	37.61	Resolving insolvency (rank)	85
				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	45.01
✓ Registering property (rank)	169			Time (years)	2.6
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	40.70			Cost (% of estate)	4.0
Procedures (number)	7.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	43.0
Time (days)	154.8			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.6				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	6.8				
PALAU		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	136		53.81		12,180
Starting a business (rank)	120	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	163
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.95	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	46.22
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	Time to export	
Time (days)	28	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	168
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	102
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	7.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	200
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	98	Protecting minority investors (rank)	179	Border compliance (US\$)	505
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.38	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	28.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	19	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	168
Time (days)	72	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	0	Border compliance (hours)	84
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	143
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	605
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	138	Paying taxes (rank)	118	Enforcing contracts (rank)	126
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	54.84	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	64.65	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.21
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	810
Time (days)	125	Time (hours per year)	142	Cost (% of claim)	35.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	65.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	75.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	NOT APPLICABLE	Resolving insolvency (rank)	166
				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	16.38
Registering property (rank)	44			Time (years)	2.0
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	75.16			Cost (% of estate)	22.5
Procedures (number)	5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	30.4
Time (days)	14			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.2				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	12.5				

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

PANAMA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	70	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	66.19	Population	3,929,141
Starting a business (rank)	43	Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	53
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.01	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	85.47
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	58.1	Border compliance (hours)	24
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	60
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	73	Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	270
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.31	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	6
Time (days)	98	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	490
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	23	Paying taxes (rank)	170	Enforcing contracts (rank)	145
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	86.67	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	48.09	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.10
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	52	Time (days)	686
Time (days)	35	Time (hours per year)	417	Cost (% of claim)	38.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	46.56		
Registering property (rank)	84			Resolving insolvency (rank)	133
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	65.17			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.36
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	2.5
Time (days)	22.5			Cost (% of estate)	25.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	11.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
PAPUA NEW GUINEA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	119	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	57.29	Population	7,619,321
✓ Starting a business (rank)	130	✓ Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	164
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	80.53	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	44.64
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	41	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	96
Cost (% of income per capita)	15.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	6.1	Border compliance (hours)	42
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	375
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	126	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	675
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	63.89	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	120
Time (days)	217	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	425
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	810
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	103	Paying taxes (rank)	94	Enforcing contracts (rank)	170
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	65.50	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.40	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	36.21
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	32	Time (days)	591
Time (days)	66	Time (hours per year)	207	Cost (% of claim)	110.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	38.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	77.12		
Registering property (rank)	119			Resolving insolvency (rank)	137
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	55.27			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	32.15
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	72			Cost (% of estate)	23.0
Cost (% of property value)	5.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	24.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	4.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
PARAGUAY		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	106	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	59.03	Population	6,639,123
Starting a business (rank)	143	✗ Getting credit (rank)	101	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	116
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.53	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	64.03
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	35	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of income per capita)	39.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	45.3	Border compliance (hours)	120
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	24.4	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	120
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	56	Protecting minority investors (rank)	137	Border compliance (US\$)	815
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.70	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	36
Time (days)	120	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	135
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	500
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	102	Paying taxes (rank)	153	Enforcing contracts (rank)	74
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	67.12	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	54.64	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	59.77
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	20	Time (days)	606
Time (days)	67	Time (hours per year)	378	Cost (% of claim)	30.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	152.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	2	Postfiling index (0–100)	10.22		
Registering property (rank)	76			Resolving insolvency (rank)	102
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.12			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	40.70
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.9
Time (days)	46			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	1.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	20.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	12.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

PERU	Latin America & Caribbean	GNI per capita (US\$)	6,200
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	54	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	70.25
Population		Population	31,376,670
Starting a business (rank)	103	Getting credit (rank)	16
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.01	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	80.00
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8
Time (days)	26	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	37.4
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	51	Protecting minority investors (rank)	53
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.70	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9
Time (days)	174	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3
Getting electricity (rank)	62	Paying taxes (rank)	105
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.06	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	69.04
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	9
Time (days)	67	Time (hours per year)	260
Cost (% of income per capita)	335.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.6
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	32.17
Registering property (rank)	37		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.69		
Procedures (number)	4		
Time (days)	6.5		
Cost (% of property value)	3.3		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	17.0		
		Trading across borders (rank)	86
		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	71.45
		Time to export	
		Documentary compliance (hours)	48
		Border compliance (hours)	48
		Cost to export	
		Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
		Border compliance (US\$)	460
		Time to import	
		Documentary compliance (hours)	72
		Border compliance (hours)	72
		Cost to import	
		Documentary compliance (US\$)	80
		Border compliance (US\$)	583
		Enforcing contracts (rank)	63
		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.70
		Time (days)	426
		Cost (% of claim)	35.7
		Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
		Resolving insolvency (rank)	79
		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	45.85
		Time (years)	3.1
		Cost (% of estate)	7.0
		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	30.0
		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
PHILIPPINES	East Asia & Pacific	GNI per capita (US\$)	3,540
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	99	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	60.40
Population		Population	100,699,395
Starting a business (rank)	171	Getting credit (rank)	118
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	68.86	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00
Procedures (number)	16	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3
Time (days)	28	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5
Cost (% of income per capita)	15.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	10.2
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	3.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	85	Protecting minority investors (rank)	137
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.45	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67
Procedures (number)	24	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2
Time (days)	98	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	3
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	1
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7
Getting electricity (rank)	22	Paying taxes (rank)	115
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	86.90	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	65.74
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	28
Time (days)	42	Time (hours per year)	185.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	25.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.9
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.77
Registering property (rank)	112		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	57.54		
Procedures (number)	9		
Time (days)	35		
Cost (% of property value)	4.3		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	12.5		
		Trading across borders (rank)	95
		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	69.39
		Time to export	
		Documentary compliance (hours)	72
		Border compliance (hours)	42
		Cost to export	
		Documentary compliance (US\$)	53
		Border compliance (US\$)	456
		Time to import	
		Documentary compliance (hours)	96
		Border compliance (hours)	72
		Cost to import	
		Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
		Border compliance (US\$)	580
		Enforcing contracts (rank)	136
		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	49.24
		Time (days)	842
		Cost (% of claim)	31.0
		Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5
		Resolving insolvency (rank)	56
		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	55.24
		Time (years)	2.7
		Cost (% of estate)	32.0
		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	21.3
		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.0
POLAND	OECD high income	GNI per capita (US\$)	13,370
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	24	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	77.81
Population		Population	37,999,494
Starting a business (rank)	107	Getting credit (rank)	20
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	84.22	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7
Time (days)	37	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	92.5
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	10.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	46	Protecting minority investors (rank)	42
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.15	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7
Time (days)	153	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7
Getting electricity (rank)	46	Paying taxes (rank)	47
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	81.35	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.73
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	7
Time (days)	122	Time (hours per year)	271
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.4
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	92.18
Registering property (rank)	38		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.49		
Procedures (number)	6		
Time (days)	33		
Cost (% of property value)	0.3		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	19.5		
		Trading across borders (rank)	1
		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
		Time to export	
		Documentary compliance (hours)	1
		Border compliance (hours)	0
		Cost to export	
		Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Time to import	
		Documentary compliance (hours)	1
		Border compliance (hours)	0
		Cost to import	
		Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Enforcing contracts (rank)	55
		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	63.44
		Time (days)	685
		Cost (% of claim)	19.4
		Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	10.5
		Resolving insolvency (rank)	27
		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	76.37
		Time (years)	3.0
		Cost (% of estate)	15.0
		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	60.6
		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.0

