# Ease of Doing Business in Romania

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Europe &amp; Central Asia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Income Category</td>
<td>Upper middle income</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>19,473,936</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City Covered</td>
<td>Bucharest</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Rankings on Doing Business topics - Romania

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Score (0-100)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Starting a Business</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>87.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dealing with Construction Permits</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>58.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Getting Electricity</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>53.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Registering Property</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>75.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Getting Credit</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>80.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Protecting Minority Investors</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>62.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paying Taxes</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Trading across Borders</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>72.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enforcing Contracts</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>59.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Resolving Insolvency</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>34.4</td>
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</table>

### Topic Scores

- **Starting a Business**
  - Score of starting a business (0-100): 87.7
  - Procedures (number): 6
  - Time (days): 20
  - Cost (number): 0.3
  - Paid-in min. capital (% of income per capita): 0.4

- **Dealing with Construction Permits**
  - Score of dealing with construction permits (0-100): 58.4
  - Procedures (number): 24
  - Time (days): 260
  - Cost (% of warehouse value): 2.0
  - Building quality control index (0-15): 13.0

- **Getting Electricity**
  - Score of getting electricity (0-100): 53.7
  - Procedures (number): 9
  - Time (days): 174
  - Cost (% of income per capita): 405.8
  - Reliability of supply and transparency of tariff index (0-8): 7

- **Registering Property**
  - Score of registering property (0-100): 75.0
  - Procedures (number): 6
  - Time (days): 14.5
  - Cost (% of property value): 1.3
  - Quality of the land administration index (0-10): 17.0

- **Getting Credit**
  - Score of getting credit (0-100): 80.0
  - Strength of legal rights index (0-12): 9
  - Depth of credit information index (0-8): 7
  - Credit registry coverage (% of adults): 19.4
  - Credit bureau coverage (% of adults): 54.5

- **Protecting Minority Investors**
  - Score of protecting minority investors (0-100): 62.0
  - Extent of disclosure index (0-10): 9.0
  - Extent of director liability index (0-10): 4.0
  - Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10): 5.0
  - Extent of shareholder rights index (0-6): 5.0
  - Extent of ownership and control index (0-7): 3.0
  - Extent of corporate transparency index (0-7): 5.0

- **Paying Taxes**
  - Score of paying taxes (0-100): 65.2
  - Payments (number per year): 14
  - Time (hours per year): 163
  - Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit): 20.0
  - Punctuality index (0-100): 76.8

- **Trading across Borders**
  - Score of trading across borders (0-100): 100
  - Time to export (Documentary compliance (hours)): 1
  - Border compliance (hours): 0
  - Cost to export: 0

- **Enforcing Contracts**
  - Score of enforcing contracts (0-100): 72.2
  - Time (days): 512
  - Cost (% of claim value): 25.8
  - Quality of judicial processes index (0-18): 14.0

- **Resolving Insolvency**
  - Score of resolving insolvency (0-100): 59.1
  - Recovery rate (cents on the dollar): 34.4
  - Time (years): 3.3
  - Cost (% of estate): 16.5
  - Outcome (0 as piecemeal sale and 1 as going concern): 0
  - Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16): 13.0