

ARGENTINA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	116		57.45		14,510
Starting a business (rank)	157	Getting credit (rank)	82	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	111
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	73.56	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	65.36
Procedures (number)	14	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	25	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	30
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	21
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	41.6	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	60
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	173	Protecting minority investors (rank)	51	Border compliance (US\$)	150
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	51.17	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	61.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	21	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	192
Time (days)	341	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	60
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	120
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	1,200
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	91	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	178	Enforcing contracts (rank)	50
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	69.98	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	39.76	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.81
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	9	Time (days)	660
Time (days)	92	Time (hours per year)	359	Cost (% of claim)	22.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	32.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	106.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	16.97		
Registering property (rank)	114			Resolving insolvency (rank)	98
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	56.32			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	41.87
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	2.8
Time (days)	51.5			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	6.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	22.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	13.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
ARMENIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	38		73.63		3,017,712
Starting a business (rank)	9	✓ Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	48
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.07	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	86.45
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	71.1	Border compliance (hours)	39
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	150
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	81	Protecting minority investors (rank)	53	Border compliance (US\$)	100
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	70.03	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Time (days)	84	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	41
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	100
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	76	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	88	Enforcing contracts (rank)	28
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	73.17	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.49	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.71
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	14	Time (days)	570
Time (days)	138	Time (hours per year)	313	Cost (% of claim)	16.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	80.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	18.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.08		
Registering property (rank)	13			Resolving insolvency (rank)	78
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	87.36			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	46.06
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	1.9
Time (days)	7			Cost (% of estate)	11.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	36.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	21.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5
AUSTRALIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	15		80.26		60,070
Starting a business (rank)	7	Getting credit (rank)	5	Trading across borders (rank)	91
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.47	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	90.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	70.65
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	11	Time to export	
Time (days)	2.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	7
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	264
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	2	Protecting minority investors (rank)	63	Border compliance (US\$)	749
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	86.56	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	4
Time (days)	112	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	39
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	14.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	525
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
Getting electricity (rank)	41	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	25	Enforcing contracts (rank)	3
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	82.31	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	85.60	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	79.72
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	395
Time (days)	75	Time (hours per year)	105	Cost (% of claim)	21.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	47.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	15.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	95.35		
Registering property (rank)	45			Resolving insolvency (rank)	21
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	74.22			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	78.73
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	1.0
Time (days)	4.5			Cost (% of estate)	8.0
Cost (% of property value)	5.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	82.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	20.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

BELARUS		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	6,460
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	37	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	74.13	Population	9,513,000
Starting a business (rank)	31 ✓	Getting credit (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	30
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.91	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	93.71
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	4
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	5
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	70.1	Cost to export	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	28 ✓	Protecting minority investors (rank)	42	Documentary compliance (US\$)	140
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.32	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33	Border compliance (US\$)	108
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Time to import	
Time (days)	115	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	4
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	1
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Getting electricity (rank)	24 ✓	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	86.01	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Procedures (number)	4	Paying taxes (rank)	99	Enforcing contracts (rank)	27
Time (days)	105	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	70.40	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	70.36
Cost (% of income per capita)	119.3	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)	275
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Time (hours per year)	176	Cost (% of claim)	23.4
Registering property (rank)	5 ✓	Total tax rate (% of profit)	54.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.0
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	92.19	Postfiling index (0–100)	50.00	Resolving insolvency (rank)	69
Procedures (number)	2			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	49.08
Time (days)	3			Time (years)	1.5
Cost (% of property value)	0.0			Cost (% of estate)	20.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	23.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	33.1
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10.0
BELGIUM		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	44,360
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	42	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	73.00	Population	11,285,721
Starting a business (rank)	17	Getting credit (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.49	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	Time to export	
Time (days)	4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	17.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	95.3	Cost to export	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	44	Protecting minority investors (rank)	63	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.34	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Time to import	
Time (days)	212	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	0
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Getting electricity (rank)	60	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.58	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	66	Enforcing contracts (rank)	52
Time (days)	88	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	77.31	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.25
Cost (% of income per capita)	102.4	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	505
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Time (hours per year)	161	Cost (% of claim)	18.0
Registering property (rank)	131	Total tax rate (% of profit)	58.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	51.43	Postfiling index (0–100)	88.28	Resolving insolvency (rank)	10
Procedures (number)	8			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	84.32
Time (days)	56			Time (years)	0.9
Cost (% of property value)	12.7			Cost (% of estate)	3.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	22.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	89.9
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5
BELIZE		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	4,420
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	112	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	58.06	Population	359,287
Starting a business (rank)	158	Getting credit (rank)	167	Trading across borders (rank)	101
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	73.22	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	20.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.13
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	Time to export	
Time (days)	43	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	38
Cost (% of income per capita)	34.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	96
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	100	Protecting minority investors (rank)	118	Documentary compliance (US\$)	28
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.17	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	46.67	Border compliance (US\$)	710
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Time to import	
Time (days)	109	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	36
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	48
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Getting electricity (rank)	79	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (US\$)	75
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.96	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	688
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	44	Enforcing contracts (rank)	134
Time (days)	66	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.03	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	50.11
Cost (% of income per capita)	319.9	Payments (number per year)	29	Time (days)	892
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Time (hours per year)	147	Cost (% of claim)	27.5
Registering property (rank)	126	Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	52.84	Postfiling index (0–100)	97.60	Resolving insolvency (rank)	81
Procedures (number)	9			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	45.48
Time (days)	60			Time (years)	2.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.8			Cost (% of estate)	22.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	11.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	55.5
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

BENIN		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		860	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		10,879,829	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	57	Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	133		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	90.56	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	59.89		
Procedures (number)	5.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export			
Time (days)	8.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	48		
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	78		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	5.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.6	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	80		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	74	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	487		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.29	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	59		
Time (days)	88	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	82		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	529		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	599		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2				
Getting electricity (rank)	174	Paying taxes (rank)	173	Enforcing contracts (rank)	169		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	33.84	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	44.61	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	36.34		
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	57	Time (days)	750		
Time (days)	90	Time (hours per year)	270	Cost (% of claim)	64.7		
Cost (% of income per capita)	12,581.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	57.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.85	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	115		
Registering property (rank)	173			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	38.72		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	39.96			Time (years)	4.0		
Procedures (number)	4			Cost (% of estate)	21.5		
Time (days)	120			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	19.7		
Cost (% of property value)	11.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.5						
BHUTAN		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)		2,370	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		774,830	
Starting a business (rank)	94	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	26		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.59	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	94.25		
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	Time to export			
Time (days)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	9		
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	26.0	Border compliance (hours)	5		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	50		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	97	Protecting minority investors (rank)	114	Border compliance (US\$)	59		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.47	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	48.33	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	21	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	8		
Time (days)	151	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	5		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	50		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	110		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5				
Getting electricity (rank)	54	Paying taxes (rank)	19	Enforcing contracts (rank)	47		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.16	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	88.11	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	65.36		
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	18	Time (days)	225		
Time (days)	61	Time (hours per year)	85	Cost (% of claim)	23.1		
Cost (% of income per capita)	525.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	95.95				
Registering property (rank)	51			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	73.40			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00		
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE		
Time (days)	77			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE		
Cost (% of property value)	5.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	24.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0		
BOLIVIA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)		3,080	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		10,724,705	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	177	Getting credit (rank)	133	Trading across borders (rank)	98		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	62.94	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.41		
Procedures (number)	14	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export			
Time (days)	45	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	192		
Cost (% of income per capita)	54.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	45.2	Border compliance (hours)	48		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	15.4	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	25		
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	152	Protecting minority investors (rank)	137	Border compliance (US\$)	65		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	57.18	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	1	Documentary compliance (hours)	96		
Time (days)	322	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	114		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	30		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	315		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4				
Getting electricity (rank)	99	Paying taxes (rank)	186	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	128		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	68.19	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	21.41	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	51.57		
Procedures (number)	8	Payments (number per year)	42	Time (days)	591		
Time (days)	42	Time (hours per year)	1,025	Cost (% of claim)	33.2		
Cost (% of income per capita)	686.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	83.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.08				
Registering property (rank)	139			Resolving insolvency (rank)	96		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	49.90			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	42.28		
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	1.8		
Time (days)	90			Cost (% of estate)	14.5		
Cost (% of property value)	4.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	40.8		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.5		

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	81	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	63.87	Population	3,810,416
✓ Starting a business (rank)	174	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	36
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	65.09	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	91.87
Procedures (number)	12	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	65	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	4
Cost (% of income per capita)	13.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	10.4	Border compliance (hours)	5
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	13.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	37.6	Cost to export	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	170	Protecting minority investors (rank)	81	Documentary compliance (US\$)	92
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	52.54	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	55.00	Border compliance (US\$)	106
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Time to import	
Time (days)	179	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	8
Cost (% of warehouse value)	18.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	6
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Getting electricity (rank)	123	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	97
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.05	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	109
Procedures (number)	8	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	133	Enforcing contracts (rank)	64
Time (days)	125	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	60.08	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.60
Cost (% of income per capita)	400.2	Payments (number per year)	34	Time (days)	595
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Time (hours per year)	411	Cost (% of claim)	36.0
Registering property (rank)	99	Total tax rate (% of profit)	22.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.0
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	61.54	Postfiling index (0–100)	47.94	Resolving insolvency (rank)	41
Procedures (number)	7			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	66.93
Time (days)	24			Time (years)	3.3
Cost (% of property value)	5.2			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	12.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	37.3
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15.0
BOTSWANA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	71	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	65.55	Population	2,262,485
Starting a business (rank)	153	Getting credit (rank)	75	Trading across borders (rank)	51
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	76.21	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	85.93
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	48	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	53.5	Border compliance (hours)	8
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	50	Protecting minority investors (rank)	81	Documentary compliance (US\$)	179
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.81	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	55.00	Border compliance (US\$)	317
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Time to import	
Time (days)	100	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (hours)	4
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Getting electricity (rank)	125	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	67
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	59.25	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	98
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	55	Enforcing contracts (rank)	132
Time (days)	77	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.58	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	50.95
Cost (% of income per capita)	323.7	Payments (number per year)	34	Time (days)	625
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Time (hours per year)	152	Cost (% of claim)	39.8
Registering property (rank)	70	Total tax rate (% of profit)	25.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	67.27	Postfiling index (0–100)	89.89	Resolving insolvency (rank)	64
Procedures (number)	4			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	50.53
Time (days)	12			Time (years)	1.7
Cost (% of property value)	5.1			Cost (% of estate)	18.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	64.8
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0
BRAZIL		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	123	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	56.53	Population	207,847,528
✓ Starting a business (rank)	175	Getting credit (rank)	101	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	149
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	65.04	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	55.57
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	79.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	18
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	78.9	Border compliance (hours)	49
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	53.4	Cost to export	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	172	Protecting minority investors (rank)	32	Documentary compliance (US\$)	226.4
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	51.28	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.00	Border compliance (US\$)	958.7
Procedures (number)	18.2	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Time to import	
Time (days)	425.7	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	120
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	63.1
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Getting electricity (rank)	47	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	106.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	81.23	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	969.6
Procedures (number)	4	Paying taxes (rank)	181	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	37
Time (days)	64.4	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	33.03	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	67.41
Cost (% of income per capita)	58.0	Payments (number per year)	9.6	Time (days)	731
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Time (hours per year)	2,038	Cost (% of claim)	20.7
Registering property (rank)	128	Total tax rate (% of profit)	68.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.6
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	52.62	Postfiling index (0–100)	8.03	Resolving insolvency (rank)	67
Procedures (number)	13.6			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	49.15
Time (days)	31.4			Time (years)	4.0
Cost (% of property value)	3.1			Cost (% of estate)	12.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	13.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	15.8
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)		24,892	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		423,188	
Starting a business (rank)	84	✓ Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)	142		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.72	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	57.69		
Procedures (number)	7.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	14.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	163		
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	117		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	61.8	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	90		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	37	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	102	Border compliance (US\$)	340		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.06	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	51.67	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	140		
Time (days)	75	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	48		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	50		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	395		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5				
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	21	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	89	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	93		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	87.57	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.43	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.25		
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	16	Time (days)	540		
Time (days)	35	Time (hours per year)	76.5	Cost (% of claim)	36.6		
Cost (% of income per capita)	54.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	8.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	15.63				
				✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	57		
Registering property (rank)	134			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	55.11		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	50.65			Time (years)	2.5		
Procedures (number)	6			Cost (% of estate)	3.5		
Time (days)	298			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	47.2		
Cost (% of property value)	0.6			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.5						
BULGARIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)		7,220	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		7,177,991	
Starting a business (rank)	82	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	21		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.82	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	97.41		
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	23	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	2		
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	4		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	66.9	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	52		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	48	Protecting minority investors (rank)	13	Border compliance (US\$)	55		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.06	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	73.33	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	1		
Time (days)	105	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	1		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9				
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	104	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	83	Enforcing contracts (rank)	49		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	64.97	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.81	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	65.09		
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	14	Time (days)	564		
Time (days)	130	Time (hours per year)	453	Cost (% of claim)	23.8		
Cost (% of income per capita)	318.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	27.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	10.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	73.30				
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	48		
Registering property (rank)	60			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	59.38		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	70.19			Time (years)	3.3		
Procedures (number)	8			Cost (% of estate)	9.0		
Time (days)	11			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	34.9		
Cost (% of property value)	2.9			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.0		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	19.0						
BURKINA FASO		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		660	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		18,105,570	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	72	✓ Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	104		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.06	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	66.58		
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	84		
Cost (% of income per capita)	43.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	75		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	7.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.3	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	86		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	61	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	261		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	72.87	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	96		
Time (days)	121	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	102		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	197		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	265		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2				
Getting electricity (rank)	181	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	150	Enforcing contracts (rank)	161		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	29.42	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	55.77	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	41.05		
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	45	Time (days)	446		
Time (days)	169	Time (hours per year)	270	Cost (% of claim)	81.7		
Cost (% of income per capita)	10,028.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.85				
				✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	112		
Registering property (rank)	136			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	39.25		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	50.26			Time (years)	4.0		
Procedures (number)	4			Cost (% of estate)	21.0		
Time (days)	67			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	20.7		
Cost (% of property value)	12.1			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	11.5						

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BURUNDI		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		260	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		11,178,921	
Starting a business (rank)	18	Getting credit (rank)	175	Trading across borders (rank)	160		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.45	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	10.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	47.38		
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	120		
Cost (% of income per capita)	13.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	59		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	4.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	150		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	169	Protecting minority investors (rank)	137	Border compliance (US\$)	106		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	52.72	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	180		
Time (days)	99	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	154		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	10.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	2	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	3.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	1,025		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	444		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1				
Getting electricity (rank)	183	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	123	Enforcing contracts (rank)	149		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	26.45	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	62.20	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	45.74		
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	25	Time (days)	832		
Time (days)	158	Time (hours per year)	232	Cost (% of claim)	38.6		
Cost (% of income per capita)	16,917.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	33.99				
Registering property (rank)	94			Resolving insolvency (rank)	141		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	62.52			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	30.52		
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	5.0		
Time (days)	23			Cost (% of estate)	30.0		
Cost (% of property value)	3.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	7.4		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	4.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5		
CABO VERDE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		3,290	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		520,502	
Starting a business (rank)	100	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	113		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.24	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	64.74		
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	48		
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	90		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	20.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	125		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	108	Protecting minority investors (rank)	162	Border compliance (US\$)	630		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.28	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	36.67	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	1	Documentary compliance (hours)	48		
Time (days)	140	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	60		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	125		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	588		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2				
Getting electricity (rank)	142	Paying taxes (rank)	86	Enforcing contracts (rank)	43		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	53.81	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.64	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	65.76		
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	30	Time (days)	425		
Time (days)	88	Time (hours per year)	180	Cost (% of claim)	19.8		
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,026.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	36.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	2	Postfiling index (0–100)	70.62				
Registering property (rank)	73			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.63			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00		
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE		
Time (days)	22			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE		
Cost (% of property value)	2.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0		
CAMBODIA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)		1,070	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		15,577,899	
✗ Starting a business (rank)	180	✓ Getting credit (rank)	7	Trading across borders (rank)	102		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	54.93	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	67.28		
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	11	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	99	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	132		
Cost (% of income per capita)	57.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	44.0	Border compliance (hours)	48		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	22.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	100		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	183	Protecting minority investors (rank)	114	Border compliance (US\$)	375		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	38.64	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	48.33	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	20	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	132		
Time (days)	652	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	10	Border compliance (hours)	8		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	1	Documentary compliance (US\$)	120		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	240		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5				
Getting electricity (rank)	136	Paying taxes (rank)	124	Enforcing contracts (rank)	178		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	56.00	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	61.97	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	32.67		
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	40	Time (days)	483		
Time (days)	179	Time (hours per year)	173	Cost (% of claim)	103.4		
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,172.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	21.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	3	Postfiling index (0–100)	28.73				
Registering property (rank)	120			Resolving insolvency (rank)	72		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	54.96			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	48.10		
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	6.0		
Time (days)	56			Cost (% of estate)	18.0		
Cost (% of property value)	4.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	13.9		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.0		