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✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

PORTUGAL		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	25		77.40		20,530
Starting a business (rank)	32	Getting credit (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.85	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	4.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	7.8	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	100.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	35	Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.47	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	113	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	50	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.72	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	38	Enforcing contracts (rank)	19
Procedures (number)	7	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.75	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	73.01
Time (days)	41	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	547
Cost (% of income per capita)	37.3	Time (hours per year)	243	Cost (% of claim)	13.8
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.5
		Postfiling index (0–100)	92.71		
Registering property (rank)	27			Resolving insolvency (rank)	7
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	80.26			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	85.24
Procedures (number)	1			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	1			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	74.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	21.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.5
PUERTO RICO (U.S.)		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	55		69.82		19,149
Starting a business (rank)	51	Getting credit (rank)	7	Trading across borders (rank)	62
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.23	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	81.86
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	5.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	48
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	75
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	131	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	386
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	62.17	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	20	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Time (days)	165	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	75
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	386
Getting electricity (rank)	65	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	76.55	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	135	Enforcing contracts (rank)	97
Procedures (number)	5	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	59.82	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	56.13
Time (days)	32	Payments (number per year)	16	Time (days)	630
Cost (% of income per capita)	354.1	Time (hours per year)	218	Cost (% of claim)	25.6
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	62.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
		Postfiling index (0–100)	41.42		
✓ Registering property (rank)	153			Resolving insolvency (rank)	9
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	47.29			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	84.84
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	2.5
Time (days)	191			Cost (% of estate)	11.0
Cost (% of property value)	1.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	70.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15.0
QATAR		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	83		63.66		85,430
✓ Starting a business (rank)	91	Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	128
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.06	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	61.41
Procedures (number)	8.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	30
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	30.5	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	150
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	21	✗ Protecting minority investors (rank)	183	Border compliance (US\$)	382
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	79.16	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	26.67	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	58	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	88
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	2	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	617
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	754
Getting electricity (rank)	44	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	81.72	Paying taxes (rank)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	120
Procedures (number)	4	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	99.44	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.79
Time (days)	90	Payments (number per year)	4	Time (days)	570
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.8	Time (hours per year)	41	Cost (% of claim)	21.6
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	11.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	3.5
		Postfiling index (0–100)	NOT APPLICABLE		
✓ Registering property (rank)	26			Resolving insolvency (rank)	116
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	81.06			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	38.23
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	2.8
Time (days)	13			Cost (% of estate)	22.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	30.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	24.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0

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ROMANIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	36	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	74.26	Population	19,832,389
✗ Starting a business (rank)	62	Getting credit (rank)	7	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.48	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	Time to export	
Time (days)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	51.1	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	16.8	Cost to export	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	95	Protecting minority investors (rank)	53	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.67	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Procedures (number)	20	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Time to import	
Time (days)	171	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	0
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Getting electricity (rank)	134	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	56.48	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Procedures (number)	8	Paying taxes (rank)	50	Enforcing contracts (rank)	26
Time (days)	182	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	81.64	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	71.08
Cost (% of income per capita)	561.1	Payments (number per year)	14	Time (days)	512
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Time (hours per year)	161	Cost (% of claim)	28.9
Registering property (rank)	57	Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	14.0
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	71.11	Postfiling index (0–100)	79.62	Resolving insolvency (rank)	49
Procedures (number)	7	RUSSIAN FEDERATION		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	59.16
Time (days)	21	Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	40	Time (years)	3.3
Cost (% of property value)	1.4	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	73.19	Cost (% of estate)	10.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	16.0	Population	144,096,812	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	34.4
Starting a business (rank)	26	Getting credit (rank)	44	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.0
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	93.57	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Trading across borders (rank)	140
Procedures (number)	3.7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	57.96
Time (days)	9.8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Time to export	
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	77.2	Documentary compliance (hours)	25.4
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	96
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	115	Protecting minority investors (rank)	53	Cost to export	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	65.86	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	Documentary compliance (US\$)	92
Procedures (number)	13.7	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	765
Time (days)	239.3	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Time to import	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	42.5
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	96
Getting electricity (rank)	30	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	84.37	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	152.5
Procedures (number)	3	Paying taxes (rank)	45	Border compliance (US\$)	1,125
Time (days)	160.5	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.96	✗ Enforcing contracts (rank)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	44.1	Payments (number per year)	7	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	74.96
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Time (hours per year)	168	Time (days)	337
Registering property (rank)	9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	47.4	Cost (% of claim)	16.5
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	90.55	Postfiling index (0–100)	87.59	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.0
Procedures (number)	3	RWANDA		Resolving insolvency (rank)	51
Time (days)	15	Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	56	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	56.69
Cost (% of property value)	0.2	Sub-Saharan Africa		Time (years)	2.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	26	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	69.81	Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Starting a business (rank)	76	Getting credit (rank)	2	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.6
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	87.17	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	95.00	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	11	Trading across borders (rank)	87
Time (days)	4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	71.19
Cost (% of income per capita)	48.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	16.6	Time to export	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	7.4	Documentary compliance (hours)	42
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	158	Protecting minority investors (rank)	102	Border compliance (hours)	97
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	55.40	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	51.67	Cost to export	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	110
Time (days)	113	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (US\$)	183
Cost (% of warehouse value)	42.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Time to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Getting electricity (rank)	117	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	86
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.69	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Procedures (number)	4	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	59	Documentary compliance (US\$)	121
Time (days)	34	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	79.69	Border compliance (US\$)	282
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,722.6	Payments (number per year)	29	Enforcing contracts (rank)	95
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Time (hours per year)	124	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	56.76
✓ Registering property (rank)	4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.0	Time (days)	230
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	92.67	Postfiling index (0–100)	83.29	Cost (% of claim)	82.7
Procedures (number)	3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	73	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0
Time (days)	12	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	47.85	Resolving insolvency (rank)	73
Cost (% of property value)	0.1	Time (years)	2.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	47.85
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	28.0	Cost (% of estate)	29.0	Time (years)	2.5
		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	19.2	Cost (% of estate)	29.0
		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	19.2
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

