

Country tables

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

AFGHANISTAN		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	183	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	41.16	Population (m)	700
✗ Starting a business (rank)	24	Registering property (rank)	183	Trading across borders (rank)	184
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	93.54	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	33.33	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	9.21
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	9	Documents to export (number)	10
Time (days)	7	Time (days)	250	Time to export (days)	86
Cost (% of income per capita)	15.1	Cost (% of property value)	5.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	5,045
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	10
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	91
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	185	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	5,680
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	30.14	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	183
Time (days)	323	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	31.29
Cost (% of warehouse value)	57.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	46
				Time (days)	1,642
Getting electricity (rank)	141	Protecting minority investors (rank)	189	Cost (% of claim)	25.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	61.09	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	10.00		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	1.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	159
Time (days)	114	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	0.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	23.60
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,373.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	1.0	Time (years)	2.0
				Cost (% of estate)	25
		Paying taxes (rank)	79	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	26.4
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	74.39	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	3
		Payments (number per year)	20		
		Time (hours per year)	275		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.8		
ALBANIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	68	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	66.06	Population (m)	2.8
✓ Starting a business (rank)	41	✓ Registering property (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	95
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.86	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	60.67	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	72.48
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	4.5	Time (days)	22	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.0	Cost (% of property value)	9.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	745
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
		✗ Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	18
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	157	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	730
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	56.50	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	19	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	102
Time (days)	228	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.14
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	16.7	Procedures (number)	39
				Time (days)	525
Getting electricity (rank)	152	Protecting minority investors (rank)	7	Cost (% of claim)	34.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	58.34	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	72.50		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	7.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	44
Time (days)	177	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	61.37
Cost (% of income per capita)	472.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	7.3	Time (years)	2.0
				Cost (% of estate)	10
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	131	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	41.5
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	64.75	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.5
		Payments (number per year)	34		
		Time (hours per year)	357		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.7		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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ALGERIA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	154	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	50.69	Population (m)	5,290
Starting a business (rank)	141	Registering property (rank)	157	Trading across borders (rank)	131
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	74.07	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	50.67	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	64.21
Procedures (number)	13	Procedures (number)	10	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	22	Time (days)	55	Time to export (days)	17
Cost (% of income per capita)	11.0	Cost (% of property value)	7.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,270
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	24.1			Documents to import (number)	9
				Time to import (days)	26
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,330
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	127	Getting credit (rank)	171	Enforcing contracts (rank)	120
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	65.72	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	10.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	52.89
Procedures (number)	17	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	2	Procedures (number)	45
Time (days)	204	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Time (days)	630
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost (% of claim)	21.9
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.0		
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	132	Resolving insolvency (rank)	97
Getting electricity (rank)	147	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	45.00	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	42.74
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	59.98	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.0	Time (years)	2.5
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.0	Cost (% of estate)	7
Time (days)	180	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.5	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	41.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,318.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	6.5
		Paying taxes (rank)	176		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	41.63		
		Payments (number per year)	27		
		Time (hours per year)	451		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	72.7		
ANGOLA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	181	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	41.85	Population (m)	21.5
Starting a business (rank)	174	Registering property (rank)	164	Trading across borders (rank)	167
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	56.56	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	46.62	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	40.96
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	10
Time (days)	66	Time (days)	190	Time to export (days)	40
Cost (% of income per capita)	123.5	Cost (% of property value)	3.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,060
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	20.0			Documents to import (number)	9
				Time to import (days)	43
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,725
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	67	Getting credit (rank)	180	Enforcing contracts (rank)	187
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	75.47	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	5.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	25.22
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	1	Procedures (number)	46
Time (days)	203	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Time (days)	1,296
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost (% of claim)	44.4
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.8		
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	94	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Getting electricity (rank)	157	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	51.67	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	0.00
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	56.66	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.3	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.0	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	145	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.2	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	660.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	0
		Paying taxes (rank)	144		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	60.40		
		Payments (number per year)	30		
		Time (hours per year)	282		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	52.0		
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	89	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	62.64	Population (m)	12,910
Starting a business (rank)	102	Registering property (rank)	141	Trading across borders (rank)	89
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	83.28	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	55.44	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	73.58
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	21	Time (days)	25	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.2	Cost (% of property value)	10.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,090