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

CAMEROON		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	166	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	45.27	Population	23,344,179
Starting a business (rank)	149	Getting credit (rank)	133	Trading across borders (rank)	186
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	76.99	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	15.99
Procedures (number)	5.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	15.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	1	Documentary compliance (hours)	66
Cost (% of income per capita)	32.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	202
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	137.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	8.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	306
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	141	Protecting minority investors (rank)	137	Border compliance (US\$)	983
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.18	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	163
Time (days)	135	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	271
Cost (% of warehouse value)	14.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	849
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	1,407
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	89	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	180	Enforcing contracts (rank)	160
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	70.28	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	35.87	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	41.76
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	44	Time (days)	800
Time (days)	64	Time (hours per year)	630	Cost (% of claim)	46.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,597.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	57.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	3	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.39	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	122
				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	36.63
Registering property (rank)	177			Time (years)	2.8
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	37.33			Cost (% of estate)	33.5
Procedures (number)	5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	15.8
Time (days)	86			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	18.8				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.0				
CANADA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	22	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	78.57	Population	35,851,774
Starting a business (rank)	2	Getting credit (rank)	7	Trading across borders (rank)	46
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	98.23	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	88.36
Procedures (number)	2	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	1.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	2
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	156
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	57	Protecting minority investors (rank)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	167
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.66	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	76.67	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	249	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	14.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	163
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	172
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	108	Paying taxes (rank)	17	Enforcing contracts (rank)	112
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.76	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	88.86	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	54.35
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	910
Time (days)	137	Time (hours per year)	131	Cost (% of claim)	22.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	125.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	21.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	76.44		
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	15
Registering property (rank)	43			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	81.43
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	75.40			Time (years)	0.8
Procedures (number)	6			Cost (% of estate)	7.0
Time (days)	16.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	87.4
Cost (% of property value)	3.1			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	21.5				
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	185	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	36.25	Population	4,900,274
Starting a business (rank)	190	Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	138
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	31.36	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	58.64
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	22	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	209.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	141
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	556.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	3.1	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	60
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	154	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	280
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	56.88	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	120
Time (days)	200	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	98
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	500
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	209
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	184	Paying taxes (rank)	187	Enforcing contracts (rank)	182
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	24.64	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	20.56	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	30.46
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	56	Time (days)	660
Time (days)	98	Time (hours per year)	483	Cost (% of claim)	82.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	15,810.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	73.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	11.83	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	146
				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	28.13
Registering property (rank)	167			Time (years)	4.8
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	41.87			Cost (% of estate)	76.0
Procedures (number)	5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Time (days)	75			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	11.1				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	3.0				

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✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

CONGO, REP.		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	177	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	40.58	Population	4,620,330
Starting a business (rank)	178	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	182
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	59.44	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	19.68
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	50	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	120
Cost (% of income per capita)	61.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	276
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	92.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	12.2	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	165
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	124	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	1,975
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	64.16	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	208
Time (days)	164	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	397
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	310
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	1,581
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	178	Paying taxes (rank)	183	Enforcing contracts (rank)	155
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	32.90	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	27.39	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	43.99
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	50	Time (days)	560
Time (days)	135	Time (hours per year)	602	Cost (% of claim)	53.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	5,469.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	54.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	14.72	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	117
Registering property (rank)	171			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	37.75
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	40.52			Time (years)	3.3
Procedures (number)	6			Cost (% of estate)	25.0
Time (days)	55			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.9
Cost (% of property value)	12.3			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	3.5				
COSTA RICA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	62	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	68.50	Population	4,807,850
Starting a business (rank)	125	Getting credit (rank)	7	Trading across borders (rank)	71
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.57	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	79.32
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	Time to export	
Time (days)	22.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	20
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	30.5	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	80
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	53	Protecting minority investors (rank)	165	Border compliance (US\$)	375
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.63	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	35.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	26
Time (days)	118	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	80
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	75
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	420
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	27	Paying taxes (rank)	62	Enforcing contracts (rank)	125
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	85.04	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	78.98	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.41
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	10	Time (days)	852
Time (days)	45	Time (hours per year)	151	Cost (% of claim)	24.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	182.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	58.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	91.11		
Registering property (rank)	52			Resolving insolvency (rank)	107
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	73.39			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	39.62
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	19			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	3.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	17.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.0
CÔTE D'IVOIRE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	142	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	52.31	Population	22,701,556
Starting a business (rank)	50	✓ Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	150
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.38	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	54.15
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	120
Cost (% of income per capita)	18.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	2.3	Border compliance (hours)	110
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	3.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.3	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	136
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	182	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	387
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	44.36	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	23	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	89
Time (days)	347	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	125
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	267
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	456
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	132	Paying taxes (rank)	175	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	101
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	57.78	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	43.35	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.74
Procedures (number)	8	Payments (number per year)	63	Time (days)	525
Time (days)	55	Time (hours per year)	270	Cost (% of claim)	41.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,589.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	51.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	44.27	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	68
Registering property (rank)	113			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	49.13
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	57.24			Time (years)	2.2
Procedures (number)	6			Cost (% of estate)	18.0
Time (days)	30			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.6			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.5				

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

CROATIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	43	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	72.99	Population	4,224,404
✗ Starting a business (rank)	95	Getting credit (rank)	75	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.56	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	25.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	128	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	27	Border compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	63.41	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	66.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	19	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	127	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	8.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	68	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	49	Enforcing contracts (rank)	7
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	76.25	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	81.74	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	75.87
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	31	Time (days)	572
Time (days)	65	Time (hours per year)	206	Cost (% of claim)	16.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	303.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	20.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	15.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	97.88		
Registering property (rank)	62			Resolving insolvency (rank)	54
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	69.77			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	55.62
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	3.1
Time (days)	62			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	5.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	33.7
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	22.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0
CYPRUS		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	45	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	72.65	Population	1,165,300
✓ Starting a business (rank)	53	✗ Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)	45
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.21	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	88.44
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	68.9	Border compliance (hours)	18
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	125	Protecting minority investors (rank)	27	Border compliance (US\$)	300
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	64.01	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	66.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Time (days)	507	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	15
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	335
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	63	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	34	Enforcing contracts (rank)	139
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	78.33	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.45	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.59
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	28	Time (days)	1,100
Time (days)	137	Time (hours per year)	127	Cost (% of claim)	16.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	130.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	24.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	91.53		
Registering property (rank)	91			Resolving insolvency (rank)	16
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	63.43			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	81.38
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	9			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	10.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	72.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	23.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.5
CZECH REPUBLIC		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	27	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	76.71	Population	10,551,219
✓ Starting a business (rank)	81	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.86	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	79.2	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	6.8	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	130	Protecting minority investors (rank)	53	Border compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	62.76	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	21	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	247	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	13	Paying taxes (rank)	53	Enforcing contracts (rank)	68
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	90.32	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.69	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.36
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	611
Time (days)	68	Time (hours per year)	234	Cost (% of claim)	33.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	25.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	50.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	10.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	94.29		
Registering property (rank)	31			Resolving insolvency (rank)	26
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	79.68			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	76.42
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	2.1
Time (days)	28			Cost (% of estate)	17.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	66.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	25.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.0

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DENMARK	OECD high income	GNI per capita (US\$)	58,590
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	3	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	84.87
Starting a business (rank)	24	Population	5,676,002
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.07	Trading across borders (rank)	1
Procedures (number)	4	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Time (days)	3	Time to export	
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.2	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	13.9	Border compliance (hours)	0
		Cost to export	
		Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	84.69	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	64	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Border compliance (US\$)	0
Getting electricity (rank)	14	Enforcing contracts (rank)	24
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	90.20	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	71.23
Procedures (number)	4	Time (days)	380
Time (days)	38	Cost (% of claim)	23.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	109.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7		
Registering property (rank)	12	Resolving insolvency (rank)	8
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	89.88	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	84.86
Procedures (number)	3	Time (years)	1.0
Time (days)	4	Cost (% of estate)	4.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.6	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	88.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	24.5	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0
DJIBOUTI	Middle East & North Africa	GNI per capita (US\$)	1,789
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	171	Population	887,861
Starting a business (rank)	172	Trading across borders (rank)	155
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	66.91	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	51.87
Procedures (number)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	14	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of income per capita)	167.0	Border compliance (hours)	109
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Cost to export	
		Documentary compliance (US\$)	95
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	120	Border compliance (US\$)	944
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	64.87	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	17	Documentary compliance (hours)	50
Time (days)	111	Border compliance (hours)	78
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
		Border compliance (US\$)	1,209
Getting electricity (rank)	172	Enforcing contracts (rank)	184
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	39.49	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	28.39
Procedures (number)	4	Time (days)	1,225
Time (days)	125	Cost (% of claim)	34.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	6,386.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	2.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0		
Registering property (rank)	168	Resolving insolvency (rank)	71
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	41.34	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	48.20
Procedures (number)	6	Time (years)	2.3
Time (days)	39	Cost (% of estate)	11.0
Cost (% of property value)	12.7	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	37.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	3.0	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
DOMINICA	Latin America & Caribbean	GNI per capita (US\$)	6,760
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	101	Population	72,680
Starting a business (rank)	64	Trading across borders (rank)	80
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.26	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	74.26
Procedures (number)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	12	Documentary compliance (hours)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	15.7	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Cost to export	
		Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	90	Border compliance (US\$)	625
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.09	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Time (days)	175	Border compliance (hours)	39
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.0	Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
		Border compliance (US\$)	906
Getting electricity (rank)	61	Enforcing contracts (rank)	79
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.26	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	59.17
Procedures (number)	5	Time (days)	681
Time (days)	61	Cost (% of claim)	36.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	479.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6		
Registering property (rank)	164	Resolving insolvency (rank)	128
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	43.39	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	34.19
Procedures (number)	5	Time (years)	4.0
Time (days)	42	Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	13.3	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.7
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	4.5	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0

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EL SALVADOR		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	95	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	61.02	Population	6,126,583
Starting a business (rank)	129	✗ Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	44
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	80.70	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	88.49
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export	
Time (days)	15.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	40.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	3.0	Border compliance (hours)	38
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	2.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	28.7	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	156	Protecting minority investors (rank)	158	Border compliance (US\$)	128
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	56.29	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	38.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	24	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	13
Time (days)	111	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	0	Border compliance (hours)	40
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	67
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	128
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	109	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	166	Enforcing contracts (rank)	104
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.75	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	49.51	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.2
Procedures (number)	8	Payments (number per year)	41	Time (days)	786
Time (days)	59	Time (hours per year)	248	Cost (% of claim)	19.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	513.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	10.09		
Registering property (rank)	71			Resolving insolvency (rank)	80
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	67.09			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	45.83
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	3.5
Time (days)	31			Cost (% of estate)	12.0
Cost (% of property value)	3.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	32.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	12.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
EQUATORIAL GUINEA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	178	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	39.83	Population	845,060
✓ Starting a business (rank)	187	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	174
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	36.90	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	32.05
Procedures (number)	17	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	134	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	154
Cost (% of income per capita)	102.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	132
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	27.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	9.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	85
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	160	Protecting minority investors (rank)	137	Border compliance (US\$)	760
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	54.97	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	240
Time (days)	144	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	240
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	1.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	70
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	985
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	143	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	179	Enforcing contracts (rank)	103
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	53.75	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	39.25	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.25
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	46	Time (days)	475
Time (days)	106	Time (hours per year)	492	Cost (% of claim)	19.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,085.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	79.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	3.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	83.94		
Registering property (rank)	160			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	44.45			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	23			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	12.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	4.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
ERITREA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	189	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	28.05	Population	5,227,791
Starting a business (rank)	186	Getting credit (rank)	185	Trading across borders (rank)	189
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	46.36	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	13	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export	
Time (days)	84	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of income per capita)	37.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	NO PRACTICE
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	165.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	NO PRACTICE
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	187	Protecting minority investors (rank)	165	Border compliance (US\$)	NO PRACTICE
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	35.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	0	Border compliance (hours)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of warehouse value)	NO PRACTICE	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	0.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	NO PRACTICE
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	NO PRACTICE
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	141	Paying taxes (rank)	147	Enforcing contracts (rank)	121
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	54.33	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	56.82	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.75
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	30	Time (days)	490
Time (days)	59	Time (hours per year)	216	Cost (% of claim)	22.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,553.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	83.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	2.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	96.79		
Registering property (rank)	178			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	35.26			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	11			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	78			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	9.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	6.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0

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FINLAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	13		80.84		5,482,013
Starting a business (rank)	28	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	33
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	93.13	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	92.44
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	14	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	20.7	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	6.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	70
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	40	Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	213
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.72	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	65	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	18	Paying taxes (rank)	13	Enforcing contracts (rank)	30
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	88.97	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	90.23	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.40
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	375
Time (days)	42	Time (hours per year)	93	Cost (% of claim)	16.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	28.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	93.09		
Registering property (rank)	20			Resolving insolvency (rank)	1
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	82.94			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	93.89
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	0.9
Time (days)	32			Cost (% of estate)	3.5
Cost (% of property value)	4.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	90.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	27.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.5

FRANCE		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	29		76.27		66,808,385
Starting a business (rank)	27	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	93.27	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	Time to export	
Time (days)	3.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	46.7	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	20	Protecting minority investors (rank)	32	Border compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	79.23	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	9	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	183	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	14.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
Getting electricity (rank)	25	Paying taxes (rank)	63	Enforcing contracts (rank)	18
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	85.78	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	78.72	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	73.04
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	395
Time (days)	71	Time (hours per year)	139	Cost (% of claim)	17.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	40.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	62.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	92.42		
✗ Registering property (rank)	100			Resolving insolvency (rank)	24
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	61.09			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	76.62
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	1.9
Time (days)	64			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	78.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	24.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0

GABON		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	164		45.88		1,725,292
Starting a business (rank)	152	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	166
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	76.28	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	43.94
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	50	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	60
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	96
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	10.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	50.8	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	200
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	167	Protecting minority investors (rank)	158	Border compliance (US\$)	1,633
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	53.33	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	38.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	120
Time (days)	329	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	84
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	170
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	1,320
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	158	Paying taxes (rank)	161	Enforcing contracts (rank)	177
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	47.05	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	53.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	32.84
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	26	Time (days)	1,160
Time (days)	148	Time (hours per year)	488	Cost (% of claim)	34.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,101.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	2	Postfiling index (0–100)	45.56	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	123
Registering property (rank)	175			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	36.18
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	37.80			Time (years)	5.0
Procedures (number)	6			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Time (days)	103			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	10.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	3.5				

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

GAMBIA, THE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)	168	✓ Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	112
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	69.37	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	65.27
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	25	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	61
Cost (% of income per capita)	125.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	109
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	183
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	122	Protecting minority investors (rank)	165	Border compliance (US\$)	381
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	64.27	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	35.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	32
Time (days)	144	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	87
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	4.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	152
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	326
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	154	Paying taxes (rank)	171	Enforcing contracts (rank)	107
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	49.13	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	48.08	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	54.84
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	49	Time (days)	407
Time (days)	78	Time (hours per year)	326	Cost (% of claim)	37.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,569.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	51.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.43		
Registering property (rank)	124			Resolving insolvency (rank)	117
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	53.27			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	37.75
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	66			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	7.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	26.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	8.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.5
GEORGIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)	8	Getting credit (rank)	7	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	54
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.13	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	85.15
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	3	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	88.6	Border compliance (hours)	14
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	35
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	8	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	383
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	82.84	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	76.67	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Time (days)	48	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	15
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	189
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	396
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	39	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	22	Enforcing contracts (rank)	16
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	82.73	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	87.43	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	73.21
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	5	Time (days)	285
Time (days)	71	Time (hours per year)	270	Cost (% of claim)	29.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	354.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	16.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	87.22		
✓ Registering property (rank)	3			Resolving insolvency (rank)	106
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	92.85			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	40.02
Procedures (number)	1			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	1			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	21.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
GERMANY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)	114	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	38
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.42	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	91.77
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	10.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	32.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.9	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	45
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	12	Protecting minority investors (rank)	53	Border compliance (US\$)	345
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	81.45	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	96	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	48	Enforcing contracts (rank)	17
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	98.79	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.10	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	73.17
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	9	Time (days)	499
Time (days)	28	Time (hours per year)	218	Cost (% of claim)	14.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	40.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	97.45		
Registering property (rank)	79			Resolving insolvency (rank)	3
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	65.72			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	92.28
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.2
Time (days)	52			Cost (% of estate)	8.0
Cost (% of property value)	6.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	84.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	22.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