SAUDI ARABIA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	147	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	158
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.09	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	49.62
Procedures (number)	13.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	16.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	90
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	48.3	Border compliance (hours)	69
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	105
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	15	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	63	Border compliance (US\$)	264
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	80.66	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	131
Time (days)	106	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	228
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	390
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	779
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	28	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	69	Enforcing contracts (rank)	105
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	84.81	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	77.04	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.07
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	3	Time (days)	575
Time (days)	61	Time (hours per year)	67	Cost (% of claim)	27.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	31.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	15.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	10.94		
Registering property (rank)	32			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	78.51			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	3			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	0.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	9.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
SENEGAL		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)	90	✓ Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	130
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.07	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	60.85
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	26
Cost (% of income per capita)	62.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.6	Border compliance (hours)	61
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	4.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.6	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	96
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	139	Protecting minority investors (rank)	137	Border compliance (US\$)	547
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.47	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	202	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	53
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	545
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	702
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	162	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	174	Enforcing contracts (rank)	144
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	44.51	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	43.70	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.15
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	58	Time (days)	740
Time (days)	75	Time (hours per year)	441	Cost (% of claim)	36.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,822.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	54.32		
✓ Registering property (rank)	142			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	101
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	49.60			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	40.74
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	71			Cost (% of estate)	20.0
Cost (% of property value)	10.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	23.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
SERBIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	47	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	23
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.67	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	96.64
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	4
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	35
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	36	Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	47
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.30	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Time (days)	156	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	4
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	35
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	52
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	92	Paying taxes (rank)	78	Enforcing contracts (rank)	61
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	69.93	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	74.36	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	61.41
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	33	Time (days)	635
Time (days)	125	Time (hours per year)	225.5	Cost (% of claim)	40.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	235.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	94.00		
✓ Registering property (rank)	56			Resolving insolvency (rank)	47
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	71.31			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	59.66
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	21			Cost (% of estate)	20.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	32.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	16.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.5

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

SEYCHELLES		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	93	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	61.21	Population	92,900
Starting a business (rank)	137	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	84
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	78.64	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	71.79
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	32	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	44
Cost (% of income per capita)	13.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	82
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	100.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	115
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	146	Protecting minority investors (rank)	106	Border compliance (US\$)	332
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	60.22	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	33
Time (days)	151	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	97
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	4.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	93
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	341
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	140	Paying taxes (rank)	32	Enforcing contracts (rank)	129
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	54.69	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.66	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	51.25
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	29	Time (days)	915
Time (days)	137	Time (hours per year)	85	Cost (% of claim)	15.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	364.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	2	Postfiling index (0–100)	93.19		
Registering property (rank)	66			Resolving insolvency (rank)	62
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	68.67			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	52.14
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	33			Cost (% of estate)	11.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	18.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10.0
SIERRA LEONE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	148	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	50.23	Population	6,453,184
✓ Starting a business (rank)	87	Getting credit (rank)	157	Trading across borders (rank)	169
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.48	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	42.07
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	134
Cost (% of income per capita)	30.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	55
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.6	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	227
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	132	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	552
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	62.06	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	137
Time (days)	166	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	182
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	387
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	782
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	176	Paying taxes (rank)	87	Enforcing contracts (rank)	100
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	33.58	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.63	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.92
Procedures (number)	8	Payments (number per year)	34	Time (days)	515
Time (days)	82	Time (hours per year)	343	Cost (% of claim)	39.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	4,417.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	94.50		
Registering property (rank)	163			Resolving insolvency (rank)	148
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	43.47			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	27.76
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	2.3
Time (days)	56			Cost (% of estate)	42.0
Cost (% of property value)	10.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	10.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	6.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0
SINGAPORE		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	2	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	85.05	Population	5,535,002
Starting a business (rank)	6	Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	41
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.49	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	89.30
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	2.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	65.7	Border compliance (hours)	12
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	37
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	10	Protecting minority investors (rank)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	335
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	81.75	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	83.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	9	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Time (days)	48	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	35
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	40
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	220
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
Getting electricity (rank)	10	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	2
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	91.32	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	91.85	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	83.61
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	5	Time (days)	164
Time (days)	30	Time (hours per year)	66.5	Cost (% of claim)	25.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	25.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	19.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	15.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	73.43		
✓ Registering property (rank)	19			Resolving insolvency (rank)	29
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	83.58			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	74.31
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	0.8
Time (days)	4.5			Cost (% of estate)	4.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	88.7
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	29.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5