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
				Time to import (days)	23
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,520
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	30	Getting credit (rank)	151	Enforcing contracts (rank)	76
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	82.21	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	25.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	61.26
Procedures (number)	12	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	5	Procedures (number)	44
Time (days)	106	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Time (days)	351
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost (% of claim)	22.7
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0		
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	35	Resolving insolvency (rank)	114
Getting electricity (rank)	17	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	62.50	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	38.19
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	90.46	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.7	Time (years)	3.0
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.8	Cost (% of estate)	7
Time (days)	42	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	6.3	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	36.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	122.9			Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	6
		Paying taxes (rank)	159		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	54.51		
		Payments (number per year)	57		
		Time (hours per year)	207		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.6		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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ARGENTINA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	124	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	57.48	Population (m)	11,376
Starting a business (rank)	146	Registering property (rank)	119	Trading across borders (rank)	128
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	72.58	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	60.63	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	65.11
Procedures (number)	14	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	25	Time (days)	51.5	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	15.2	Cost (% of property value)	6.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,770
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	4.0			Documents to import (number)	8
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	181	Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	30
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	42.54	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,320
Procedures (number)	21	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	63
Time (days)	341	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	63.88
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Procedures (number)	36
Getting electricity (rank)	104	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	41.2	Time (days)	590
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.42	Protecting minority investors (rank)	62	Cost (% of claim)	20.5
Procedures (number)	6	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	57.50	Resolving insolvency (rank)	83
Time (days)	92	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	45.10
Cost (% of income per capita)	45.4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.5	Time (years)	2.8
		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.8	Cost (% of estate)	12
		Paying taxes (rank)	170	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.6
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	44.99	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
		Payments (number per year)	9		
		Time (hours per year)	405		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	137.3		

ARMENIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	45	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	70.60	Population (m)	3,790
✓ Starting a business (rank)	4	Registering property (rank)	7	Trading across borders (rank)	110
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	97.77	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	93.03	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.81
Procedures (number)	2	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	3	Time (days)	7	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.0	Cost (% of property value)	0.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,885
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	81	Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	18
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.78	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,175
Procedures (number)	19	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	119
Time (days)	83	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	53.33
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	65.8	Procedures (number)	49
Getting electricity (rank)	131	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	23.5	Time (days)	570
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	64.02	Protecting minority investors (rank)	49	Cost (% of claim)	14.0
Procedures (number)	5	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	Resolving insolvency (rank)	69
Time (days)	187	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	48.14
Cost (% of income per capita)	92.6	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.7	Time (years)	1.9
		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.0	Cost (% of estate)	11
		Paying taxes (rank)	41	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	37.2
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.10	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Payments (number per year)	10		
		Time (hours per year)	321		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	20.4		

AUSTRALIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	10	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	80.66	Population (m)	65,520
Starting a business (rank)	7	Registering property (rank)	53	Trading across borders (rank)	49
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.47	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.87	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	80.53
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	2.5	Time (days)	4.5	Time to export (days)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.7	Cost (% of property value)	5.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,200
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	19	Getting credit (rank)	4	Time to import (days)	8
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	84.30	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	90.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,220
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	11	Enforcing contracts (rank)	12
Time (days)	112	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	77.06
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Procedures (number)	28
Getting electricity (rank)	55	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Time (days)	395
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.59	Protecting minority investors (rank)	71	Cost (% of claim)	21.8
Procedures (number)	5	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	Resolving insolvency (rank)	14
Time (days)	75	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	81.60
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.6	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.3	Time (years)	1.0
		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.7	Cost (% of estate)	8
		Paying taxes (rank)	39	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	81.9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.48	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12
		Payments (number per year)	11		
		Time (hours per year)	105		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	47.3		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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AUSTRIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
21		77.42		48,590	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	101	Registering property (rank)	35	Trading across borders (rank)	19
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.42	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	81.07	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	87.66
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	22	Time (days)	20.5	Time to export (days)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.3	Cost (% of property value)	4.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,150
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	13.6			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	52	Time to import (days)	9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	78	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,215
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.25	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	5
Time (days)	192	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	53.2	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	81.55
Cost (% of warehouse value)	11	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.0	Procedures (number)	25
				Time (days)	397
Getting electricity (rank)	24	Protecting minority investors (rank)	32	Cost (% of claim)	18.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	87.75	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	16