GHANA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	108	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	58.82	Population	27,409,893
✗ Starting a business (rank)	110	Getting credit (rank)	44	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	154
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.73	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	52.32
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	14	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	89
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	16.0	Border compliance (hours)	108
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	2.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	155
				Border compliance (US\$)	490
				<i>Time to import</i>	
				Documentary compliance (hours)	76
				Border compliance (hours)	89
				<i>Cost to import</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	474
				Border compliance (US\$)	553
				Enforcing contracts (rank)	114
				DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	54.00
				Time (days)	710
				Cost (% of claim)	23.0
				Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	155
				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	25.27
				Time (years)	1.9
				Cost (% of estate)	22.0
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	23.7
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	4.0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	117	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	65.34	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33		
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7		
Time (days)	170	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8		
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	120	Paying taxes (rank)	122		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.30	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	62.91		
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	33		
Time (days)	79	Time (hours per year)	224		
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,265.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.7		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	37.92		
Registering property (rank)	77				
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	65.99				
Procedures (number)	5				
Time (days)	46				
Cost (% of property value)	1.2				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	8.0				
GREECE		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	20,290
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	61	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	68.67	Population	10,823,732
Starting a business (rank)	56	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	29
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	90.70	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	93.72
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	79.6	Border compliance (hours)	24
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	30
				Border compliance (US\$)	300
				<i>Time to import</i>	
				Documentary compliance (hours)	1
				Border compliance (hours)	1
				<i>Cost to import</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
				Border compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	58	Protecting minority investors (rank)	42	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	133
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.63	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	50.19
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Time (days)	1,580
Time (days)	124	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Cost (% of claim)	14.4
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.0
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	52	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	64	Resolving insolvency (rank)	52
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.57	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	78.22	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	56.66
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (years)	3.5
Time (days)	51	Time (hours per year)	193	Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	69.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	50.7	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	35.6
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	79.27	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0
Registering property (rank)	141				
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	49.67				
Procedures (number)	10				
Time (days)	20				
Cost (% of property value)	4.8				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	4.5				
GRENADA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	8,430
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	138	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	53.75	Population	106,825
Starting a business (rank)	77	Getting credit (rank)	139	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	126
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	87.02	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	61.52
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	13
Cost (% of income per capita)	15.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	101
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	40
				Border compliance (US\$)	1,034
				<i>Time to import</i>	
				Documentary compliance (hours)	24
				Border compliance (hours)	37
				<i>Cost to import</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
				Border compliance (US\$)	1,745
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	105	Protecting minority investors (rank)	123	Enforcing contracts (rank)	76
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.64	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	59.33
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Time (days)	688
Time (days)	128	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Cost (% of claim)	32.6
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.0
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1		
Getting electricity (rank)	66	Paying taxes (rank)	132	Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	76.40	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	60.44	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	42	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	38	Time (hours per year)	140	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of income per capita)	191.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.3	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.39	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
Registering property (rank)	137				
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	50.15				
Procedures (number)	8				
Time (days)	32				
Cost (% of property value)	7.4				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.0				

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GUATEMALA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	88	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	62.93	Population	16,342,897
Starting a business (rank)	119	Getting credit (rank)	16	Trading across borders (rank)	77
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	82.31	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	80.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	75.31
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export	
Time (days)	19.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	24.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	7.9	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	17.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	17.7	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	105
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	89	Protecting minority investors (rank)	173	Border compliance (US\$)	310
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.30	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	33.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	32
Time (days)	158	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	140
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	405
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	19	Paying taxes (rank)	93	Enforcing contracts (rank)	173
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	88.95	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.55	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	34.55
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	1,402
Time (days)	39	Time (hours per year)	256	Cost (% of claim)	26.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	477.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	39.27		
Registering property (rank)	74			Resolving insolvency (rank)	149
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.47			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	27.52
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	24			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	3.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	13.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	4.0
GUINEA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	163	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	46.23	Population	12,608,590
Starting a business (rank)	133	Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	162
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	80.20	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	46.24
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	139
Cost (% of income per capita)	77.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	72
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	13.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	128
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	164	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	778
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	54.26	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	27	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	156
Time (days)	173	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	91
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	180
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	909
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	160	Paying taxes (rank)	184	Enforcing contracts (rank)	115
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	44.81	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	24.28	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	53.87
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	57	Time (days)	311
Time (days)	69	Time (hours per year)	440	Cost (% of claim)	45.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	6,636.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	68.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	12.31		
Registering property (rank)	140			Resolving insolvency (rank)	113
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	49.81			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	38.84
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.8
Time (days)	44			Cost (% of estate)	8.0
Cost (% of property value)	8.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	19.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
GUINEA-BISSAU		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	172	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	41.63	Population	1,844,325
Starting a business (rank)	176	Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	153
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	63.86	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	52.86
Procedures (number)	8.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	8.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	60
Cost (% of income per capita)	36.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	67
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	295.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.1	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	316
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	155	Protecting minority investors (rank)	137	Border compliance (US\$)	677
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	56.55	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	36
Time (days)	116	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of warehouse value)	13.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	384
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	755
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	182	Paying taxes (rank)	149	Enforcing contracts (rank)	164
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	28.64	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	56.08	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	38.81
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	46	Time (days)	1,715
Time (days)	455	Time (hours per year)	208	Cost (% of claim)	25.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,519.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.39		
Registering property (rank)	149			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	47.81			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	51			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	5.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	3.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

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GUYANA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	124	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	56.26	Population	767,085
Starting a business (rank)	99	✓ Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	135
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.45	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	59.33
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	18	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	200
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	16.4	Border compliance (hours)	72
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	78
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	148	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	378
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	59.28	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	156
Time (days)	188	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	84
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	4.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	63
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	265
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	129	Paying taxes (rank)	136	Enforcing contracts (rank)	91
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	58.46	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	59.27	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.62
Procedures (number)	8	Payments (number per year)	35	Time (days)	581
Time (days)	82	Time (hours per year)	256	Cost (% of claim)	25.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	404.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	31.01		
✓ Registering property (rank)	122			Resolving insolvency (rank)	154
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	54.31			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	25.55
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	75			Cost (% of estate)	28.5
Cost (% of property value)	4.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0
HAITI		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	181	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	38.66	Population	10,711,067
Starting a business (rank)	188	Getting credit (rank)	175	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	76
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	33.61	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	10.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	76.69
Procedures (number)	12	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	97	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	22
Cost (% of income per capita)	219.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	28
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	15.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.6	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	48
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	166	Protecting minority investors (rank)	188	Border compliance (US\$)	368
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	53.76	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	20.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	28
Time (days)	80	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (hours)	83
Cost (% of warehouse value)	14.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (US\$)	150
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	583
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	0		
Getting electricity (rank)	139	Paying taxes (rank)	159	Enforcing contracts (rank)	123
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	54.82	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	53.10	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.49
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	47	Time (days)	530
Time (days)	60	Time (hours per year)	184	Cost (% of claim)	42.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,708.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	26.79		
Registering property (rank)	180			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	32.10			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	312			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	7.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	2.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
HONDURAS		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	105	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	59.09	Population	8,075,060
Starting a business (rank)	148	Getting credit (rank)	7	✗ Trading across borders (rank)	109
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.02	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	65.85
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	41.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	60.5	Border compliance (hours)	88
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	22.8	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	80
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	84	Protecting minority investors (rank)	132	Border compliance (US\$)	601
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.57	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	89	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	96
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	70
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	483
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	144	Paying taxes (rank)	152	Enforcing contracts (rank)	151
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	53.66	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	54.97	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	45.54
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	48	Time (days)	920
Time (days)	39	Time (hours per year)	224	Cost (% of claim)	35.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	775.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.07		
Registering property (rank)	85			Resolving insolvency (rank)	139
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	64.26			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	31.66
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.8
Time (days)	22			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	5.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

HONG KONG SAR, CHINA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)		41,000	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		7,305,700	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	3	Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	42		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	98.20	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	88.94		
Procedures (number)	2	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	1.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1		
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	19		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	57		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	5	Protecting minority investors (rank)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	282		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	84.82	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	80.00	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	1		
Time (days)	72	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	19		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	57		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	266		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8				
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	3	Paying taxes (rank)	3	Enforcing contracts (rank)	21		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	99.02	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	98.69	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	72.57		
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	3	Time (days)	360		
Time (days)	27	Time (hours per year)	74	Cost (% of claim)	21.2		
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	22.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	98.62				
Registering property (rank)	61			Resolving insolvency (rank)	28		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	69.79			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	75.06		
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	0.8		
Time (days)	27.5			Cost (% of estate)	5.0		
Cost (% of property value)	7.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	87.2		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	23.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0		
HUNGARY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)		12,990	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		9,844,686	
Starting a business (rank)	75	Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	1		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	87.28	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00		
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	1		
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	89.8	Border compliance (hours)	0		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	45.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	69	Protecting minority investors (rank)	81	Border compliance (US\$)	0		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.70	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	55.00	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	1		
Time (days)	202	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7				
Getting electricity (rank)	121	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	77	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	8		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.13	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	74.46	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	75.79		
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	395		
Time (days)	257	Time (hours per year)	277	Cost (% of claim)	15.0		
Cost (% of income per capita)	93.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	46.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	75.79				
Registering property (rank)	28			Resolving insolvency (rank)	63		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	80.08			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	51.25		
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	2.0		
Time (days)	17.5			Cost (% of estate)	14.5		
Cost (% of property value)	5.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	43.0		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	26.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0		
ICELAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)		49,730	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		330,823	
Starting a business (rank)	34	Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)	66		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.64	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	80.27		
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	3.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	2		
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	36		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	7.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	40		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	70	Protecting minority investors (rank)	22	Border compliance (US\$)	655		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.66	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	70.00	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	3		
Time (days)	84	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	24		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	655		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7				
Getting electricity (rank)	9	Paying taxes (rank)	29	Enforcing contracts (rank)	32		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	92.24	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.88	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.10		
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	21	Time (days)	417		
Time (days)	22	Time (hours per year)	140	Cost (% of claim)	9.0		
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	89.15				
Registering property (rank)	15			Resolving insolvency (rank)	14		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	86.61			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	81.70		
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	1.0		
Time (days)	3.5			Cost (% of estate)	3.5		
Cost (% of property value)	3.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	85.0		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	26.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5		

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INDIA		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	130	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	55.27	Population	1,311,050,527
Starting a business (rank)	155	Getting credit (rank)	44	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	143
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	74.31	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	57.61
Procedures (number)	12.9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	26	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	38.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	13.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	21.4	Border compliance (hours)	106.1
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	91.9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	185	Protecting minority investors (rank)	13	Border compliance (US\$)	413.1
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	32.83	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	73.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	35.1	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	61.3
Time (days)	190	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	283.3
Cost (% of warehouse value)	25.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (US\$)	134.8
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	574
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	26	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	172	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	172
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	85.09	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	46.58	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	35.19
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	25	Time (days)	1,420
Time (days)	45.9	Time (hours per year)	241	Cost (% of claim)	39.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	133.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	60.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	4.27		
Registering property (rank)	138			Resolving insolvency (rank)	136
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	50.00			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	32.75
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	4.3
Time (days)	46.8			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	26.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
INDONESIA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	91	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	61.52	Population	257,563,815
✓ Starting a business (rank)	151	✓ Getting credit (rank)	62	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	108
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	76.43	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	65.87
Procedures (number)	11.2	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	24.9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	61.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	53.3
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	51.8	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	138.8
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	116	Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	253.7
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	65.73	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	132.9
Time (days)	200.2	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	99.4
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	2	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	164.4
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	382.6
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	49	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	104	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	166
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.92	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	69.25	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	38.15
Procedures (number)	4.8	Payments (number per year)	43	Time (days)	471
Time (days)	57.7	Time (hours per year)	221	Cost (% of claim)	115.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	357.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.8
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	76.49		
✓ Registering property (rank)	118			Resolving insolvency (rank)	76
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	55.72			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	46.46
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	1.9
Time (days)	27.4			Cost (% of estate)	21.6
Cost (% of property value)	10.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	31.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	12.3			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
IRAN, ISLAMIC REP.		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	120	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	57.26	Population	79,109,272
Starting a business (rank)	102	Getting credit (rank)	101	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	170
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.06	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	40.66
Procedures (number)	8.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	15.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	152
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	50.5	Border compliance (hours)	101
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	51.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	143
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	27	Protecting minority investors (rank)	165	Border compliance (US\$)	565
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.50	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	35.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	270
Time (days)	99	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	141
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	1	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	197
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	660
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	94	Paying taxes (rank)	100	Enforcing contracts (rank)	70
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	69.15	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	69.79	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.00
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	20	Time (days)	505
Time (days)	77	Time (hours per year)	344	Cost (% of claim)	17.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	828.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	78.81		
Registering property (rank)	86			Resolving insolvency (rank)	156
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	64.17			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	25.25
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	4.5
Time (days)	12			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	5.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	15.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0

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IRAQ		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	165	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	45.61	Population	36,423,395
Starting a business (rank)	164	Getting credit (rank)	181	Trading across borders (rank)	179
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	71.32	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	5.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	23.51
Procedures (number)	9.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export	
Time (days)	34.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	504
Cost (% of income per capita)	51.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	69
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	18.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	1,800
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	104	Protecting minority investors (rank)	123	Border compliance (US\$)	1,018
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.66	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	176
Time (days)	167	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	131
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	900
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	644
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	133	Paying taxes (rank)	52	Enforcing contracts (rank)	138
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	57.51	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.86	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.94
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	14	Time (days)	520
Time (days)	56	Time (hours per year)	312	Cost (% of claim)	28.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	279.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	27.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	2.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	84.86		
Registering property (rank)	115			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	56.28			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	51			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	7.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
IRELAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	18	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	79.53	Population	4,640,703
✓ Starting a business (rank)	10	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	47
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	95.91	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	87.25
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	24
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	75
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	38	Protecting minority investors (rank)	13	Border compliance (US\$)	305
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.01	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	73.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	149.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	75
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	253
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	33	Paying taxes (rank)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	90
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	84.19	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	94.40	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.88
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	9	Time (days)	650
Time (days)	85	Time (hours per year)	82	Cost (% of claim)	26.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	61.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	26.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	92.70		
Registering property (rank)	41			Resolving insolvency (rank)	17
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.28			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	80.01
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	0.4
Time (days)	31.5			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	87.7
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	21.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10.5
ISRAEL		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	52	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	71.65	Population	8,380,400
✓ Starting a business (rank)	41	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	59
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.28	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	82.85
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	13
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	72.5	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	73
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	71	Protecting minority investors (rank)	9	Border compliance (US\$)	150
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.61	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	75.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	44
Time (days)	209	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	64
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	70
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	307
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9		
Getting electricity (rank)	71	Paying taxes (rank)	96	Enforcing contracts (rank)	89
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	75.20	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.93
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	33	Time (days)	975
Time (days)	102	Time (hours per year)	235	Cost (% of claim)	25.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	28.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	65.53		
Registering property (rank)	126			Resolving insolvency (rank)	31
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	52.84			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	72.75
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	81			Cost (% of estate)	23.0
Cost (% of property value)	8.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	62.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.5

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✕ Change making it more difficult to do business

ITALY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)		32,790	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		60,802,085	
Starting a business (rank) 63		Getting credit (rank) 101		Trading across borders (rank) 1			
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.40	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00		
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	6.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1		
Cost (% of income per capita)	13.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	0		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	29.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0		
Dealing with construction permits (rank) 86		Protecting minority investors (rank) 42		Border compliance (US\$)		0	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.41	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1		
Time (days)	227.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	0		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7				
Getting electricity (rank) 51		Paying taxes (rank) 126		Enforcing contracts (rank) 108			
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.70	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	61.65	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	54.79		
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	14	Time (days)	1,120		
Time (days)	124	Time (hours per year)	240	Cost (% of claim)	23.1		
Cost (% of income per capita)	158.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	62.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.39				
Registering property (rank) 24				Resolving insolvency (rank) 25			
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	81.69			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	76.59		
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	1.8		
Time (days)	16			Cost (% of estate)	22.0		
Cost (% of property value)	4.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	63.9		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	26.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.5		
JAMAICA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)		5,010	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		2,725,941	
Starting a business (rank) 12		Getting credit (rank) 16		Trading across borders (rank) 131			
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	95.61	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	80.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	60.70		
Procedures (number)	2	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	47		
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	23.3	Border compliance (hours)	58		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	90		
Dealing with construction permits (rank) 75		Protecting minority investors (rank) 63		Border compliance (US\$)		876	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.15	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	72		
Time (days)	129.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	80		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	90		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	906		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6				
Getting electricity (rank) 101		Paying taxes (rank) 116		Enforcing contracts (rank) 117			
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	68.00	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	65.18	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	53.60		
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	550		
Time (days)	95	Time (hours per year)	268	Cost (% of claim)	45.6		
Cost (% of income per capita)	231.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	19.45				
Registering property (rank) 123				Resolving insolvency (rank) 38			
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	53.70			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	69.15		
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	1.1		
Time (days)	18			Cost (% of estate)	18.0		
Cost (% of property value)	9.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	64.6		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0		
JAPAN		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)		36,680	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		126,958,472	
Starting a business (rank) 89		Getting credit (rank) 82		Trading across borders (rank) 49			
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.09	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	86.43		
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	11.2	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	2.4		
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	22.6		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	60.4		
Dealing with construction permits (rank) 60		Protecting minority investors (rank) 53		Border compliance (US\$)		264.9	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.33	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	3.4		
Time (days)	197	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	39.6		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	100		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	299.2		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5				
Getting electricity (rank) 15		Paying taxes (rank) 70		Enforcing contracts (rank) 48			
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	89.88	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	77.03	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	65.26		
Procedures (number)	3.4	Payments (number per year)	14	Time (days)	360		
Time (days)	97.7	Time (hours per year)	175	Cost (% of claim)	23.4		
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	78.91				
Registering property (rank) 49				Resolving insolvency (rank) 2			
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	73.91			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	93.34		
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	0.6		
Time (days)	13			Cost (% of estate)	4.2		
Cost (% of property value)	5.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	92.1		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	24.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.0		