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SLOVAK REPUBLIC		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	33	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	75.61	Population	17,310
Starting a business (rank)	68	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.62	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	11.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	76.4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	17.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	3.1	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	103	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.82	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	286	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	53	Paying taxes (rank)	56	Enforcing contracts (rank)	82
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.31	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.57	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.92
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	705
Time (days)	121	Time (hours per year)	192	Cost (% of claim)	30.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	52.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	51.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	10.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	89.91		
Registering property (rank)	7			Resolving insolvency (rank)	35
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	91.00			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	70.53
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	4.0
Time (days)	16.5			Cost (% of estate)	18.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	55.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	26.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.0
SLOVENIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	30	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	76.14	Population	2,063,768
Starting a business (rank)	49	Getting credit (rank)	133	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.42	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	Time to export	
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	40.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	3.1	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	80	Protecting minority investors (rank)	9	Border compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	70.32	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	75.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	224.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	16	Paying taxes (rank)	24	Enforcing contracts (rank)	119
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	89.15	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	86.55	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.97
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	10	Time (days)	1,160
Time (days)	38	Time (hours per year)	245	Cost (% of claim)	12.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	109.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	10.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	95.03		
Registering property (rank)	34			Resolving insolvency (rank)	12
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	77.05			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	83.97
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	0.8
Time (days)	49.5			Cost (% of estate)	4.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	89.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	23.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5
SOLOMON ISLANDS		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	104	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	59.17	Population	1,940
Starting a business (rank)	97	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	151
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.48	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	53.45
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	Time to export	
Time (days)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	60
Cost (% of income per capita)	28.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	1.1	Border compliance (hours)	110
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	257
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	63	Protecting minority investors (rank)	106	Border compliance (US\$)	630
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	72.76	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	37
Time (days)	98	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	108
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	215
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	740
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1		
Getting electricity (rank)	80	Paying taxes (rank)	39	Enforcing contracts (rank)	153
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.53	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.58	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	44.63
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	34	Time (days)	455
Time (days)	53	Time (hours per year)	80	Cost (% of claim)	78.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,253.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	3	Postfiling index (0–100)	99.08		
Registering property (rank)	152			Resolving insolvency (rank)	138
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	47.38			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	31.90
Procedures (number)	10			Time (years)	1.0
Time (days)	86.5			Cost (% of estate)	38.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	24.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	11.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✕ Change making it more difficult to do business

SOMALIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		510
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	190	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	20.29	Population		10,787,104
Starting a business (rank)	184	Getting credit (rank)	185	Trading across borders (rank)		156
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	48.71	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)		51.60
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	<i>Time to export</i>		
Time (days)	70	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)		73
Cost (% of income per capita)	176.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)		44
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>		
				Documentary compliance (US\$)		350
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	187	Protecting minority investors (rank)	190	Border compliance (US\$)		495
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	0.00	<i>Time to import</i>		
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)		76
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	0	Border compliance (hours)		85
Cost (% of warehouse value)	NO PRACTICE	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	0	<i>Cost to import</i>		
Building quality control index (0–15)	0.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	0	Documentary compliance (US\$)		300
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	0	Border compliance (US\$)		952
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	0			
Getting electricity (rank)	188	Paying taxes (rank)	190	Enforcing contracts (rank)		109
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)		54.58
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Payments (number per year)	NO PRACTICE	Time (days)		575
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Time (hours per year)	NO PRACTICE	Cost (% of claim)		21.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	NO PRACTICE	Total tax rate (% of profit)	NO PRACTICE	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)		4.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	NO PRACTICE			
Registering property (rank)	148			Resolving insolvency (rank)		169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	47.97			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)		0.00
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)		NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	188			Cost (% of estate)		NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	1.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)		0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)		0.0

SOUTH AFRICA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		6,050
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	74	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	65.20	Population		54,956,920
Starting a business (rank)	131	Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)		139
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	80.47	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)		58.01
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	<i>Time to export</i>		
Time (days)	43	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)		68
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	63.7	Border compliance (hours)		100
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>		
				Documentary compliance (US\$)		170
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	99	Protecting minority investors (rank)	22	Border compliance (US\$)		428
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.21	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	70.00	<i>Time to import</i>		
Procedures (number)	19	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)		36
Time (days)	141	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)		144
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>		
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)		213
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)		657
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4			
Getting electricity (rank)	111	Paying taxes (rank)	51	Enforcing contracts (rank)		113
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.18	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	81.09	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)		54.10
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)		600
Time (days)	84	Time (hours per year)	203	Cost (% of claim)		33.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	156.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	28.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)		7.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	58.61			
Registering property (rank)	105			Resolving insolvency (rank)		50
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	59.03			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)		57.94
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)		2.0
Time (days)	23			Cost (% of estate)		18.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)		35.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	13.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)		12.5

SOUTH SUDAN		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		790
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	186	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	33.48	Population		12,339,812
Starting a business (rank)	181	Getting credit (rank)	175	Trading across borders (rank)		177
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	53.96	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	10.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)		26.19
Procedures (number)	13	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>		
Time (days)	14	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)		192
Cost (% of income per capita)	422.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)		146
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>		
				Documentary compliance (US\$)		194
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	178	Protecting minority investors (rank)	179	Border compliance (US\$)		763
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	47.68	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	28.33	<i>Time to import</i>		
Procedures (number)	23	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)		360
Time (days)	124	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)		179
Cost (% of warehouse value)	11.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>		
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)		350
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)		781
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3			
Getting electricity (rank)	188	Paying taxes (rank)	68	Enforcing contracts (rank)		73
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	77.09	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)		59.91
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Payments (number per year)	37	Time (days)		228
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Time (hours per year)	210	Cost (% of claim)		30.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	NO PRACTICE	Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)		4.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	94.04			
Registering property (rank)	181			Resolving insolvency (rank)		169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	31.64			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)		0.00
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)		NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	50			Cost (% of estate)		NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	15.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)		0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)		0.0

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SPAIN		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	32	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	75.73	Population	46,418,269
Starting a business (rank)	85	Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.61	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	17.9	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	12.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	49.6	Cost to export	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	113	Protecting minority investors (rank)	32	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	65.95	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.00	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Time to import	
Time (days)	205	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	0
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	10	Cost to import	
Getting electricity (rank)	78	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.99	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Procedures (number)	7	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	37	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	29
Time (days)	107	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.80	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.48
Cost (% of income per capita)	216.1	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	510
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Time (hours per year)	152	Cost (% of claim)	18.5
Registering property (rank)	50	Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.0
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	73.88	Postfiling index (0–100)	92.55	Resolving insolvency (rank)	18
Procedures (number)	5			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	79.62
Time (days)	12.5			Time (years)	1.5
Cost (% of property value)	6.1			Cost (% of estate)	11.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	22.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	78.3
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0
SRI LANKA		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	110	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	58.79	Population	20,966,000
✓ Starting a business (rank)	74	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	90
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	87.52	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	70.70
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	76
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	57.2	Border compliance (hours)	43
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	88	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	42	Documentary compliance (US\$)	58
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.31	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33	Border compliance (US\$)	366
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Time to import	
Time (days)	115	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	58
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	72
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Getting electricity (rank)	86	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	283
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	71.12	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	300
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	158	Enforcing contracts (rank)	163
Time (days)	100	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	53.16	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	39.31
Cost (% of income per capita)	732.1	Payments (number per year)	47	Time (days)	1,318
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Time (hours per year)	179	Cost (% of claim)	22.8
Registering property (rank)	155	Total tax rate (% of profit)	55.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	46.76	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.85	Resolving insolvency (rank)	75
Procedures (number)	9			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	46.73
Time (days)	51			Time (years)	1.7
Cost (% of property value)	5.1			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	3.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	46.2
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0
ST. KITTS AND NEVIS		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	134	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	53.96	Population	55,572
Starting a business (rank)	92	Getting credit (rank)	157	Trading across borders (rank)	72
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.75	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	79.26
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	18.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	27
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	41	Protecting minority investors (rank)	102	Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.68	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	51.67	Border compliance (US\$)	335
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Time to import	
Time (days)	104	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	33
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	37
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Getting electricity (rank)	90	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Documentary compliance (US\$)	90
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	70.09	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	311
Procedures (number)	4	Paying taxes (rank)	143	Enforcing contracts (rank)	46
Time (days)	18	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	57.86	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	65.51
Cost (% of income per capita)	241.0	Payments (number per year)	39	Time (days)	578
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Time (hours per year)	203	Cost (% of claim)	26.6
✗ Registering property (rank)	184	Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.5
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	28.79	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.54	Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
Procedures (number)	6			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Time (days)	224			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	11.0			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	9.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