Time (days)	23	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	78.84
Cost (% of income per capita)	101.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.3	Time (years)	1.1
		Paying taxes (rank)	72	Cost (% of estate)	10
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	76.36	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	82.6
		Payments (number per year)	12	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11
		Time (hours per year)	166		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	52.0		
AZERBAIJAN		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
80		64.08		7,350	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	12	✓ Registering property (rank)	10	Trading across borders (rank)	166
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	95.54	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	92.30	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	42.37
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	9
Time (days)	5	Time (days)	8.5	Time to export (days)	27
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.1	Cost (% of property value)	0.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	3,460
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	11
		Getting credit (rank)	104	Time to import (days)	25
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	150	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	3,450
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	59.89	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	21	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	31
Time (days)	151	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.02
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	28.7	Procedures (number)	40
				Time (days)	277
Getting electricity (rank)	159	Protecting minority investors (rank)	51	Cost (% of claim)	18.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	55.69	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	59.17		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	94
Time (days)	164	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	43.02
Cost (% of income per capita)	226.2	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.9	Time (years)	1.5
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	33	Cost (% of estate)	12
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.77	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.3
		Payments (number per year)	7	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7
		Time (hours per year)	195		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.8		
BAHAMAS, THE		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
97		61.37		23,489	
Starting a business (rank)	95	Registering property (rank)	179	Trading across borders (rank)	63
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	84.12	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	37.22	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	77.36
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	23.5	Time (days)	122	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.2	Cost (% of property value)	12.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,005
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	13
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	92	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,770
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.81	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	14	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	125
Time (days)	178	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	51.65
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	49
				Time (days)	427
Getting electricity (rank)	50	Protecting minority investors (rank)	141	Cost (% of claim)	28.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	81.24	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	60
Time (days)	67	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	52.93
Cost (% of income per capita)	133.2	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.3	Time (years)	3.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	31	Cost (% of estate)	12
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.07	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	63.5
		Payments (number per year)	18	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Time (hours per year)	58		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.1		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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BAHRAIN		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		27,435	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)		1.3	
Starting a business (rank)	131	✓ Registering property (rank)	17	Trading across borders (rank)	64		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	76.92	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	88.65	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	77.27		
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	2	Documents to export (number)	6		
Time (days)	9	Time (days)	31	Time to export (days)	11		
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.8	Cost (% of property value)	1.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	810		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	192.2			Documents to import (number)	8		
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	104	Time to import (days)	15		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	7	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	870		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	88.48	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1				
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7				
Time (days)	60	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	48.3				
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0				
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	104				
Getting electricity (rank)	73	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00				
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	78.26	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7				
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.3				
Time (days)	90	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.0				
Cost (% of income per capita)	471						
		Paying taxes (rank)	8				
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	93.88				
		Payments (number per year)	13				
		Time (hours per year)	60				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	13.5				
				Enforcing contracts (rank)	123		
				DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.33		
				Procedures (number)	48		
				Time (days)	635		
				Cost (% of claim)	14.7		
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	87		
				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	44.24		
				Time (years)	2.5		
				Cost (% of estate)	10		
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	41.6		
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7		
BANGLADESH		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)		900	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)		156.6	
Starting a business (rank)	115	Registering property (rank)	184	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	140		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.36	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	31.34	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	61.36		
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	6		
Time (days)	19.5	Time (days)	244	Time to export (days)	28.3		
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.8	Cost (% of property value)	7.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,281		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9		
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	33.6		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	144	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,515		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.90	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6				
Procedures (number)	13.4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0				
Time (days)	269.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0				
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.9				
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	43				
Getting electricity (rank)	188	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.83				
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	17.32	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.3				
Procedures (number)	9	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.8				
Time (days)	428.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.1				
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,890.1						
		Paying taxes (rank)	83				
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.98				
		Payments (number per year)	21				
		Time (hours per year)	302				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.5				
				Enforcing contracts (rank)	188		
				DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	20.82		
				Procedures (number)	41		
				Time (days)	1,442		
				Cost (% of claim)	66.8		
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	147		
				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	29.49		
				Time (years)	4.0		
				Cost (% of estate)	8		
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	25.8		
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5		
BARBADOS		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)		15,373	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)		0.3	