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

JORDAN		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		4,680	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	118	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	57.30	Population	7,594,547		
Starting a business (rank)	106	Getting credit (rank)	185	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	50		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	84.62	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	86.39		
Procedures (number)	7.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export			
Time (days)	12.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	2		
Cost (% of income per capita)	22.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	38		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.5	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	16		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	109	Protecting minority investors (rank)	165	Border compliance (US\$)	131		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.19	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	35.00	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	55		
Time (days)	63	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	75		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	10.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	2	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	1	Documentary compliance (US\$)	30		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	181		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5				
Getting electricity (rank)	48	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	79	Enforcing contracts (rank)	124		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.93	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.94	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.42		
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	25	Time (days)	689		
Time (days)	50	Time (hours per year)	145	Cost (% of claim)	31.2		
Cost (% of income per capita)	325.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	27.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.31				
Registering property (rank)	96			Resolving insolvency (rank)	142		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	62.18			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	30.38		
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	3.0		
Time (days)	21			Cost (% of estate)	20.0		
Cost (% of property value)	9.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.4		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	20.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0		
KAZAKHSTAN		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)		11,580	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	35	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	75.09	Population	17,544,126		
✓ Starting a business (rank)	45	Getting credit (rank)	75	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	119		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.94	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	63.19		
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	Time to export			
Time (days)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	128		
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	52.0	Border compliance (hours)	133		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	320		
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	22	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	574		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	79.05	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	80.00	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	6		
Time (days)	68	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	2		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	0		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8				
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	75	Paying taxes (rank)	60	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	9		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	73.64	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	79.54	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	75.70		
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)	370		
Time (days)	77	Time (hours per year)	178	Cost (% of claim)	22.0		
Cost (% of income per capita)	50.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.08				
Registering property (rank)	18			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	37		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	83.72			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	69.17		
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	1.5		
Time (days)	3.5			Cost (% of estate)	15.0		
Cost (% of property value)	0.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	41.4		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	16.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15.0		
KENYA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		1,340	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	92	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	61.22	Population	46,050,302		
✓ Starting a business (rank)	116	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	105		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.13	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	66.38		
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export			
Time (days)	22	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	19		
Cost (% of income per capita)	21.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	25.8	Border compliance (hours)	21		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	191		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	152	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	143		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	57.18	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	84		
Time (days)	160	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	180		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	115		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	833		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4				
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	106	Paying taxes (rank)	125	Enforcing contracts (rank)	87		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	64.43	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	61.72	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.27		
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	31	Time (days)	465		
Time (days)	97	Time (hours per year)	195.5	Cost (% of claim)	41.8		
Cost (% of income per capita)	642.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	32.12				
✓ Registering property (rank)	121			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	92		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	54.40			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	43.39		
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)	4.5		
Time (days)	61			Cost (% of estate)	22.0		
Cost (% of property value)	6.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.4		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	16.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0		

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✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

KIRIBATI		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	152	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	49.19	Population	112,423
Starting a business (rank)	140	Getting credit (rank)	167	Trading across borders (rank)	124
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	78.17	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	20.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	62.08
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	31	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of income per capita)	36.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	72
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	13.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	310
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	119	Protecting minority investors (rank)	123	Border compliance (US\$)	420
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	65.13	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Time (days)	149	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	96
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	120
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	685
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1		
Getting electricity (rank)	164	Paying taxes (rank)	73	Enforcing contracts (rank)	118
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	43.95	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	75.08	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	53.39
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	660
Time (days)	97	Time (hours per year)	168	Cost (% of claim)	25.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,228.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	41.30		
Registering property (rank)	144			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	49.13			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	513			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	0.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	9.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
KOREA, REP.		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	5	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	84.07	Population	50,617,045
✓ Starting a business (rank)	11	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	32
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	95.83	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	92.52
Procedures (number)	2	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	13
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	11
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	31	Protecting minority investors (rank)	13	Border compliance (US\$)	185
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	77.84	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	73.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	28	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	6
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	27
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	315
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9		
Getting electricity (rank)	1	Paying taxes (rank)	23	Enforcing contracts (rank)	1
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	99.88	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	86.56	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	84.15
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	12	Time (days)	290
Time (days)	18	Time (hours per year)	188	Cost (% of claim)	12.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	38.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	14.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	92.58		
Registering property (rank)	39			Resolving insolvency (rank)	4
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.34			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	89.22
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	5.5			Cost (% of estate)	3.5
Cost (% of property value)	5.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	84.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	27.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.0
KOSOVO		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	60	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	68.79	Population	1,797,151
Starting a business (rank)	13	Getting credit (rank)	20	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	51
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	95.54	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	85.93
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	38
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	42
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	38.1	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	127
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	129	Protecting minority investors (rank)	63	Border compliance (US\$)	137
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	63.31	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	6
Time (days)	152	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	16
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (US\$)	42
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	83
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	114	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	43	Enforcing contracts (rank)	44
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	61.85	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.24	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	65.66
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	10	Time (days)	330
Time (days)	36	Time (hours per year)	155	Cost (% of claim)	34.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	253.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	15.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	2	Postfiling index (0–100)	61.00		
Registering property (rank)	33			Resolving insolvency (rank)	163
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	78.11			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	20.88
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	27			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	20.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0

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KUWAIT		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	102		59.55		40,930 3,892,115
✗ Starting a business (rank)	173	Getting credit (rank)	118	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	157
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	66.77	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	50.57
Procedures (number)	12.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	61.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	32
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	31.0	Border compliance (hours)	72
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	10.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	14.5	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	191
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	144	Protecting minority investors (rank)	81	Border compliance (US\$)	602
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	60.72	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	55.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	23	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	120
Time (days)	216	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	215
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	332
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	646
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
Getting electricity (rank)	115	Paying taxes (rank)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	66
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	61.47	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	92.48	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.51
Procedures (number)	8	Payments (number per year)	12	Time (days)	566
Time (days)	64	Time (hours per year)	98	Cost (% of claim)	18.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	64.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	13.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	NOT APPLICABLE		
Registering property (rank)	67			Resolving insolvency (rank)	108
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	68.37			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	39.58
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	4.2
Time (days)	49			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	32.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	17.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	75		65.17		1,170 5,957,000
Starting a business (rank)	30	Getting credit (rank)	32	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	79
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.95	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	74.91
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8	Time to export	
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	21
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	30.6	Border compliance (hours)	20
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	145
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	32	Protecting minority investors (rank)	42	Border compliance (US\$)	445
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.74	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	36
Time (days)	142	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	37
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	200
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	512
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	163	Paying taxes (rank)	148	Enforcing contracts (rank)	141
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	44.05	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	56.43	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.57
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	51	Time (days)	410
Time (days)	125	Time (hours per year)	225	Cost (% of claim)	47.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	858.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	36.93		
Registering property (rank)	8			Resolving insolvency (rank)	130
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	90.60			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	34.08
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	3.5			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	34.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	24.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0
LAO PDR		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	139		53.29		1,730 6,802,023
✓ Starting a business (rank)	160	Getting credit (rank)	75	Trading across borders (rank)	120
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	72.42	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	62.98
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	67	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	216
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	12
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	10.9	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	235
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	47	Protecting minority investors (rank)	165	Border compliance (US\$)	73
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.11	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	35.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	216
Time (days)	83	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	14
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	115
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	153
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	155	Paying taxes (rank)	146	Enforcing contracts (rank)	88
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	48.67	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	56.98	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.07
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	35	Time (days)	443
Time (days)	134	Time (hours per year)	362	Cost (% of claim)	31.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,408.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	26.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	1	Postfiling index (0–100)	29.76		
Registering property (rank)	65			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	68.70			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	53			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	1.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	9.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

LATVIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
			80.61		1,978,440
Starting a business (rank)	22	✓ Getting credit (rank)	7	Trading across borders (rank)	25
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.15	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	95.26
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	5.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	63.2	Border compliance (hours)	24
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	84.9	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	35
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	23	Protecting minority investors (rank)	42	Border compliance (US\$)	150
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.93	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	147	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	42	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	15	Enforcing contracts (rank)	23
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	82.14	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	89.79	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	71.66
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)	469
Time (days)	107	Time (hours per year)	168.5	Cost (% of claim)	23.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	289.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	98.11		
Registering property (rank)	23			Resolving insolvency (rank)	44
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	81.87			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	63.95
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	16.5			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	49.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	22.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0
LEBANON		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
			55.90	5,850,743	
Starting a business (rank)	139	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	134
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	78.45	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	59.71
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	40.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	96
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	40.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	22.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	135	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	410
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.85	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	244	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	180
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	135
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	695
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	122	Paying taxes (rank)	67	Enforcing contracts (rank)	127
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.12	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	77.17	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	51.70
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	20	Time (days)	721
Time (days)	75	Time (hours per year)	181	Cost (% of claim)	30.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	114.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	63.32		
Registering property (rank)	103			Resolving insolvency (rank)	143
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	59.94			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	30.03
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	34			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	5.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	32.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	16.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	4.0
LESOTHO		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
			60.37	2,135,022	
Starting a business (rank)	117	✓ Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	39
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.00	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	91.60
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	29	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	7.1	Border compliance (hours)	4
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	90
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	171	Protecting minority investors (rank)	106	Border compliance (US\$)	150
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	52.39	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Time (days)	179	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	5
Cost (% of warehouse value)	11.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	90
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	150
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	150	Paying taxes (rank)	91	Enforcing contracts (rank)	94
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	51.84	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.03	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.18
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	32	Time (days)	615
Time (days)	114	Time (hours per year)	324	Cost (% of claim)	31.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,421.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	13.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	78.94		
Registering property (rank)	108			Resolving insolvency (rank)	121
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	58.42			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	37.26
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	2.6
Time (days)	43			Cost (% of estate)	20.0
Cost (% of property value)	8.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

LIBERIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	174	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	41.41	Population	4,503,438
Starting a business (rank)	37	Getting credit (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	185
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.49	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	17.64
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export	
Time (days)	4.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	186
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	193
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.7	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	628
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	175	Protecting minority investors (rank)	179	Border compliance (US\$)	755
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	49.21	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	28.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	22	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	192
Time (days)	74	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	217
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	2.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	528
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	660
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1		
Getting electricity (rank)	177	Paying taxes (rank)	72	Enforcing contracts (rank)	176
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	33.28	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	76.07	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	33.92
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	33	Time (days)	1,280
Time (days)	465	Time (hours per year)	139.5	Cost (% of claim)	35.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	4,066.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	96.79		
Registering property (rank)	179			Resolving insolvency (rank)	168
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	33.62			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	4.59
Procedures (number)	10			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	44			Cost (% of estate)	42.5
Cost (% of property value)	13.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	8.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
LIBYA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	188	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	33.19	Population	6,278,438
Starting a business (rank)	163	Getting credit (rank)	185	Trading across borders (rank)	114
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	71.48	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	64.66
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export	
Time (days)	35	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of income per capita)	31.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	72
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	43.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.5	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	187	Protecting minority investors (rank)	185	Border compliance (US\$)	575
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	25.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	96
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	79
Cost (% of warehouse value)	NO PRACTICE	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	0.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	60
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	637
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1		
Getting electricity (rank)	128	Paying taxes (rank)	121	Enforcing contracts (rank)	143
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	58.60	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	63.78	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.41
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	19	Time (days)	690
Time (days)	118	Time (hours per year)	889	Cost (% of claim)	27.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	441.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	90.83		
Registering property (rank)	187			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	0.00			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	NO PRACTICE			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	NO PRACTICE			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
LITHUANIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	21	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	78.84	Population	2,910,199
Starting a business (rank)	29	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	19
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.99	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	97.70
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	5.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	84.2	Border compliance (hours)	9
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	20.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	37.8	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	28
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	16	Protecting minority investors (rank)	51	Border compliance (US\$)	58
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	80.44	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	61.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	103	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	55	Paying taxes (rank)	27	Enforcing contracts (rank)	6
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.08	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	85.44	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	77.88
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	370
Time (days)	85	Time (hours per year)	171	Cost (% of claim)	23.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	43.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	14.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	97.57		
Registering property (rank)	2			Resolving insolvency (rank)	66
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	92.93			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	49.23
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	2.3
Time (days)	3.5			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	45.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	28.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.0

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MALAWI		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	150	✓ Getting credit (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	118
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	76.73	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	63.32
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	37	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	83
Cost (% of income per capita)	42.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	85
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	342
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	65	Protecting minority investors (rank)	132	Border compliance (US\$)	243
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	72.45	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	63
Time (days)	153	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	64
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	162
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	143
Getting electricity (rank)	169	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	42.36	Paying taxes (rank)	102	Enforcing contracts (rank)	148
Procedures (number)	6	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	69.58	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	46.48
Time (days)	127	Payments (number per year)	35	Time (days)	522
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,688.0	Time (hours per year)	177.5	Cost (% of claim)	69.1
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.0
		Postfiling index (0–100)	63.35		
Registering property (rank)	95			Resolving insolvency (rank)	162
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	62.41			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	22.25
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	2.6
Time (days)	69			Cost (% of estate)	25.0
Cost (% of property value)	1.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	12.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0
MALAYSIA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
✗ Starting a business (rank)	112	✓ Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	60
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.67	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	82.38
Procedures (number)	8.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	18.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	76.4	Border compliance (hours)	48
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	62.4	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	45
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	13	Protecting minority investors (rank)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	321
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	81.10	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	80.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	10
Time (days)	79	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	60
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	321
Getting electricity (rank)	8	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	94.34	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	61	Enforcing contracts (rank)	42
Procedures (number)	4	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	79.20	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	66.61
Time (days)	31	Payments (number per year)	9	Time (days)	425
Cost (% of income per capita)	26.6	Time (hours per year)	164	Cost (% of claim)	37.3
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.0
		Postfiling index (0–100)	64.31		
Registering property (rank)	40			Resolving insolvency (rank)	46
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.29			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	62.49
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	1.0
Time (days)	13			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	3.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	81.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	27.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
MALDIVES		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)	65	Getting credit (rank)	133	Trading across borders (rank)	147
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.98	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	55.87
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	42
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	1.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	22.6	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	300
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	62	Protecting minority investors (rank)	123	Border compliance (US\$)	596
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	72.80	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	61
Time (days)	140	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	100
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	180
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	981
Getting electricity (rank)	145	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	53.57	Paying taxes (rank)	134	Enforcing contracts (rank)	105
Procedures (number)	6	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	60.02	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.07
Time (days)	91	Payments (number per year)	30	Time (days)	760
Cost (% of income per capita)	321.7	Time (hours per year)	405.5	Cost (% of claim)	16.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
		Postfiling index (0–100)	45.87		
Registering property (rank)	172			Resolving insolvency (rank)	135
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	39.97			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.14
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	57			Cost (% of estate)	4.0
Cost (% of property value)	15.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	50.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	8.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	2.0