ST. LUCIA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	86	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	63.13	Population	184,999
Starting a business (rank)	66	Getting credit (rank)	157	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	81
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.80	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	73.87
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	21.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	27
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	54	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Documentary compliance (US\$)	63
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.54	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	Border compliance (US\$)	718
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	<i>Time to import</i>	
Time (days)	116	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	14
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	27
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	<i>Cost to import</i>	
✗ Getting electricity (rank)	56	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	98
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.78	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	842
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	65	Enforcing contracts (rank)	71
Time (days)	26	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	78.09	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	59.94
Cost (% of income per capita)	193.1	Payments (number per year)	35	Time (days)	635
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Time (hours per year)	110	Cost (% of claim)	37.3
Registering property (rank)	104	Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.5
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	59.16	Postfiling index (0–100)	87.24	Resolving insolvency (rank)	114
Procedures (number)	9			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	38.79
Time (days)	17			Time (years)	2.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.6			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	18.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	43.0
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0
ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	125	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	55.91	Population	109,462
Starting a business (rank)	83	Getting credit (rank)	157	Trading across borders (rank)	88
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.78	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	71.08
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	28
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	55	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Documentary compliance (US\$)	80
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.42	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	Border compliance (US\$)	425
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	<i>Time to import</i>	
Time (days)	92	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	48
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Getting electricity (rank)	85	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	90
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	71.13	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	875
Procedures (number)	3	Paying taxes (rank)	98	Enforcing contracts (rank)	53
Time (days)	52	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	70.56	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	63.66
Cost (% of income per capita)	56.6	Payments (number per year)	36	Time (days)	595
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Time (hours per year)	108	Cost (% of claim)	30.3
Registering property (rank)	165	Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.5
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	43.10	Postfiling index (0–100)	65.07	Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
Procedures (number)	7			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Time (days)	47			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	11.8			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
SUDAN		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	168	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	44.76	Population	40,234,882
✗ Starting a business (rank)	156	Getting credit (rank)	170	Trading across borders (rank)	184
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	73.78	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	15.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	19.16
Procedures (number)	10.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	36.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	190
Cost (% of income per capita)	25.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	2.1	Border compliance (hours)	162
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	145	✗ Protecting minority investors (rank)	187	Documentary compliance (US\$)	428
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	60.52	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	21.67	Border compliance (US\$)	950
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	1	<i>Time to import</i>	
Time (days)	270	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Documentary compliance (hours)	132
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	144
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Getting electricity (rank)	113	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (US\$)	420
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	62.10	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	1,093
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	141	Enforcing contracts (rank)	147
Time (days)	70	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	58.39	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	46.91
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,686.8	Payments (number per year)	42	Time (days)	810
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	3	Time (hours per year)	180	Cost (% of claim)	19.8
Registering property (rank)	89	Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	3.5
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	63.61	Postfiling index (0–100)	46.56	Resolving insolvency (rank)	153
Procedures (number)	6			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	26.45
Time (days)	11			Time (years)	2.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.6			Cost (% of estate)	20.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	31.7
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	3.0

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SURINAME		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	158	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	47.28	Population	542,975
Starting a business (rank)	185	Getting credit (rank)	175	Trading across borders (rank)	78
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	47.82	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	10.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	75.02
Procedures (number)	13.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	84.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	101.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	84
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	40
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	112	Protecting minority investors (rank)	165	Border compliance (US\$)	468
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	66.43	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	35.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	1	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Time (days)	223	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	0	Border compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	40
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	658
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	84	Paying taxes (rank)	103	Enforcing contracts (rank)	187
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	71.51	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	69.44	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	25.94
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	30	Time (days)	1,715
Time (days)	113	Time (hours per year)	199	Cost (% of claim)	37.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	484.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	27.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	3.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.39		
Registering property (rank)	176			Resolving insolvency (rank)	129
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	37.52			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	34.14
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	5.0
Time (days)	106			Cost (% of estate)	30.0
Cost (% of property value)	13.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	8.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
SWAZILAND		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	111	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	58.34	Population	1,286,970
Starting a business (rank)	154	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	31
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	74.32	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	92.68
Procedures (number)	12	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	30	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	4
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	46.1	Border compliance (hours)	3
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	76
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	91	Protecting minority investors (rank)	132	Border compliance (US\$)	134
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.96	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	4
Time (days)	116	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	5
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	76
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	134
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	157	Paying taxes (rank)	76	Enforcing contracts (rank)	175
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	47.28	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	74.65	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	33.94
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	33	Time (days)	956
Time (days)	137	Time (hours per year)	122	Cost (% of claim)	56.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	739.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	72.54		
Registering property (rank)	117			Resolving insolvency (rank)	95
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	55.73			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	42.47
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	21			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	7.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0
SWEDEN		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	9	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	82.13	Population	9,798,871
Starting a business (rank)	15	Getting credit (rank)	75	Trading across borders (rank)	18
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.64	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	98.04
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	2
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	11.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	40
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	25	Protecting minority investors (rank)	19	Border compliance (US\$)	55
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.85	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	71.67	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	116	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	28	Enforcing contracts (rank)	22
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	96.20	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	85.28	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	72.04
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	6	Time (days)	321
Time (days)	52	Time (hours per year)	122	Cost (% of claim)	30.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	32.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	90.75		
Registering property (rank)	10			Resolving insolvency (rank)	19
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	90.11			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	79.44
Procedures (number)	1			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	7			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	77.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	27.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0

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✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

SWITZERLAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	31	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	76.06	Population	8,286,976
Starting a business (rank)	71	Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)	37
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.39	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	91.79
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	25.8	Border compliance (hours)	1
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	25.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	75
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	68	Protecting minority investors (rank)	106	Border compliance (US\$)	201
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.74	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Time (days)	156	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	75
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	201
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	7	Paying taxes (rank)	18	Enforcing contracts (rank)	39
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	94.41	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	88.49	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	67.10
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	19	Time (days)	420
Time (days)	39	Time (hours per year)	63	Cost (% of claim)	24.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	58.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	28.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	86.56		
Registering property (rank)	16			Resolving insolvency (rank)	45
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	86.12			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	62.61
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	16			Cost (% of estate)	4.5
Cost (% of property value)	0.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	46.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	23.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	173	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	41.43	Population	18,502,413
Starting a business (rank)	136	Getting credit (rank)	170	Trading across borders (rank)	176
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	78.93	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	15.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	29.83
Procedures (number)	7.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export	
Time (days)	15.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	84
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	106.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	7.2	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	725
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	187	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	1,113
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	149
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	141
Cost (% of warehouse value)	NO PRACTICE	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	0.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	742
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	828
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	151	Paying taxes (rank)	81	Enforcing contracts (rank)	159
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	51.79	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.51	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	42.58
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	20	Time (days)	872
Time (days)	146	Time (hours per year)	336	Cost (% of claim)	29.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	312.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	90.37		
Registering property (rank)	154			Resolving insolvency (rank)	161
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	46.88			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	22.44
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	4.1
Time (days)	48			Cost (% of estate)	16.0
Cost (% of property value)	27.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	12.7
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0
TAIWAN, CHINA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	11	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	81.09	Population	23,492,074
Starting a business (rank)	19	Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)	68
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.42	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	80.11
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	Time to export	
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	31
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	97.1	Border compliance (hours)	17
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	84
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	3	Protecting minority investors (rank)	22	Border compliance (US\$)	335
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	86.30	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	70.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	41
Time (days)	93	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	47
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	90
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	389
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9		
Getting electricity (rank)	2	Paying taxes (rank)	30	Enforcing contracts (rank)	14
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	99.44	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.78	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	73.49
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	510
Time (days)	22	Time (hours per year)	221	Cost (% of claim)	17.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	41.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	90.82		
Registering property (rank)	17			Resolving insolvency (rank)	22
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	83.89			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	78.46
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	1.9
Time (days)	4			Cost (% of estate)	4.0
Cost (% of property value)	6.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	81.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	28.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0

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TAJIKISTAN		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	128	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	55.34	Population	8,481,855
✗ Starting a business (rank)	85	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	144
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.61	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	57.05
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export	
Time (days)	22	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	66
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	35.8	Border compliance (hours)	75
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	330
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	162	Protecting minority investors (rank)	27	Border compliance (US\$)	313
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	54.84	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	66.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	27	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	126
Time (days)	242	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	108
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	260
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	223
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	173	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	140	Enforcing contracts (rank)	54
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	35.21	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	58.79	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	63.49
Procedures (number)	9	Payments (number per year)	12	Time (days)	430
Time (days)	133	Time (hours per year)	258	Cost (% of claim)	25.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	742.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	65.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	41.75		
Registering property (rank)	97			Resolving insolvency (rank)	144
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	62.00			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	28.70
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.7
Time (days)	37			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	35.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	3.0
TANZANIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	132	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	54.48	Population	53,470,420
Starting a business (rank)	135	✓ Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	180
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	79.14	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	20.21
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	26	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	96
Cost (% of income per capita)	21.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	6.5	Border compliance (hours)	96
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	275
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	136	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	1,160
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.69	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	240
Time (days)	205	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	402
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	375
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	1,350
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	87	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	154	Enforcing contracts (rank)	59
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	70.52	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	54.13	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	61.66
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	53	Time (days)	515
Time (days)	109	Time (hours per year)	195	Cost (% of claim)	14.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	948.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	43.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	47.94		
Registering property (rank)	132			Resolving insolvency (rank)	100
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	51.37			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	41.04
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	67			Cost (% of estate)	22.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	21.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
THAILAND		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	46	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	72.53	Population	67,959,359
✓ Starting a business (rank)	78	✓ Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	56
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	87.01	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	84.10
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	Time to export	
Time (days)	25.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	11
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	53.0	Border compliance (hours)	51
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	97
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	42	Protecting minority investors (rank)	27	Border compliance (US\$)	223
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.65	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	66.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	4
Time (days)	103	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	50
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	43
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	233
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	37	Paying taxes (rank)	109	Enforcing contracts (rank)	51
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	83.22	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	68.68	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.54
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	21	Time (days)	440
Time (days)	37	Time (hours per year)	266	Cost (% of claim)	19.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	42.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	47.32	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	23
Registering property (rank)	68			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	77.08
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	68.34			Time (years)	1.5
Procedures (number)	4			Cost (% of estate)	18.0
Time (days)	6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	67.7
Cost (% of property value)	7.4			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	15.0				