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MALI		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		790	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	141	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	52.96	Population	17,599,694		
✓ Starting a business (rank)	108	✓ Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	89		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	84.12	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	70.79		
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	8.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	48		
Cost (% of income per capita)	61.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	48		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	5.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.1	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	33		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	142	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	242		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.02	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	77		
Time (days)	124	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	98		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	375		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	298		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2				
Getting electricity (rank)	152	Paying taxes (rank)	144	Enforcing contracts (rank)	156		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	50.60	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	57.50	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	43.73		
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	35	Time (days)	620		
Time (days)	120	Time (hours per year)	270	Cost (% of claim)	52.0		
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,964.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.54	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	99		
Registering property (rank)	135			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	41.46		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	50.37			Time (years)	3.6		
Procedures (number)	5			Cost (% of estate)	18.0		
Time (days)	29			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	24.8		
Cost (% of property value)	11.8			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	8.0						
MALTA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		19,687	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	76	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	65.01	Population	431,333		
✓ Starting a business (rank)	132	✓ Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	40		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	80.21	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	91.01		
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	26	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	3		
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	24		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	1.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	53.6	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	25		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	82	Protecting minority investors (rank)	32	Border compliance (US\$)	325		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.99	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.00	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	1		
Time (days)	167	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	2		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	230		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9				
Getting electricity (rank)	77	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	33	Enforcing contracts (rank)	58		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	73.00	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.59	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	62.17		
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	505		
Time (days)	121	Time (hours per year)	139	Cost (% of claim)	35.9		
Cost (% of income per capita)	394.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	43.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	10.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	85.95				
Registering property (rank)	147			Resolving insolvency (rank)	84		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	48.81			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	45.35		
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	3.0		
Time (days)	15			Cost (% of estate)	10.0		
Cost (% of property value)	13.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	40.7		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	12.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.5		
MARSHALL ISLANDS		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)		4,241	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	143	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	51.92	Population	52,993		
Starting a business (rank)	70	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	64		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.41	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	80.59		
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	17	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	24		
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	60		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	20		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	79	Protecting minority investors (rank)	175	Border compliance (US\$)	220		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	70.77	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	31.67	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	60		
Time (days)	38	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	0	Border compliance (hours)	84		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	1.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	43		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	220		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2				
Getting electricity (rank)	126	Paying taxes (rank)	82	Enforcing contracts (rank)	99		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	59.14	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.45	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.93		
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	9	Time (days)	616		
Time (days)	67	Time (hours per year)	120	Cost (% of claim)	32.1		
Cost (% of income per capita)	712.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	64.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	NOT APPLICABLE				
Registering property (rank)	187			Resolving insolvency (rank)	167		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	0.00			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	9.19		
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE			Time (years)	2.0		
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE			Cost (% of estate)	38.0		
Cost (% of property value)	NO PRACTICE			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.1		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	NO PRACTICE			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0		

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

MAURITANIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		1,200	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	160	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	47.21	Population	4,067,564		
Starting a business (rank)	80	✓ Getting credit (rank)	157	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	137		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.87	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	58.82		
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export			
Time (days)	8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	51		
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	72		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	6.6	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	92		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	118	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	123	Border compliance (US\$)	749		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	65.17	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.00	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	64		
Time (days)	104	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (hours)	84		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	400		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	582		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3				
Getting electricity (rank)	146	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	188	Enforcing contracts (rank)	83		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	52.98	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	19.69	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.58		
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	45	Time (days)	370		
Time (days)	67	Time (hours per year)	724	Cost (% of claim)	23.2		
Cost (% of income per capita)	4,735.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	71.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	2	Postfiling index (0–100)	18.98				
Registering property (rank)	102			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	59.97			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00		
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE		
Time (days)	49			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE		
Cost (% of property value)	4.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0		

MAURITIUS		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		9,610	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	49	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	72.27	Population	1,262,605		
Starting a business (rank)	48	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	74		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.65	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	78.67		
Procedures (number)	5.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export			
Time (days)	6.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	9		
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	48		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	83.3	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	128		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	33	Protecting minority investors (rank)	32	Border compliance (US\$)	303		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.55	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.00	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	9		
Time (days)	156	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	51		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	166		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	372		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5				
Getting electricity (rank)	110	Paying taxes (rank)	45	Enforcing contracts (rank)	34		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.22	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.96	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	68.65		
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	519		
Time (days)	81	Time (hours per year)	152	Cost (% of claim)	25.0		
Cost (% of income per capita)	247.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	21.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	56.08				
✓ Registering property (rank)	98			Resolving insolvency (rank)	39		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	61.99			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	69.06		
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	1.7		
Time (days)	14			Cost (% of estate)	14.5		
Cost (% of property value)	10.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	67.4		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	15.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10.5		

MEXICO		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)		9,710	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	47	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	72.29	Population	127,017,224		
✗ Starting a business (rank)	93	Getting credit (rank)	5	Trading across borders (rank)	61		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.74	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	90.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	82.09		
Procedures (number)	7.8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	Time to export			
Time (days)	8.4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	8		
Cost (% of income per capita)	17.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	20.4		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	60		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	83	Protecting minority investors (rank)	53	Border compliance (US\$)	400		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.79	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	17.6		
Time (days)	86.4	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	44.2		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	9.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.7	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	100		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	450		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4				
Getting electricity (rank)	98	Paying taxes (rank)	114	Enforcing contracts (rank)	40		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	68.32	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	65.81	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	67.01		
Procedures (number)	6.8	Payments (number per year)	6	Time (days)	340.7		
Time (days)	100.4	Time (hours per year)	286	Cost (% of claim)	33.0		
Cost (% of income per capita)	336.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	52.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	10.1		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6.2	Postfiling index (0–100)	42.64				
✓ Registering property (rank)	101			Resolving insolvency (rank)	30		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	61.05			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	73.11		
Procedures (number)	7.7			Time (years)	1.8		
Time (days)	42.1			Cost (% of estate)	18.0		
Cost (% of property value)	5.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	69.1		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	16.3			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5		

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MICRONESIA, FED. STS.		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	151	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	49.48	Population	3,201
Starting a business (rank)	167	Getting credit (rank)	75	Trading across borders (rank)	57
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	69.73	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	84.00
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	11	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	16	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	26
Cost (% of income per capita)	140.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	60
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	143	Protecting minority investors (rank)	185	Border compliance (US\$)	168
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	60.92	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	25.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	35
Time (days)	86	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	0	Border compliance (hours)	56
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	0.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	80
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	180
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	0		
Getting electricity (rank)	107	Paying taxes (rank)	108	Enforcing contracts (rank)	183
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	64.32	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	68.78	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	29.39
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	21	Time (days)	885
Time (days)	105	Time (hours per year)	128	Cost (% of claim)	66.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	397.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	60.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	NOT APPLICABLE		
Registering property (rank)	187			Resolving insolvency (rank)	119
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	0.00			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	37.65
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE			Time (years)	5.3
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE			Cost (% of estate)	38.0
Cost (% of property value)	NO PRACTICE			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	3.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	NO PRACTICE			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5
MOLDOVA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	44	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	72.75	Population	3,554,150
Starting a business (rank)	44	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	34
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.96	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	92.32
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	11.4	Border compliance (hours)	3
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	44
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	165	Protecting minority investors (rank)	42	Border compliance (US\$)	76
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	54.14	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	27	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Time (days)	276	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	4
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	41
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	83
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	73	Paying taxes (rank)	31	Enforcing contracts (rank)	62
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	74.60	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.76	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.87
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	10	Time (days)	585
Time (days)	87	Time (hours per year)	181	Cost (% of claim)	28.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	738.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	91.36		
Registering property (rank)	21			Resolving insolvency (rank)	60
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	82.92			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	52.61
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	2.8
Time (days)	5.5			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	22.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0
MONGOLIA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	64	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	68.15	Population	2,959,134
Starting a business (rank)	36	Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)	103
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.55	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	66.89
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	168
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	62
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	42.2	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	64
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	29	Protecting minority investors (rank)	26	Border compliance (US\$)	191
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.19	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	68.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	115
Time (days)	137	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	14.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	83
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	210
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
Getting electricity (rank)	137	Paying taxes (rank)	35	Enforcing contracts (rank)	85
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	55.12	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.19	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.48
Procedures (number)	8	Payments (number per year)	19	Time (days)	374
Time (days)	79	Time (hours per year)	148	Cost (% of claim)	30.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	579.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	24.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	3	Postfiling index (0–100)	78.73		
Registering property (rank)	46			Resolving insolvency (rank)	91
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	74.18			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	43.59
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	4.0
Time (days)	10.5			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

MONTENEGRO		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	51	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	72.08	Population	622,388
Starting a business (rank)	58	Getting credit (rank)	7	Trading across borders (rank)	43
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	90.07	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	88.75
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	12	Time to export	
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	5
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	8
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	30.8	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	67
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	93	Protecting minority investors (rank)	42	Border compliance (US\$)	158
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.82	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	10
Time (days)	152	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	23
Cost (% of warehouse value)	11.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	306
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9		
Getting electricity (rank)	167	Paying taxes (rank)	57	Enforcing contracts (rank)	41
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	43.50	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.42	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	66.75
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	18	Time (days)	545
Time (days)	142	Time (hours per year)	300	Cost (% of claim)	25.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	440.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	22.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	85.48		
Registering property (rank)	78			Resolving insolvency (rank)	40
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	65.82			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	68.37
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.4
Time (days)	69			Cost (% of estate)	8.0
Cost (% of property value)	3.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	48.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	17.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.5
MOROCCO		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	68	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	67.50	Population	34,377,511
Starting a business (rank)	40	Getting credit (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	63
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.34	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	81.12
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	9.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	26
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	24.6	Border compliance (hours)	19
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	107
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	18	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	156
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	79.77	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	26
Time (days)	88.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	106
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	116
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	228
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	57	Paying taxes (rank)	41	Enforcing contracts (rank)	57
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.71	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.51	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	62.34
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	6	Time (days)	510
Time (days)	49	Time (hours per year)	211	Cost (% of claim)	25.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,770.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	97.71		
Registering property (rank)	87			Resolving insolvency (rank)	131
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	63.94			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.89
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.5
Time (days)	22			Cost (% of estate)	18.0
Cost (% of property value)	5.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
MOZAMBIQUE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	137	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	53.78	Population	27,977,863
Starting a business (rank)	134	Getting credit (rank)	157	Trading across borders (rank)	106
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	79.86	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	66.31
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export	
Time (days)	19	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	70
Cost (% of income per capita)	18.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	78
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	5.3	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	220
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	30	Protecting minority investors (rank)	132	Border compliance (US\$)	602
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	77.85	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Time (days)	111	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	14
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	171
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	354
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1		
Getting electricity (rank)	168	Paying taxes (rank)	112	Enforcing contracts (rank)	185
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	42.65	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	67.11	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	27.32
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	37	Time (days)	950
Time (days)	91	Time (hours per year)	200	Cost (% of claim)	119.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,509.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	36.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	62.49		
Registering property (rank)	107			Resolving insolvency (rank)	65
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	58.76			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	49.61
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	40			Cost (% of estate)	20.5
Cost (% of property value)	5.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	34.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	9.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

NETHERLANDS		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	28	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	76.38	Population	16,936,520
Starting a business (rank)	22	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.15	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	Time to export	
Time (days)	4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	75.7	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
				Border compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	87	Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Time to import	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.33	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Time (days)	161	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	71
Getting electricity (rank)	45	Paying taxes (rank)	20	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	59.94
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	81.57	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	88.07	Time (days)	514
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	9	Cost (% of claim)	23.9
Time (days)	110	Time (hours per year)	119	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	29.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.4		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	93.40	Resolving insolvency (rank)	11
				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	84.00
Registering property (rank)	29			Time (years)	1.1
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	80.04			Cost (% of estate)	3.5
Procedures (number)	5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	89.3
Time (days)	2.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5
Cost (% of property value)	6.1				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	28.5				
NEW ZEALAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	1	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	87.01	Population	4,595,700
Starting a business (rank)	1	Getting credit (rank)	1	Trading across borders (rank)	55
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	99.96	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	100.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	84.55
Procedures (number)	1	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	12	Time to export	
Time (days)	0.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	38
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	67
				Border compliance (US\$)	337
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	1	Protecting minority investors (rank)	1	Time to import	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	87.40	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	83.33	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Border compliance (hours)	25
Time (days)	93	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	80
Building quality control index (0–15)	15.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	367
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	13
Getting electricity (rank)	34	Paying taxes (rank)	11	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	74.25
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	83.96	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	90.71	Time (days)	216
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	7	Cost (% of claim)	27.2
Time (days)	58	Time (hours per year)	152	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	76.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.3		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	96.90	Resolving insolvency (rank)	34
				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	71.43
Registering property (rank)	1			Time (years)	1.3
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	94.46			Cost (% of estate)	3.5
Procedures (number)	2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	83.4
Time (days)	1			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5
Cost (% of property value)	0.1				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	26.0				
NICARAGUA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	127	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	55.75	Population	6,082,032
Starting a business (rank)	128	Getting credit (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	73
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.00	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	78.99
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export	
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	68.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	53.9	Border compliance (hours)	60
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	17.9	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	47
				Border compliance (US\$)	150
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	168	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Time to import	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	52.97	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Documentary compliance (hours)	16
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	207	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	86
Building quality control index (0–15)	3.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	400
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	83
Getting electricity (rank)	99	Paying taxes (rank)	176	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.58
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	68.19	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	43.29	Time (days)	490
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	42	Cost (% of claim)	26.8
Time (days)	55	Time (hours per year)	201	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	904.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	60.8		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	13.62	Resolving insolvency (rank)	103
				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	40.66
Registering property (rank)	146			Time (years)	2.2
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	48.86			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Procedures (number)	9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	34.9
Time (days)	56			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0
Cost (% of property value)	5.0				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	6.5				

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✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

NIGER		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	150		49.57		390
✓ Starting a business (rank)	88	✓ Getting credit (rank)	139	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	132
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.16	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	60.48
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	51
Cost (% of income per capita)	32.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	48
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	48.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.3	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	39
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	179	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	543
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	46.40	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	156
Time (days)	112	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	78
Cost (% of warehouse value)	16.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	457
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	462
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	166	Paying taxes (rank)	165	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	150
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	43.54	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	50.19	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	45.55
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	41	Time (days)	545
Time (days)	115	Time (hours per year)	270	Cost (% of claim)	52.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	5,426.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	30.16		
Registering property (rank)	125			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	105
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	52.98			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	40.36
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	5.0
Time (days)	35			Cost (% of estate)	18.0
Cost (% of property value)	9.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	22.7
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	4.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0

NIGERIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	169		44.63		2,820
✓ Starting a business (rank)	138	✓ Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	181
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	78.62	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	19.93
Procedures (number)	8.7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	25.2	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	131.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	31.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	7.7	Border compliance (hours)	135.4
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.1	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	250
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	174	Protecting minority investors (rank)	32	Border compliance (US\$)	785.7
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	49.63	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	16.1	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	172.7
Time (days)	106.3	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	283.7
Cost (% of warehouse value)	23.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.8	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	564.3
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	1,076.8
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	180	Paying taxes (rank)	182	Enforcing contracts (rank)	139
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	29.43	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	28.09	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.59
Procedures (number)	9	Payments (number per year)	59	Time (days)	509.8
Time (days)	195.2	Time (hours per year)	907.9	Cost (% of claim)	57.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	422.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.7
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	17.19		
Registering property (rank)	182			Resolving insolvency (rank)	140
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	31.44			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	30.60
Procedures (number)	12.1			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	69.6			Cost (% of estate)	22.0
Cost (% of property value)	10.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	6.3			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0

NORWAY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	6		82.82		93,820
Starting a business (rank)	21	Getting credit (rank)	75	Trading across borders (rank)	22
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.30	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	96.97
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	2
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	4.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	43	Protecting minority investors (rank)	9	Border compliance (US\$)	125
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.52	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	75.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Time (days)	110.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	125
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9		
Getting electricity (rank)	12	Paying taxes (rank)	26	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	4
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	90.58	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	85.53	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	78.99
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	4	Time (days)	280
Time (days)	66	Time (hours per year)	83	Cost (% of claim)	9.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	11.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	67.99		
Registering property (rank)	14			Resolving insolvency (rank)	6
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	87.26			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	89.06
Procedures (number)	1			Time (years)	0.9
Time (days)	3			Cost (% of estate)	1.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	92.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	20.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.5

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

OMAN		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		16,920	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	66	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	67.73	Population	4,490,541		
✓ Starting a business (rank)	32	Getting credit (rank)	133	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	67		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.85	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	80.17		
Procedures (number)	4.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export			
Time (days)	6.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	22		
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	52		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	22.7	Cost to export			
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	52	Protecting minority investors (rank)	118	Documentary compliance (US\$)	107		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.64	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	46.67	Border compliance (US\$)	223		
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Time to import			
Time (days)	157	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	23		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (hours)	70		
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Cost to import			
Getting electricity (rank)	69	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	20		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	76.22	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	354		
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	12	Enforcing contracts (rank)	60		
Time (days)	62	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	90.60	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	61.55		
Cost (% of income per capita)	80.7	Payments (number per year)	15	Time (days)	598		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Time (hours per year)	68	Cost (% of claim)	13.5		
Registering property (rank)	35	Total tax rate (% of profit)	23.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.95	Postfiling index (0–100)	85.32	Resolving insolvency (rank)	94		
Procedures (number)	2	PAKISTAN		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	42.65		
Time (days)	16	South Asia		Time (years)	4.0		
Cost (% of property value)	3.0	Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	144	Cost (% of estate)	3.5		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	13.0	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	51.77	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.6		
		Population	188,924,874	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0		
		Starting a business (rank)	141	✓ Getting credit (rank)	82		
		DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.88	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00		
		Procedures (number)	12	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3		
		Time (days)	18	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7		
		Cost (% of income per capita)	12.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	5.8		
		Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	9.4		
		Dealing with construction permits (rank)	150	Protecting minority investors (rank)	27		
		DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	59.07	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	66.67		
		Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6		
		Time (days)	264.2	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6		
		Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6		
		Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8		
		Getting electricity (rank)	170	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	9		
		DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	42.05	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
		Procedures (number)	5.4	Paying taxes (rank)	156		
		Time (days)	180.7	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	53.40		
		Cost (% of income per capita)	1,771.9	Payments (number per year)	47		
		Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Time (hours per year)	311.5		
		✓ Registering property (rank)	169	Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.3		
		DTF score for registering property (0–100)	40.70	Postfiling index (0–100)	37.61		
		Procedures (number)	7.7	Trading across borders (rank)	172		
		Time (days)	154.8	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	39.41		
		Cost (% of property value)	4.6	Time to export			
		Quality of land administration index (0–30)	6.8	Documentary compliance (hours)	59		
				Border compliance (hours)	75		
				Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	307.1		
				Border compliance (US\$)	426.4		
				Time to import			
				Documentary compliance (hours)	147		
				Border compliance (hours)	129.3		
				Cost to import			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	785.7		
				Border compliance (US\$)	957.1		
				Enforcing contracts (rank)	157		
				DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	43.49		
				Time (days)	1,071.2		
				Cost (% of claim)	20.5		
				Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.7		
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	85		
				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	45.01		
				Time (years)	2.6		
				Cost (% of estate)	4.0		
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	43.0		
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0		
				PAKISTAN			
				East Asia & Pacific			
				Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	136	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	53.81
				Starting a business (rank)	120		
				DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.95		
				Procedures (number)	8		
				Time (days)	28		
				Cost (% of income per capita)	2.9		
				Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	7.7		
				Dealing with construction permits (rank)	98		
				DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.38		
				Procedures (number)	19		
				Time (days)	72		
				Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8		
				Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0		
				Getting electricity (rank)	138		
				DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	54.84		
				Procedures (number)	5		
				Time (days)	125		
				Cost (% of income per capita)	65.2		
				Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0		
				Registering property (rank)	44		
				DTF score for registering property (0–100)	75.16		
				Procedures (number)	5		
				Time (days)	14		
				Cost (% of property value)	0.2		
				Quality of land administration index (0–30)	12.5		
				Getting credit (rank)	82		
				DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00		
				Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10		
				Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0		
				Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0		
				Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0		
				Protecting minority investors (rank)	179		
				DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	28.33		
				Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	0		
				Extent of director liability index (0–10)	0		
				Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7		
				Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5		
				Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3		
				Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
				Paying taxes (rank)	118		
				DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	64.65		
				Payments (number per year)	11		
				Time (hours per year)	142		
				Total tax rate (% of profit)	75.4		
				Postfiling index (0–100)	NOT APPLICABLE		
				Trading across borders (rank)	163		
				DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	46.22		
				Time to export			
				Documentary compliance (hours)	168		
				Border compliance (hours)	102		
				Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	200		
				Border compliance (US\$)	505		
				Time to import			
				Documentary compliance (hours)	168		
				Border compliance (hours)	84		
				Cost to import			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	143		
				Border compliance (US\$)	605		
				Enforcing contracts (rank)	126		
				DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.21		
				Time (days)	810		
				Cost (% of claim)	35.3		
				Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.5		
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	166		
				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	16.38		
				Time (years)	2.0		
				Cost (% of estate)	22.5		
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	30.4		
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0		

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✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

PANAMA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	70	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	66.19	Population	3,929,141
Starting a business (rank)	43	Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	53
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.01	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	85.47
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	58.1	Border compliance (hours)	24
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	60
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	73	Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	270
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.31	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	6
Time (days)	98	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	490
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	23	Paying taxes (rank)	170	Enforcing contracts (rank)	145
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	86.67	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	48.09	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.10
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	52	Time (days)	686
Time (days)	35	Time (hours per year)	417	Cost (% of claim)	38.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	46.56		
Registering property (rank)	84			Resolving insolvency (rank)	133
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	65.17			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.36
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	2.5
Time (days)	22.5			Cost (% of estate)	25.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	11.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
PAPUA NEW GUINEA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	119	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	57.29	Population	7,619,321
✓ Starting a business (rank)	130	✓ Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	164
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	80.53	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	44.64
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export	
Time (days)	41	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	96
Cost (% of income per capita)	15.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	6.1	Border compliance (hours)	42
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	375
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	126	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	675
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	63.89	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	120
Time (days)	217	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	425
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	810
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	103	Paying taxes (rank)	94	Enforcing contracts (rank)	170
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	65.50	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.40	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	36.21
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	32	Time (days)	591
Time (days)	66	Time (hours per year)	207	Cost (% of claim)	110.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	38.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	77.12		
Registering property (rank)	119			Resolving insolvency (rank)	137
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	55.27			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	32.15
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	72			Cost (% of estate)	23.0
Cost (% of property value)	5.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	24.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	4.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
PARAGUAY		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	106	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	59.03	Population	6,639,123
Starting a business (rank)	143	✗ Getting credit (rank)	101	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	116
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.53	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	64.03
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	35	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of income per capita)	39.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	45.3	Border compliance (hours)	120
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	24.4	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	120
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	56	Protecting minority investors (rank)	137	Border compliance (US\$)	815
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.70	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	36
Time (days)	120	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	135
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	500
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	102	Paying taxes (rank)	153	Enforcing contracts (rank)	74
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	67.12	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	54.64	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	59.77
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	20	Time (days)	606
Time (days)	67	Time (hours per year)	378	Cost (% of claim)	30.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	152.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	2	Postfiling index (0–100)	10.22		
Registering property (rank)	76			Resolving insolvency (rank)	102
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.12			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	40.70
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.9
Time (days)	46			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	1.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	20.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	12.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

PERU		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	54		70.25		31,376,670
Starting a business (rank)	103	Getting credit (rank)	16	Trading across borders (rank)	86
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.01	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	80.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	71.45
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8	Time to export	
Time (days)	26	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	48
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	37.4	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	51	Protecting minority investors (rank)	53	Border compliance (US\$)	460
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.70	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	174	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	80
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	583
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	62	Paying taxes (rank)	105	Enforcing contracts (rank)	63
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.06	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	69.04	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.70
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	9	Time (days)	426
Time (days)	67	Time (hours per year)	260	Cost (% of claim)	35.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	335.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	32.17		
Registering property (rank)	37			Resolving insolvency (rank)	79
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.69			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	45.85
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	3.1
Time (days)	6.5			Cost (% of estate)	7.0
Cost (% of property value)	3.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	30.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	17.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
PHILIPPINES		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	99		60.40		100,699,395
Starting a business (rank)	171	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	95
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	68.86	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	69.39
Procedures (number)	16	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	Time to export	
Time (days)	28	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of income per capita)	15.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	10.2	Border compliance (hours)	42
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	3.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	53
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	85	Protecting minority investors (rank)	137	Border compliance (US\$)	456
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.45	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	24	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	96
Time (days)	98	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	1	Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	580
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	22	Paying taxes (rank)	115	Enforcing contracts (rank)	136
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	86.90	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	65.74	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	49.24
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	28	Time (days)	842
Time (days)	42	Time (hours per year)	185.6	Cost (% of claim)	31.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	25.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.77		
Registering property (rank)	112			Resolving insolvency (rank)	56
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	57.54			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	55.24
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)	2.7
Time (days)	35			Cost (% of estate)	32.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	21.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	12.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.0
POLAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	24		77.81		37,999,494
Starting a business (rank)	107	Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	84.22	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	37	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	92.5	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	10.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	46	Protecting minority investors (rank)	42	Border compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.15	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	153	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	46	Paying taxes (rank)	47	Enforcing contracts (rank)	55
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	81.35	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.73	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	63.44
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)	685
Time (days)	122	Time (hours per year)	271	Cost (% of claim)	19.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	10.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	92.18		
Registering property (rank)	38			Resolving insolvency (rank)	27
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.49			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	76.37
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	33			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	60.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	19.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.0

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PORTUGAL		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)		20,530	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	25	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	77.40	Population	10,348,648		
Starting a business (rank)	32	Getting credit (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	1		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.85	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00		
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	4.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1		
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	7.8	Border compliance (hours)	0		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	100.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	35	Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	0		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.47	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	1		
Time (days)	113	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	0		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	50	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	19		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.72	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	38	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	73.01		
Procedures (number)	7	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.75	Time (days)	547		
Time (days)	41	Payments (number per year)	8	Cost (% of claim)	13.8		
Cost (% of income per capita)	37.3	Time (hours per year)	243	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.8				
		Postfiling index (0–100)	92.71	Resolving insolvency (rank)	7		
Registering property (rank)	27			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	85.24		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	80.26			Time (years)	2.0		
Procedures (number)	1			Cost (% of estate)	9.0		
Time (days)	1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	74.2		
Cost (% of property value)	7.3			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.5		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	21.0						
PUERTO RICO (U.S.)		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)		19,149	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	55	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	69.82	Population	3,474,182		
Starting a business (rank)	51	Getting credit (rank)	7	Trading across borders (rank)	62		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.23	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	81.86		
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	5.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	2		
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	48		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	75		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	131	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	386		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	62.17	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	20	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	2		
Time (days)	165	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	48		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	75		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	386		
Getting electricity (rank)	65	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	97		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	76.55	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	135	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	56.13		
Procedures (number)	5	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	59.82	Time (days)	630		
Time (days)	32	Payments (number per year)	16	Cost (% of claim)	25.6		
Cost (% of income per capita)	354.1	Time (hours per year)	218	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	62.3				
		Postfiling index (0–100)	41.42	Resolving insolvency (rank)	9		
✓ Registering property (rank)	153			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	84.84		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	47.29			Time (years)	2.5		
Procedures (number)	8			Cost (% of estate)	11.0		
Time (days)	191			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	70.5		
Cost (% of property value)	1.2			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15.0		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0						
QATAR		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		85,430	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	83	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	63.66	Population	2,235,355		
✓ Starting a business (rank)	91	Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	128		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.06	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	61.41		
Procedures (number)	8.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	10		
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	30		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	30.5	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	150		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	21	✗ Protecting minority investors (rank)	183	Border compliance (US\$)	382		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	79.16	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	26.67	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	72		
Time (days)	58	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	88		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	2	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	617		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	754		
Getting electricity (rank)	44	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	120		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	81.72	Paying taxes (rank)	1	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.79		
Procedures (number)	4	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	99.44	Time (days)	570		
Time (days)	90	Payments (number per year)	4	Cost (% of claim)	21.6		
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.8	Time (hours per year)	41	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	3.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	11.3				
		Postfiling index (0–100)	NOT APPLICABLE	Resolving insolvency (rank)	116		
✓ Registering property (rank)	26			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	38.23		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	81.06			Time (years)	2.8		
Procedures (number)	7			Cost (% of estate)	22.0		
Time (days)	13			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	30.4		
Cost (% of property value)	0.3			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	24.5						

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ROMANIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	36		74.26		19,832,389
✗ Starting a business (rank)	62	Getting credit (rank)	7	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.48	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	Time to export	
Time (days)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	51.1	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	16.8	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	95	Protecting minority investors (rank)	53	Border compliance (US\$)	0
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.67	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	20	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	171	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	134	Paying taxes (rank)	50	Enforcing contracts (rank)	26
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	56.48	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	81.64	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	71.08
Procedures (number)	8	Payments (number per year)	14	Time (days)	512
Time (days)	182	Time (hours per year)	161	Cost (% of claim)	28.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	561.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	14.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	79.62		
Registering property (rank)	57			Resolving insolvency (rank)	49
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	71.11			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	59.16
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	3.3
Time (days)	21			Cost (% of estate)	10.5
Cost (% of property value)	1.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	34.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	16.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.0
RUSSIAN FEDERATION		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	40		73.19		144,096,812
Starting a business (rank)	26	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	140
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	93.57	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	57.96
Procedures (number)	3.7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	9.8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	25.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	77.2	Border compliance (hours)	96
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	92
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	115	Protecting minority investors (rank)	53	Border compliance (US\$)	765
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	65.86	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13.7	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	42.5
Time (days)	239.3	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	96
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	152.5
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	1,125
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
Getting electricity (rank)	30	Paying taxes (rank)	45	✗ Enforcing contracts (rank)	12
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	84.37	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.96	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	74.96
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)	337
Time (days)	160.5	Time (hours per year)	168	Cost (% of claim)	16.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	44.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	47.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	87.59		
Registering property (rank)	9			Resolving insolvency (rank)	51
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	90.55			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	56.69
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	15			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	26			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5
RWANDA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
	56		69.81		11,609,666
✓ Starting a business (rank)	76	Getting credit (rank)	2	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	87
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	87.17	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	95.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	71.19
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	11	Time to export	
Time (days)	4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	42
Cost (% of income per capita)	48.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	16.6	Border compliance (hours)	97
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	7.4	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	110
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	158	Protecting minority investors (rank)	102	Border compliance (US\$)	183
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	55.40	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	51.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	113	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	86
Cost (% of warehouse value)	42.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	121
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	282
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	117	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	59	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	95
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.69	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	79.69	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	56.76
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	29	Time (days)	230
Time (days)	34	Time (hours per year)	124	Cost (% of claim)	82.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,722.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	83.29		
✓ Registering property (rank)	4			Resolving insolvency (rank)	73
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	92.67			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	47.85
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	2.5
Time (days)	12			Cost (% of estate)	29.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	19.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	28.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

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SAMOA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)		3,930	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		193,228	
Starting a business (rank)	37	Getting credit (rank)	157	Trading across borders (rank)	141		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.49	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	57.81		
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	24		
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	51		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	180		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	96	Protecting minority investors (rank)	63	Border compliance (US\$)	1,400		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.63	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	25		
Time (days)	58	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	84		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	230		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	900		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3				
Getting electricity (rank)	59	Paying taxes (rank)	71	Enforcing contracts (rank)	67		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.61	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	76.93	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.44		
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	37	Time (days)	455		
Time (days)	34	Time (hours per year)	224	Cost (% of claim)	24.4		
Cost (% of income per capita)	641.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	18.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	91.42				
Registering property (rank)	64			Resolving insolvency (rank)	134		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	69.12			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.33		
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	2.0		
Time (days)	15			Cost (% of estate)	38.0		
Cost (% of property value)	3.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.4		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	12.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.5		
SAN MARINO		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)		48,162	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		31,781	
Starting a business (rank)	98	Getting credit (rank)	181	Trading across borders (rank)	20		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.46	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	5.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	97.48		
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	11.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	1		
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	0		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	29.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0		
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	72	Protecting minority investors (rank)	162	Border compliance (US\$)	0		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.43	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	36.67	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	3		
Time (days)	145.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	4		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	100		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	50		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	0				
Getting electricity (rank)	11	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	14	Enforcing contracts (rank)	78		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	90.63	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	90.02	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	59.25		
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	18	Time (days)	575		
Time (days)	45	Time (hours per year)	52	Cost (% of claim)	13.9		
Cost (% of income per capita)	58.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	98.62				
Registering property (rank)	80			Resolving insolvency (rank)	110		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	65.66			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	39.48		
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)	2.3		
Time (days)	42.5			Cost (% of estate)	5.0		
Cost (% of property value)	4.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	47.2		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	23.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	4.5		
SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		1,534	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		190,344	
Starting a business (rank)	35	Getting credit (rank)	185	Trading across borders (rank)	122		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.56	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	62.78		
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	46		
Cost (% of income per capita)	15.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	121		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	194		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	121	Protecting minority investors (rank)	183	Border compliance (US\$)	426		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	64.53	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	26.67	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	17		
Time (days)	104	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	156		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	75		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	406		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1				
Getting electricity (rank)	119	Paying taxes (rank)	127	Enforcing contracts (rank)	181		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.56	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	61.22	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	31.21		
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	46	Time (days)	1,065		
Time (days)	89	Time (hours per year)	424	Cost (% of claim)	50.5		
Cost (% of income per capita)	827.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	90.37				
Registering property (rank)	161			Resolving insolvency (rank)	158		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	44.04			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	23.98		
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	6.2		
Time (days)	62			Cost (% of estate)	22.0		
Cost (% of property value)	9.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	9.7		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	4.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0		