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TIMOR-LESTE		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	175	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	40.88	Population	1,245,015
Starting a business (rank)	145	Getting credit (rank)	167	Trading across borders (rank)	94
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.13	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	20.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	69.90
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export	
Time (days)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	33
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	96
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	260.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	5.6	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	159	Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	350
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	55.31	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	44
Time (days)	207	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	100
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	3.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	115
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	410
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	112	Paying taxes (rank)	130	Enforcing contracts (rank)	190
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.09	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	60.55	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	6.13
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	18	Time (days)	1,285
Time (days)	93	Time (hours per year)	276	Cost (% of claim)	163.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,218.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	11.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	2.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	2.29		
Registering property (rank)	187			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	0.00			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	NO PRACTICE			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	NO PRACTICE			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
TOGO		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	154	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	48.57	Population	7,304,578
Starting a business (rank)	123	✓ Getting credit (rank)	139	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	117
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.71	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	63.66
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	11
Cost (% of income per capita)	71.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	67
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	34.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.5	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	25
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	180	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	163
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	45.09	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	180
Time (days)	163	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	168
Cost (% of warehouse value)	14.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	2.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	252
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	612
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	147	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	169	Enforcing contracts (rank)	145
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	52.78	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	48.22	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.10
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	49	Time (days)	488
Time (days)	66	Time (hours per year)	216	Cost (% of claim)	47.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	5,508.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	27.79		
Registering property (rank)	183			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	87
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	31.40			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	44.69
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	283			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	9.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	30.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	6.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
TONGA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	85	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	63.58	Population	106,170
Starting a business (rank)	55	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	100
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	90.85	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.20
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	Time to export	
Time (days)	16	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	168
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	17.3	Border compliance (hours)	52
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	70
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	14	Protecting minority investors (rank)	123	Border compliance (US\$)	201
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	80.96	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	77	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (hours)	26
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (US\$)	148
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	330
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	67	Paying taxes (rank)	80	Enforcing contracts (rank)	92
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	76.29	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.76	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.32
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	30	Time (days)	350
Time (days)	42	Time (hours per year)	200	Cost (% of claim)	30.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	85.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	68.90		
Registering property (rank)	158			Resolving insolvency (rank)	132
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	44.64			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.82
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	2.7
Time (days)	112			Cost (% of estate)	22.0
Cost (% of property value)	15.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	17.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$) 18,600	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	96	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	60.99	Population	1,360,088
Starting a business (rank)	69	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	123
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.59	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	62.60
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	10.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	32
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	72.3	Border compliance (hours)	60
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	250
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	149	Protecting minority investors (rank)	53	Border compliance (US\$)	499
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	59.21	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	44
Time (days)	253	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	78
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	250
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	635
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	31	Paying taxes (rank)	145	Enforcing contracts (rank)	168
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	84.36	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	57.33	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	36.55
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	39	Time (days)	1,340
Time (days)	61	Time (hours per year)	210	Cost (% of claim)	33.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	177.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	22.67		
Registering property (rank)	150			Resolving insolvency (rank)	70
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	47.51			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	48.74
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)	2.5
Time (days)	77			Cost (% of estate)	25.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	26.7
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	12.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0

TUNISIA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$) 3,970	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	77	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	64.89	Population	11,107,800
Starting a business (rank)	103	Getting credit (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	92
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.01	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	70.50
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	Time to export	
Time (days)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	50
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	27.5	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	200
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	59	Protecting minority investors (rank)	118	Border compliance (US\$)	469
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.34	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	46.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	27
Time (days)	93	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	80
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	144
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	596
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	40	Paying taxes (rank)	106	Enforcing contracts (rank)	76
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	82.32	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	68.96	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	59.33
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	565
Time (days)	65	Time (hours per year)	144	Cost (% of claim)	21.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	696.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	60.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.77		
Registering property (rank)	92			Resolving insolvency (rank)	58
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	63.22			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	54.53
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	1.3
Time (days)	39			Cost (% of estate)	7.0
Cost (% of property value)	6.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	52.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	11.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5

TURKEY		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$) 9,950	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	69	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	67.19	Population	78,665,830
Starting a business (rank)	79	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	70
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.98	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	79.71
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	Time to export	
Time (days)	6.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	5
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	16
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	10.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	76.6	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	87
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	102	Protecting minority investors (rank)	22	Border compliance (US\$)	376
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.86	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	70.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	11
Time (days)	103	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	41
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	142
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	655
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	58	Paying taxes (rank)	128	Enforcing contracts (rank)	33
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.66	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	60.83	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	68.87
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	580
Time (days)	63	Time (hours per year)	216.5	Cost (% of claim)	24.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	617.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	3.90		
Registering property (rank)	54			Resolving insolvency (rank)	126
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	73.01			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	34.98
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	4.5
Time (days)	7			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	4.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	21.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.0

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UGANDA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	115		57.77		39,032,383
✓ Starting a business (rank)	165	Getting credit (rank)	44	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	136
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	71.30	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	58.90
Procedures (number)	13	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	26	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	64
Cost (% of income per capita)	37.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	6.6	Border compliance (hours)	71
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	102
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	151	Protecting minority investors (rank)	106	Border compliance (US\$)	287
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	57.19	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	138
Time (days)	122	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	154
Cost (% of warehouse value)	9.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	296
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	489
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	161	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	75	Enforcing contracts (rank)	64
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	44.78	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	74.71	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.60
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	31	Time (days)	490
Time (days)	66	Time (hours per year)	195	Cost (% of claim)	31.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	8,449.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	78.44		
Registering property (rank)	116			Resolving insolvency (rank)	111
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	55.81			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	39.40
Procedures (number)	10			Time (years)	2.2
Time (days)	42			Cost (% of estate)	29.5
Cost (% of property value)	2.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
UKRAINE		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	80		63.90		45,198,200
Starting a business (rank)	20	Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	115
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.40	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	64.26
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	96
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	40.0	Border compliance (hours)	26
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	292
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	140	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	75
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.42	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	168
Time (days)	67	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of warehouse value)	15.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	212
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	100
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9		
Getting electricity (rank)	130	Paying taxes (rank)	84	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	81
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	58.45	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.72	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.96
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	5	Time (days)	378
Time (days)	281	Time (hours per year)	355.5	Cost (% of claim)	46.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	637.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	51.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	79.26		
Registering property (rank)	63			Resolving insolvency (rank)	150
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	69.61			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	27.50
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	2.9
Time (days)	23			Cost (% of estate)	42.0
Cost (% of property value)	1.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	7.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	15.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.5
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	26		76.89		9,156,963
✓ Starting a business (rank)	53	Getting credit (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	85
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.21	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	71.50
Procedures (number)	4.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	8.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	13.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	53.8	Border compliance (hours)	27
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	8.9	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	178
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	4	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	9	Border compliance (US\$)	462
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	86.15	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	75.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	12
Time (days)	49	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	54
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	283
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (US\$)	678
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	4	Paying taxes (rank)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	25
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	98.84	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	99.44	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	71.14
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	4	Time (days)	495
Time (days)	28	Time (hours per year)	12	Cost (% of claim)	20.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	24.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	15.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	NOT APPLICABLE		
✓ Registering property (rank)	11			Resolving insolvency (rank)	104
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	90.04			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	40.61
Procedures (number)	2			Time (years)	3.2
Time (days)	1.5			Cost (% of estate)	20.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	29.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	21.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