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SAUDI ARABIA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	147	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	158
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.09	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	49.62
Procedures (number)	13.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	16.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	90
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	48.3	Border compliance (hours)	69
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	105
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	15	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	63	Border compliance (US\$)	264
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	80.66	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	131
Time (days)	106	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	228
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	390
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	779
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	28	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	69	Enforcing contracts (rank)	105
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	84.81	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	77.04	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.07
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	3	Time (days)	575
Time (days)	61	Time (hours per year)	67	Cost (% of claim)	27.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	31.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	15.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	10.94		
Registering property (rank)	32			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	78.51			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	3			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	0.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	9.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
SENEGAL		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)	90	✓ Getting credit (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	130
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.07	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	60.85
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	26
Cost (% of income per capita)	62.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.6	Border compliance (hours)	61
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	4.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.6	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	96
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	139	Protecting minority investors (rank)	137	Border compliance (US\$)	547
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.47	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	202	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	53
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	545
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	702
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	162	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	174	Enforcing contracts (rank)	144
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	44.51	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	43.70	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.15
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	58	Time (days)	740
Time (days)	75	Time (hours per year)	441	Cost (% of claim)	36.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,822.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	54.32		
✓ Registering property (rank)	142			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	101
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	49.60			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	40.74
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	71			Cost (% of estate)	20.0
Cost (% of property value)	10.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	23.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
SERBIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	47	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	23
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.67	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	96.64
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	4
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	35
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	36	Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	47
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.30	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Time (days)	156	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	4
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	35
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	52
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	92	Paying taxes (rank)	78	Enforcing contracts (rank)	61
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	69.93	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	74.36	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	61.41
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	33	Time (days)	635
Time (days)	125	Time (hours per year)	225.5	Cost (% of claim)	40.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	235.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	94.00		
✓ Registering property (rank)	56			Resolving insolvency (rank)	47
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	71.31			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	59.66
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	21			Cost (% of estate)	20.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	32.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	16.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.5

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SEYCHELLES		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	93	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	61.21	Population	92,900
Starting a business (rank)	137	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	84
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	78.64	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	71.79
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	32	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	44
Cost (% of income per capita)	13.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	82
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	100.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	115
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	146	Protecting minority investors (rank)	106	Border compliance (US\$)	332
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	60.22	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	33
Time (days)	151	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	97
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	4.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	93
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	341
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	140	Paying taxes (rank)	32	Enforcing contracts (rank)	129
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	54.69	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.66	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	51.25
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	29	Time (days)	915
Time (days)	137	Time (hours per year)	85	Cost (% of claim)	15.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	364.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	2	Postfiling index (0–100)	93.19		
Registering property (rank)	66			Resolving insolvency (rank)	62
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	68.67			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	52.14
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	33			Cost (% of estate)	11.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	18.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10.0
SIERRA LEONE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	148	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	50.23	Population	6,453,184
✓ Starting a business (rank)	87	Getting credit (rank)	157	Trading across borders (rank)	169
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.48	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	42.07
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	134
Cost (% of income per capita)	30.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	55
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.6	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	227
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	132	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	552
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	62.06	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	137
Time (days)	166	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	182
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	387
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	782
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	176	Paying taxes (rank)	87	Enforcing contracts (rank)	100
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	33.58	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.63	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.92
Procedures (number)	8	Payments (number per year)	34	Time (days)	515
Time (days)	82	Time (hours per year)	343	Cost (% of claim)	39.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	4,417.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	94.50		
Registering property (rank)	163			Resolving insolvency (rank)	148
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	43.47			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	27.76
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	2.3
Time (days)	56			Cost (% of estate)	42.0
Cost (% of property value)	10.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	10.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	6.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0
SINGAPORE		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	2	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	85.05	Population	5,535,002
Starting a business (rank)	6	Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	41
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.49	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	89.30
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	2.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	65.7	Border compliance (hours)	12
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	37
				Border compliance (US\$)	335
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	10	Protecting minority investors (rank)	1	<i>Time to import</i>	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	81.75	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	83.33	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Procedures (number)	9	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Border compliance (hours)	35
Time (days)	48	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	40
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	220
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	2
Getting electricity (rank)	10	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	83.61
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	91.32	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	91.85	Time (days)	164
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	5	Cost (% of claim)	25.8
Time (days)	30	Time (hours per year)	66.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	15.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	25.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	19.1		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	73.43	Resolving insolvency (rank)	29
✓ Registering property (rank)	19			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	74.31
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	83.58			Time (years)	0.8
Procedures (number)	6			Cost (% of estate)	4.0
Time (days)	4.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	88.7
Cost (% of property value)	2.9			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	29.0				

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

SLOVAK REPUBLIC		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	33	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	75.61	Population	5,424,050
Starting a business (rank)	68	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.62	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	11.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	76.4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	17.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	3.1	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
				Border compliance (US\$)	0
				Time to import	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	103	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.82	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	Border compliance (hours)	0
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Cost to import	
Time (days)	286	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	82
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.92
Getting electricity (rank)	53	Paying taxes (rank)	56	Time (days)	705
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.31	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.57	Cost (% of claim)	30.0
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	10.5
Time (days)	121	Time (hours per year)	192		
Cost (% of income per capita)	52.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	51.6	Resolving insolvency (rank)	35
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	89.91	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	70.53
				Time (years)	4.0
				Cost (% of estate)	18.0
Registering property (rank)	7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	55.6
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	91.00			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.0
Procedures (number)	3				
Time (days)	16.5				
Cost (% of property value)	0.0				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	26.5				

SLOVENIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	30	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	76.14	Population	2,063,768
Starting a business (rank)	49	Getting credit (rank)	133	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.42	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	Time to export	
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	40.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	3.1	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
				Border compliance (US\$)	0
				Time to import	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	80	Protecting minority investors (rank)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	70.32	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	75.00	Border compliance (hours)	0
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Time (days)	224.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	119
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.97
Getting electricity (rank)	16	Paying taxes (rank)	24	Time (days)	1,160
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	89.15	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	86.55	Cost (% of claim)	12.7
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	10	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	10.5
Time (days)	38	Time (hours per year)	245		
Cost (% of income per capita)	109.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	12
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	95.03	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	83.97
				Time (years)	0.8
				Cost (% of estate)	4.0
Registering property (rank)	34			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	89.2
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	77.05			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5
Procedures (number)	5				
Time (days)	49.5				
Cost (% of property value)	2.0				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	23.5				

SOLOMON ISLANDS		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	104	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	59.17	Population	583,591
Starting a business (rank)	97	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	151
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.48	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	53.45
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	Time to export	
Time (days)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	60
Cost (% of income per capita)	28.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	1.1	Border compliance (hours)	110
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	257
				Border compliance (US\$)	630
				Time to import	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	63	Protecting minority investors (rank)	106	Documentary compliance (hours)	37
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	72.76	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00	Border compliance (hours)	108
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Cost to import	
Time (days)	98	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	215
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (US\$)	740
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	153
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	44.63
Getting electricity (rank)	80	Paying taxes (rank)	39	Time (days)	455
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.53	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.58	Cost (% of claim)	78.9
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	34	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.0
Time (days)	53	Time (hours per year)	80		
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,253.7	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	138
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	3	Postfiling index (0–100)	99.08	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	31.90
				Time (years)	1.0
				Cost (% of estate)	38.0
Registering property (rank)	152			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	24.4
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	47.38			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
Procedures (number)	10				
Time (days)	86.5				
Cost (% of property value)	4.7				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	11.0				

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

SOMALIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		510
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	190	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	20.29	Population		10,787,104
Starting a business (rank)	184	Getting credit (rank)	185	Trading across borders (rank)		156
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	48.71	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)		51.60
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export		
Time (days)	70	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)		73
Cost (% of income per capita)	176.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)		44
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export		
				Documentary compliance (US\$)		350
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	187	Protecting minority investors (rank)	190	Border compliance (US\$)		495
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	0.00	Time to import		
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)		76
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	0	Border compliance (hours)		85
Cost (% of warehouse value)	NO PRACTICE	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	0	Cost to import		
Building quality control index (0–15)	0.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	0	Documentary compliance (US\$)		300
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	0	Border compliance (US\$)		952
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	0			
Getting electricity (rank)	188	Paying taxes (rank)	190	Enforcing contracts (rank)		109
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)		54.58
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Payments (number per year)	NO PRACTICE	Time (days)		575
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Time (hours per year)	NO PRACTICE	Cost (% of claim)		21.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	NO PRACTICE	Total tax rate (% of profit)	NO PRACTICE	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)		4.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	NO PRACTICE			
Registering property (rank)	148			Resolving insolvency (rank)		169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	47.97			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)		0.00
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)		NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	188			Cost (% of estate)		NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	1.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)		0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)		0.0
SOUTH AFRICA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		6,050
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	74	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	65.20	Population		54,956,920
✓ Starting a business (rank)	131	Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)		139
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	80.47	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)		58.01
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export		
Time (days)	43	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)		68
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	63.7	Border compliance (hours)		100
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export		
				Documentary compliance (US\$)		170
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	99	Protecting minority investors (rank)	22	Border compliance (US\$)		428
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.21	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	70.00	Time to import		
Procedures (number)	19	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)		36
Time (days)	141	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)		144
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import		
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)		213
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)		657
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4			
Getting electricity (rank)	111	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	51	Enforcing contracts (rank)		113
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.18	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	81.09	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)		54.10
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)		600
Time (days)	84	Time (hours per year)	203	Cost (% of claim)		33.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	156.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	28.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)		7.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	58.61			
✗ Registering property (rank)	105			Resolving insolvency (rank)		50
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	59.03			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)		57.94
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)		2.0
Time (days)	23			Cost (% of estate)		18.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)		35.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	13.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)		12.5
SOUTH SUDAN		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		790
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	186	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	33.48	Population		12,339,812
Starting a business (rank)	181	Getting credit (rank)	175	Trading across borders (rank)		177
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	53.96	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	10.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)		26.19
Procedures (number)	13	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export		
Time (days)	14	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)		192
Cost (% of income per capita)	422.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)		146
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export		
				Documentary compliance (US\$)		194
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	178	Protecting minority investors (rank)	179	Border compliance (US\$)		763
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	47.68	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	28.33	Time to import		
Procedures (number)	23	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)		360
Time (days)	124	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)		179
Cost (% of warehouse value)	11.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import		
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)		350
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)		781
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3			
Getting electricity (rank)	188	Paying taxes (rank)	68	Enforcing contracts (rank)		73
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	77.09	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)		59.91
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Payments (number per year)	37	Time (days)		228
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Time (hours per year)	210	Cost (% of claim)		30.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	NO PRACTICE	Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)		4.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	94.04			
Registering property (rank)	181			Resolving insolvency (rank)		169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	31.64			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)		0.00
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)		NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	50			Cost (% of estate)		NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	15.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)		0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)		0.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

SPAIN		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	62	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	1
Procedures (number)	86.61	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	60.00	Time to export	100.00
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	13	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	7	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	5.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	17.9	Cost to export	0
	12.9		49.6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	113	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	32	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	29
Procedures (number)	65.95	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	65.00	Time (days)	69.48
Time (days)	13	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Cost (% of claim)	510
Cost (% of warehouse value)	205	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	18.5
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.2	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6		11.0
	11.0	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	10	Resolving insolvency (rank)	
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	18
			8	Time (years)	79.62
Getting electricity (rank)		Paying taxes (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	78	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	37	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	29
Procedures (number)	72.99	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.80	Time (days)	69.48
Time (days)	7	Payments (number per year)	8	Cost (% of claim)	510
Cost (% of income per capita)	107	Time (hours per year)	152	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	18.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	216.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.0		11.0
	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	92.55	Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Registering property (rank)				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	50			Time (years)	1.5
Procedures (number)	73.88			Cost (% of estate)	11.0
Time (days)	5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	78.3
Cost (% of property value)	12.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	6.1				
	22.5				
SRI LANKA		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	110	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	118	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	90
Procedures (number)	87.52	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	40.00	Time to export	70.70
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	76
Cost (% of income per capita)	9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	6	Border compliance (hours)	43
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	12.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	57.2	Cost to export	58
	0.0		0.0	Documentary compliance (US\$)	366
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	88	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	42	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	163
Procedures (number)	69.31	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	63.33	Time (days)	39.31
Time (days)	13	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Cost (% of claim)	1,318
Cost (% of warehouse value)	115	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	22.8
Building quality control index (0–15)	0.4	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7		7.5
	5.5	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Resolving insolvency (rank)	
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	75
Getting electricity (rank)		Paying taxes (rank)		Time (years)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	86	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	158	Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Procedures (number)	71.12	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	53.16	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	46.2
Time (days)	5	Payments (number per year)	47	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	100	Time (hours per year)	179		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	732.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	55.2		
	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.85		
Registering property (rank)					
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	155				
Procedures (number)	46.76				
Time (days)	9				
Cost (% of property value)	51				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.1				
	3.5				
ST. KITTS AND NEVIS		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	134	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	157	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	72
Procedures (number)	85.75	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	25.00	Time to export	79.26
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	18.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0	Border compliance (hours)	27
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	7.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	100
	0.0		0.0	Documentary compliance (US\$)	335
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	41	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	102	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	46
Procedures (number)	75.68	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	51.67	Time (days)	65.51
Time (days)	10	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Cost (% of claim)	578
Cost (% of warehouse value)	104	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	26.6
Building quality control index (0–15)	0.3	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8		11.5
	7.0	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Resolving insolvency (rank)	
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	169
Getting electricity (rank)		Paying taxes (rank)		Time (years)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	90	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	143	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Procedures (number)	70.09	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	57.86	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Time (days)	4	Payments (number per year)	39	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	18	Time (hours per year)	203		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	241.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.7		
	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.54		
Registering property (rank)					
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	184				
Procedures (number)	28.79				
Time (days)	6				
Cost (% of property value)	224				
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	11.0				
	9.0				

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SURINAME		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)		9,300	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	158	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	47.28	Population			542,975
Starting a business (rank)	185	Getting credit (rank)	175	Trading across borders (rank)			78
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	47.82	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	10.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)			75.02
Procedures (number)	13.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	84.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)			12
Cost (% of income per capita)	101.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)			84
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)			40
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	112	Protecting minority investors (rank)	165	Border compliance (US\$)			468
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	66.43	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	35.00	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	1	Documentary compliance (hours)			24
Time (days)	223	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	0	Border compliance (hours)			48
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)			40
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)			658
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2				
Getting electricity (rank)	84	Paying taxes (rank)	103	Enforcing contracts (rank)			187
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	71.51	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	69.44	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)			25.94
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	30	Time (days)			1,715
Time (days)	113	Time (hours per year)	199	Cost (% of claim)			37.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	484.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	27.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)			3.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.39				
Registering property (rank)	176			Resolving insolvency (rank)			129
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	37.52			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)			34.14
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)			5.0
Time (days)	106			Cost (% of estate)			30.0
Cost (% of property value)	13.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)			8.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)			9.5
SWAZILAND		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		3,230	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	111	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	58.34	Population			1,286,970
Starting a business (rank)	154	Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)			31
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	74.32	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)			92.68
Procedures (number)	12	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	30	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)			4
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	46.1	Border compliance (hours)			3
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)			76
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	91	Protecting minority investors (rank)	132	Border compliance (US\$)			134
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.96	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)			4
Time (days)	116	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)			5
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)			76
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)			134
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3				
Getting electricity (rank)	157	Paying taxes (rank)	76	Enforcing contracts (rank)			175
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	47.28	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	74.65	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)			33.94
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	33	Time (days)			956
Time (days)	137	Time (hours per year)	122	Cost (% of claim)			56.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	739.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)			6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	72.54				
Registering property (rank)	117			Resolving insolvency (rank)			95
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	55.73			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)			42.47
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)			2.0
Time (days)	21			Cost (% of estate)			14.5
Cost (% of property value)	7.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)			38.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)			7.0
SWEDEN		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)		57,810	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	9	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	82.13	Population			9,798,871
Starting a business (rank)	15	Getting credit (rank)	75	Trading across borders (rank)			18
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.64	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)			98.04
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	<i>Time to export</i>			
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)			1
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)			2
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	11.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)			40
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	25	Protecting minority investors (rank)	19	Border compliance (US\$)			55
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.85	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	71.67	<i>Time to import</i>			
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)			1
Time (days)	116	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)			0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>			
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)			0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)			0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7				
Getting electricity (rank)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	28	Enforcing contracts (rank)			22
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	96.20	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	85.28	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)			72.04
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	6	Time (days)			321
Time (days)	52	Time (hours per year)	122	Cost (% of claim)			30.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	32.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)			12.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	90.75				
Registering property (rank)	10			Resolving insolvency (rank)			19
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	90.11			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)			79.44
Procedures (number)	1			Time (years)			2.0
Time (days)	7			Cost (% of estate)			9.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)			77.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	27.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)			12.0

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✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

SWITZERLAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	31	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	76.06	Population	8,286,976
Starting a business (rank)	71	Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)	37
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.39	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	91.79
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	25.8	Border compliance (hours)	1
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	25.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	75
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	68	Protecting minority investors (rank)	106	Border compliance (US\$)	201
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.74	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Time (days)	156	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	75
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	201
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	7	Paying taxes (rank)	18	Enforcing contracts (rank)	39
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	94.41	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	88.49	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	67.10
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	19	Time (days)	420
Time (days)	39	Time (hours per year)	63	Cost (% of claim)	24.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	58.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	28.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	86.56		
Registering property (rank)	16			Resolving insolvency (rank)	45
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	86.12			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	62.61
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	16			Cost (% of estate)	4.5
Cost (% of property value)	0.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	46.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	23.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0

SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	173	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	41.43	Population	18,502,413
Starting a business (rank)	136	Getting credit (rank)	170	Trading across borders (rank)	176
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	78.93	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	15.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	29.83
Procedures (number)	7.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export	
Time (days)	15.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	84
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	106.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	7.2	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	725
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	187	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	1,113
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	149
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	141
Cost (% of warehouse value)	NO PRACTICE	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	0.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	742
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	828
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	159
Getting electricity (rank)	151	Paying taxes (rank)	81	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	42.58
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	51.79	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.51	Time (days)	872
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	20	Cost (% of claim)	29.3
Time (days)	146	Time (hours per year)	336	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	312.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.7		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	90.37	Resolving insolvency (rank)	161
Registering property (rank)	154			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	22.44
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	46.88			Time (years)	4.1
Procedures (number)	4			Cost (% of estate)	16.0
Time (days)	48			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	12.7
Cost (% of property value)	27.9			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.5				

TAIWAN, CHINA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	11	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	81.09	Population	23,492,074
Starting a business (rank)	19	Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)	68
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.42	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	80.11
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	Time to export	
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	31
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	97.1	Border compliance (hours)	17
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	84
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	3	Protecting minority investors (rank)	22	Border compliance (US\$)	335
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	86.30	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	70.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	41
Time (days)	93	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	47
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	90
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	389
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9	Enforcing contracts (rank)	14
Getting electricity (rank)	2	Paying taxes (rank)	30	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	73.49
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	99.44	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.78	Time (days)	510
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	11	Cost (% of claim)	17.7
Time (days)	22	Time (hours per year)	221	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	41.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	90.82	Resolving insolvency (rank)	22
Registering property (rank)	17			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	78.46
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	83.89			Time (years)	1.9
Procedures (number)	3			Cost (% of estate)	4.0
Time (days)	4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	81.9
Cost (% of property value)	6.2			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	28.5				

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TAJIKISTAN		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)		1,240	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		8,481,855	
✗ Starting a business (rank)	85	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	144		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.61	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	57.05		
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export			
Time (days)	22	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	66		
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	35.8	Border compliance (hours)	75		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	330		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	162	Protecting minority investors (rank)	27	Border compliance (US\$)	313		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	54.84	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	66.67	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	27	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	126		
Time (days)	242	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	108		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	260		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	223		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7				
Getting electricity (rank)	173	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	140	Enforcing contracts (rank)	54		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	35.21	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	58.79	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	63.49		
Procedures (number)	9	Payments (number per year)	12	Time (days)	430		
Time (days)	133	Time (hours per year)	258	Cost (% of claim)	25.5		
Cost (% of income per capita)	742.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	65.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	41.75				
Registering property (rank)	97			Resolving insolvency (rank)	144		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	62.00			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	28.70		
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.7		
Time (days)	37			Cost (% of estate)	9.0		
Cost (% of property value)	2.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	35.9		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	3.0		
TANZANIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		910	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		53,470,420	
Starting a business (rank)	135	✓ Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	180		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	79.14	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	20.21		
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export			
Time (days)	26	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	96		
Cost (% of income per capita)	21.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	6.5	Border compliance (hours)	96		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	275		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	136	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	1,160		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.69	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	240		
Time (days)	205	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	402		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	375		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	1,350		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2				
Getting electricity (rank)	87	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	154	Enforcing contracts (rank)	59		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	70.52	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	54.13	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	61.66		
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	53	Time (days)	515		
Time (days)	109	Time (hours per year)	195	Cost (% of claim)	14.3		
Cost (% of income per capita)	948.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	43.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	47.94				
Registering property (rank)	132			Resolving insolvency (rank)	100		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	51.37			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	41.04		
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	3.0		
Time (days)	67			Cost (% of estate)	22.0		
Cost (% of property value)	4.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	21.1		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5		
THAILAND		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)		5,620	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population		67,959,359	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	78	✓ Getting credit (rank)	82	Trading across borders (rank)	56		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	87.01	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	84.10		
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	Time to export			
Time (days)	25.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	11		
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	53.0	Border compliance (hours)	51		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export			
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	97		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	42	Protecting minority investors (rank)	27	Border compliance (US\$)	223		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.65	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	66.67	Time to import			
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	4		
Time (days)	103	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	50		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import			
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	43		
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	233		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7				
Getting electricity (rank)	37	Paying taxes (rank)	109	Enforcing contracts (rank)	51		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	83.22	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	68.68	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.54		
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	21	Time (days)	440		
Time (days)	37	Time (hours per year)	266	Cost (% of claim)	19.5		
Cost (% of income per capita)	42.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	47.32				
Registering property (rank)	68			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	23		
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	68.34			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	77.08		
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	1.5		
Time (days)	6			Cost (% of estate)	18.0		
Cost (% of property value)	7.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	67.7		
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	15.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.0		

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TIMOR-LESTE		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	175	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	40.88	Population	1,245,015
Starting a business (rank)	145	Getting credit (rank)	167	Trading across borders (rank)	94
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.13	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	20.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	69.90
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export	
Time (days)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	33
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	96
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	260.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	5.6	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	159	Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	350
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	55.31	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	44
Time (days)	207	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	100
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	3.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	115
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	410
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	112	Paying taxes (rank)	130	Enforcing contracts (rank)	190
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.09	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	60.55	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	6.13
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	18	Time (days)	1,285
Time (days)	93	Time (hours per year)	276	Cost (% of claim)	163.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,218.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	11.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	2.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	2.29		
Registering property (rank)	187			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	0.00			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	NO PRACTICE			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	NO PRACTICE			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
TOGO		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	154	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	48.57	Population	7,304,578
Starting a business (rank)	123	✓ Getting credit (rank)	139	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	117
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.71	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	63.66
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	11
Cost (% of income per capita)	71.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	67
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	34.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.5	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	25
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	180	Protecting minority investors (rank)	145	Border compliance (US\$)	163
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	45.09	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	180
Time (days)	163	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	168
Cost (% of warehouse value)	14.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	2.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	252
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	612
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	147	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	169	Enforcing contracts (rank)	145
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	52.78	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	48.22	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.10
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	49	Time (days)	488
Time (days)	66	Time (hours per year)	216	Cost (% of claim)	47.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	5,508.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	27.79		
Registering property (rank)	183			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	87
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	31.40			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	44.69
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	283			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	9.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	30.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	6.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
TONGA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	85	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	63.58	Population	106,170
Starting a business (rank)	55	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	100
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	90.85	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.20
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	Time to export	
Time (days)	16	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	168
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	17.3	Border compliance (hours)	52
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	70
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	14	Protecting minority investors (rank)	123	Border compliance (US\$)	201
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	80.96	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	77	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (hours)	26
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (US\$)	148
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	330
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	67	Paying taxes (rank)	80	Enforcing contracts (rank)	92
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	76.29	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.76	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.32
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	30	Time (days)	350
Time (days)	42	Time (hours per year)	200	Cost (% of claim)	30.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	85.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	68.90		
Registering property (rank)	158			Resolving insolvency (rank)	132
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	44.64			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.82
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	2.7
Time (days)	112			Cost (% of estate)	22.0
Cost (% of property value)	15.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	17.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0

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UNITED KINGDOM		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	7	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	82.74	Population	43,340
Starting a business (rank)	16	Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	28
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.58	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	93.76
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	4.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	4
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	24
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	25
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	17	Protecting minority investors (rank)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	280
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	80.34	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	78.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	9	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Time (days)	86	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	3
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
Getting electricity (rank)	17	Paying taxes (rank)	10	Enforcing contracts (rank)	31
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	89.12	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	90.74	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.36
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	437
Time (days)	79	Time (hours per year)	110	Cost (% of claim)	43.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	25.8	Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	15.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	87.44		
Registering property (rank)	47			Resolving insolvency (rank)	13
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	74.11			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	82.04
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.0
Time (days)	21.5			Cost (% of estate)	6.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	88.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	24.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0
UNITED STATES		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	8	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	82.45	Population	321,418,820
Starting a business (rank)	51	Getting credit (rank)	2	Trading across borders (rank)	35
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.23	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	95.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	92.01
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	11	Time to export	
Time (days)	5.6	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	1.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	1.5
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	60
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	39	Protecting minority investors (rank)	41	Border compliance (US\$)	175
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.74	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	64.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	15.8	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7.4	Documentary compliance (hours)	7.5
Time (days)	80.6	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8.6	Border compliance (hours)	1.5
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4.4	Border compliance (US\$)	175
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5.4		
Getting electricity (rank)	36	Paying taxes (rank)	36	Enforcing contracts (rank)	20
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	83.39	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.85	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	72.61
Procedures (number)	4.8	Payments (number per year)	10.6	Time (days)	420
Time (days)	89.6	Time (hours per year)	175	Cost (% of claim)	30.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	24.4	Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.8
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7.6	Postfiling index (0–100)	93.12		
Registering property (rank)	36			Resolving insolvency (rank)	5
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.80			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	89.19
Procedures (number)	4.4			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	15.2			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	78.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	17.6			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15.0
URUGUAY		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	90	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	61.85	Population	3,431,555
Starting a business (rank)	60	Getting credit (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)	146
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.79	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	55.98
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	Time to export	
Time (days)	6.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of income per capita)	22.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	120
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	231
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	163	Protecting minority investors (rank)	123	Border compliance (US\$)	1,095
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	54.79	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	21	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	251	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	13
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	285
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	375
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1		
Getting electricity (rank)	43	Paying taxes (rank)	113	Enforcing contracts (rank)	111
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	82.12	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	66.08	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	54.44
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	20	Time (days)	725
Time (days)	48	Time (hours per year)	271	Cost (% of claim)	23.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.31		
Registering property (rank)	110			Resolving insolvency (rank)	61
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	58.01			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	52.26
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)	1.8
Time (days)	66			Cost (% of estate)	7.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	41.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	23.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5

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UZBEKISTAN		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	87	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	63.03	Population	31,299,500
Starting a business (rank)	25	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	165
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	93.93	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	44.31
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	5.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	174
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	27.8	Border compliance (hours)	112
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	292
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	147	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	70	Border compliance (US\$)	278
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	59.79	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	23	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	174
Time (days)	176	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (hours)	111
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	292
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	278
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	83	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	138	Enforcing contracts (rank)	38
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	71.81	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	59.06	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	67.26
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	46	Time (days)	225
Time (days)	89	Time (hours per year)	192.5	Cost (% of claim)	20.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,232.5	Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	47.02		
✓ Registering property (rank)	75			Resolving insolvency (rank)	77
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.23			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	46.29
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	46			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	1.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	18.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.0
VANUATU		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	83	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	63.66	Population	264,652
✓ Starting a business (rank)	126	✓ Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	145
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.24	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	56.27
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	11	Time to export	
Time (days)	18	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of income per capita)	44.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	9.6	Border compliance (hours)	38
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	282
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	134	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	106	Border compliance (US\$)	709
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.91	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Time (days)	64	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	126
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	183
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	681
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	81	Paying taxes (rank)	54	Enforcing contracts (rank)	130
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.00	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.60	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	51.13
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	31	Time (days)	430
Time (days)	120	Time (hours per year)	120	Cost (% of claim)	56.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,091.0	Total tax rate (% of profit)	8.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	80.04		
Registering property (rank)	81			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	93
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	65.63			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	42.85
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	2.6
Time (days)	58			Cost (% of estate)	38.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	44.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	18.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
VENEZUELA, RB		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	187	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	33.37	Population	31,108,083
✗ Starting a business (rank)	189	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	187
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	32.94	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	7.93
Procedures (number)	20	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export	
Time (days)	230	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	528
Cost (% of income per capita)	136.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	27.9	Border compliance (hours)	288
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	375
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	137	Protecting minority investors (rank)	175	Border compliance (US\$)	1,250
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.65	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	31.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	9	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	1,090
Time (days)	434	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	240
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	400
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	1,500
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	186	Paying taxes (rank)	185	Enforcing contracts (rank)	137
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	16.85	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	22.49	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.97
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	70	Time (days)	610
Time (days)	208	Time (hours per year)	792	Cost (% of claim)	43.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	18,867.2	Total tax rate (% of profit)	64.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.39		
Registering property (rank)	129			Resolving insolvency (rank)	165
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	52.36			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	18.80
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)	4.0
Time (days)	52			Cost (% of estate)	38.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	5.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0

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VIETNAM		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	82	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	63.83	Population	91,703,800
✗ Starting a business (rank)	121	Getting credit (rank)	32	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	93
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.76	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	69.92
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	24	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	50
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	14.8	Border compliance (hours)	58
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	41.8	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	139
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	24	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	309
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.89	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	76
Time (days)	166	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	62
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	2	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	183
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	392
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	96	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	167	Enforcing contracts (rank)	69
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	69.11	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	49.39	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.22
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	31	Time (days)	400
Time (days)	46	Time (hours per year)	540	Cost (% of claim)	29.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,261.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	3	Postfiling index (0–100)	38.94		
Registering property (rank)	59			Resolving insolvency (rank)	125
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	70.61			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	35.08
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	5.0
Time (days)	57.5			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	0.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	21.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.5
WEST BANK AND GAZA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	140	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	53.21	Population	4,422,143
Starting a business (rank)	169	Getting credit (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	99
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	69.36	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.21
Procedures (number)	10.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export	
Time (days)	43.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	120
Cost (% of income per capita)	46.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	74
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	17.2	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	288
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	157	Protecting minority investors (rank)	158	Border compliance (US\$)	196
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	55.98	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	38.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	20	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	45
Time (days)	108	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of warehouse value)	14.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (US\$)	200
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	70	Paying taxes (rank)	101	Enforcing contracts (rank)	122
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	75.25	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	69.71	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.51
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	28	Time (days)	540
Time (days)	47	Time (hours per year)	162	Cost (% of claim)	27.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,259.3	Total tax rate (% of profit)	15.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	37.99		
Registering property (rank)	93			Resolving insolvency (rank)	169
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	62.71			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	51			Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of property value)	3.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	13.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
YEMEN, REP.		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	179	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	39.57	Population	26,832,215
Starting a business (rank)	161	Getting credit (rank)	185	Trading across borders (rank)	189
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	71.59	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	6.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export	
Time (days)	40.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of income per capita)	82.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	NO PRACTICE
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.3	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	NO PRACTICE
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	94	Protecting minority investors (rank)	132	Border compliance (US\$)	NO PRACTICE
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.79	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	184	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	NO PRACTICE
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	NO PRACTICE
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	188	Paying taxes (rank)	92	Enforcing contracts (rank)	142
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.64	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.52
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Payments (number per year)	44	Time (days)	645
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Time (hours per year)	248	Cost (% of claim)	30.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	NO PRACTICE	Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	95.42		
Registering property (rank)	83			Resolving insolvency (rank)	152
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	65.20			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	26.65
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	19			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	1.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	20.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0

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✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

ZAMBIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	98	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	60.54	Population	16,211,767
Starting a business (rank)	105	Getting credit (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	161
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	84.95	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	46.99
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	8.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	130
Cost (% of income per capita)	33.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	16.8	Border compliance (hours)	148
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	200
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	78	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Border compliance (US\$)	370
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	70.85	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	134
Time (days)	189	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	163
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	175
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	380
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	153	Paying taxes (rank)	58	Enforcing contracts (rank)	135
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	49.86	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.16	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	49.89
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	26	Time (days)	611
Time (days)	117	Time (hours per year)	185.5	Cost (% of claim)	38.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	609.6	Total tax rate (% of profit)	18.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	80.06		
✓ Registering property (rank)	145			Resolving insolvency (rank)	83
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	49.00			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	45.36
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.0
Time (days)	45			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	9.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	49.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
ZIMBABWE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	161	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	47.10	Population	15,602,751
Starting a business (rank)	183	✓ Getting credit (rank)	82	✗ Trading across borders (rank)	148
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	49.13	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	55.65
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	<i>Time to export</i>	
Time (days)	91	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	99
Cost (% of income per capita)	119.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	31.4	Border compliance (hours)	72
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	<i>Cost to export</i>	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	170
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	181	Protecting minority investors (rank)	102	Border compliance (US\$)	285
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	44.73	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	51.67	<i>Time to import</i>	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	81
Time (days)	238	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	228
Cost (% of warehouse value)	25.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	<i>Cost to import</i>	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	150
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	562
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	165	Paying taxes (rank)	164	Enforcing contracts (rank)	165
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	43.81	DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	51.15	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	38.73
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	51	Time (days)	410
Time (days)	106	Time (hours per year)	242	Cost (% of claim)	83.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,957.9	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	23.78		
✓ Registering property (rank)	111			Resolving insolvency (rank)	145
DTF score for registering property (0–100)	57.67			DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	28.46
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	3.3
Time (days)	36			Cost (% of estate)	22.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	9.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0

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