UZBEKISTAN		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	87	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	63.03	Population	31,299,500
Starting a business (rank)	25	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	165
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	93.93	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	44.31
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	5.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	174
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	27.8	Border compliance (hours)	112
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	292
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	147	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	278
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	59.79	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	23	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	174
Time (days)	176	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (hours)	111
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	292
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	278
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	83	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	138	Enforcing contracts (rank)	38
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	71.81	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	59.06	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	67.26
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	46	Time (days)	225
Time (days)	89	Time (hours per year)	192.5	Cost (% of claim)	20.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,232.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	47.02		
✓ Registering property (rank)	75			Resolving insolvency (rank)	77
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.23			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	46.29
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	46			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	1.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	18.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.0
VANUATU		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	83	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	63.66	Population	264,652
✓ Starting a business (rank)	126	✓ Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	145
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.24	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	56.27
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	11	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	18	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of income per capita)	44.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	9.6	Border compliance (hours)	38
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	282
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	134	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	106	Border compliance (US\$)	709
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.91	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Time (days)	64	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	126
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	183
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	681
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	81	Paying taxes (rank)	54	Enforcing contracts (rank)	130
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.00	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.60	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	51.13
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	31	Time (days)	430
Time (days)	120	Time (hours per year)	120	Cost (% of claim)	56.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,091.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	8.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	80.04		
Registering property (rank)	81			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	93
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	65.63			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	42.85
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	2.6
Time (days)	58			Cost (% of estate)	38.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	44.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	18.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
VENEZUELA, RB		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	187	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	33.37	Population	31,108,083
✗ Starting a business (rank)	189	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	187
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	32.94	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	7.93
Procedures (number)	20	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	230	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	528
Cost (% of income per capita)	136.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	27.9	Border compliance (hours)	288
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	375
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	137	Protecting minority investors (rank)	175	Border compliance (US\$)	1,250
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.65	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	31.67	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	9	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	1,090
Time (days)	434	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	240
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	400
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	1,500
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	186	Paying taxes (rank)	185	Enforcing contracts (rank)	137
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	16.85	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	22.49	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.97
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	70	Time (days)	610
Time (days)	208	Time (hours per year)	792	Cost (% of claim)	43.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	18,867.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	64.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.39		
Registering property (rank)	129			Resolving insolvency (rank)	165
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	52.36			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	18.80
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)	4.0
Time (days)	52			Cost (% of estate)	38.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	5.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

VIETNAM		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	82	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	63.83	Population	91,703,800
✗ Starting a business (rank)	121	Getting credit (rank)	32	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	93
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.76	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	69.92
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	24	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	50
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	14.8	Border compliance (hours)	58
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	41.8	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	139
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	24	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	309
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.89	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	76
Time (days)	166	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	62
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	2	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	183
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	392
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	96	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	167	Enforcing contracts (rank)	69
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	69.11	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	49.39	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.22
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	31	Time (days)	400
Time (days)	46	Time (hours per year)	540	Cost (% of claim)	29.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,261.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	3	Postfiling index (0–100)	38.94		
Registering property (rank)	59			Resolving insolvency (rank)	125
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	70.61			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	35.08
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	5.0
Time (days)	57.5			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	0.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	21.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.5
WEST BANK AND GAZA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	140	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	53.21	Population	4,422,143
Starting a business (rank)	169	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	99
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	69.36	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.21
Procedures (number)	10.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export	
Time (days)	43.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	120
Cost (% of income per capita)	46.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	74
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	17.2	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	288
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	157	Protecting minority investors (rank)	158	Border compliance (US\$)	196
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	55.98	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	38.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	20	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	45
Time (days)	108	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of warehouse value)	14.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (US\$)	200
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	70	Paying taxes (rank)	101	Enforcing contracts (rank)	122
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	75.25	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	69.71	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.51
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	28	Time (days)	540
Time (days)	47	Time (hours per year)	162	Cost (% of claim)	27.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,259.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	15.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	37.99		
Registering property (rank)	93			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	62.71			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	51			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	3.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	13.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
YEMEN, REP.		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	179	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	39.57	Population	26,832,215
Starting a business (rank)	161	Getting credit (rank)	185	Trading across borders (rank)	189
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	71.59	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	6.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export	
Time (days)	40.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of income per capita)	82.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	NO PRACTICE
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.3	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	NO PRACTICE
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	94	Protecting minority investors (rank)	132	Border compliance (US\$)	NO PRACTICE
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.79	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	184	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	NO PRACTICE
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	NO PRACTICE
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	188	Paying taxes (rank)	92	Enforcing contracts (rank)	142
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.64	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.52
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Payments (number per year)	44	Time (days)	645
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Time (hours per year)	248	Cost (% of claim)	30.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	NO PRACTICE	Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	95.42		
Registering property (rank)	83			Resolving insolvency (rank)	152
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	65.20			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	26.65
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	19			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	1.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	20.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

ZAMBIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	98	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	60.54	Population	16,211,767
Starting a business (rank)	105	Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	161
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	84.95	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	46.99
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	8.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	130
Cost (% of income per capita)	33.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	16.8	Border compliance (hours)	148
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	200
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	78	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	370
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	70.85	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	134
Time (days)	189	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	163
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	175
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	380
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	153	Paying taxes (rank)	58	Enforcing contracts (rank)	135
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	49.86	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.16	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	49.89
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	26	Time (days)	611
Time (days)	117	Time (hours per year)	185.5	Cost (% of claim)	38.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	609.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	18.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	80.06		
✓ Registering property (rank)	145			Resolving insolvency (rank)	83
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	49.00			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	45.36
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.0
Time (days)	45			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	9.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	49.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
ZIMBABWE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	161	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	47.10	Population	15,602,751
Starting a business (rank)	183	✓ Getting credit (rank)	82	✗ Trading across borders (rank)	148
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	49.13	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	55.65
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	91	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	99
Cost (% of income per capita)	119.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	31.4	Border compliance (hours)	72
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	170
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	181	Protecting minority investors (rank)	102	Border compliance (US\$)	285
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	44.73	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	51.67	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	81
Time (days)	238	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	228
Cost (% of warehouse value)	25.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	150
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	562
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	165	Paying taxes (rank)	164	Enforcing contracts (rank)	165
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	43.81	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	51.15	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	38.73
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	51	Time (days)	410
Time (days)	106	Time (hours per year)	242	Cost (% of claim)	83.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,957.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	23.78		
✓ Registering property (rank)	111			Resolving insolvency (rank)	145
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	57.67			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	28.46
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	3.3
Time (days)	36			Cost (% of estate)	22.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	9.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0

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