Starting a business (rank)	94	Registering property (rank)	144	Trading across borders (rank)	38		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	84.36	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	54.95	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	83.34		
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	5		
Time (days)	18	Time (days)	118	Time to export (days)	9		
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.6	Cost (% of property value)	5.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	810		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5		
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	8		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	147	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,615		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.06	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7				
Procedures (number)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0				
Time (days)	442	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0				
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0				
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	177				
Getting electricity (rank)	118	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	30.83				
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	67.51	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	3.3				
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	2.8				
Time (days)	87	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.1				
Cost (% of income per capita)	64.0						
		Paying taxes (rank)	92				
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.99				
		Payments (number per year)	27				
		Time (hours per year)	237				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.6				
				Enforcing contracts (rank)	160		
				DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	41.61		
				Procedures (number)	38		
				Time (days)	1,340		
				Cost (% of claim)	19.7		
				Resolving insolvency (rank)	26		
				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	74.09		
				Time (years)	1.8		
				Cost (% of estate)	15		
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	65.1		
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.5		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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BELARUS		Europe & Central Asia	GNI per capita (US\$)	6,720
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	57	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	68.26	Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	40	Registering property (rank)	3	Trading across borders (rank)
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	91.88	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	96.67	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	2	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	9	Time (days)	4	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.8	Cost (% of property value)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)
		Getting credit (rank)	104	Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	51	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	40.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	78.20	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	2	
Procedures (number)	14	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Time (days)	114	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	64.5	Procedures (number)
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	94	Time (days)
Getting electricity (rank)	148	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	51.67	Cost (% of claim)
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	59.90	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.0	
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)
Time (days)	131	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)
Cost (% of income per capita)	364.1			Time (years)
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	60	Cost (% of estate)
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	78.29	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)
		Payments (number per year)	7	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)
		Time (hours per year)	183	
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	52.0	
BELGIUM		OECD high income	GNI per capita (US\$)	45,210
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	42	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	71.11	Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	14	Registering property (rank)	171	Trading across borders (rank)
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	94.42	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	42.27	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	4	Time (days)	64	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.0	Cost (% of property value)	12.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	18.2			Documents to import (number)
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	82	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	73.68	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	4	
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Time (days)	212	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	96.4	Procedures (number)
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	40	Time (days)
Getting electricity (rank)	99	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	61.67	Cost (% of claim)
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	72.81	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	7.0	
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.3	✗ Resolving insolvency (rank)
Time (days)	88	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	6.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)
Cost (% of income per capita)	92.3			Time (years)
		Paying taxes (rank)	81	Cost (% of estate)
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	74.18	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)
		Payments (number per year)	11	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)
		Time (hours per year)	160	
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	57.8	
BELIZE		Latin America & Caribbean	GNI per capita (US\$)	4,660
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	118	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	58.14	Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	148	Registering property (rank)	120	Trading across borders (rank)
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	72.38	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	60.61	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	43	Time (days)	59	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	41.4	Cost (% of property value)	4.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)
		Getting credit (rank)	160	Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	69	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	20.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	75.35	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	4	
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Time (days)	110	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	169	Time (days)
Getting electricity (rank)	54	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	35.83	Cost (% of claim)
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	80.62	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	4.3	
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	2.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)
Time (days)	66	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	3.6	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)
Cost (% of income per capita)	319.5			Time (years)
		Paying taxes (rank)	61	Cost (% of estate)
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	78.17	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)
		Payments (number per year)	29	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)
		Time (hours per year)	147	
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.1	

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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BENIN		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	151	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	51.10	Population (m)	790
✓ Starting a business (rank)	117	Registering property (rank)	165	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	121
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	80.91	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	46.61	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	66.45
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	12	Time (days)	120	Time to export (days)	25
Cost (% of income per capita)	55.8	Cost (% of property value)	11.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,052
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	6.3			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	25
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	64	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,487
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	75.87	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	6		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	1	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	167
Time (days)	111	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	37.73
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	10.0	Procedures (number)	41
				Time (days)	750
Getting electricity (rank)	173	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	135	Cost (% of claim)	64.7
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	45.12	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	44.17		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	4.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	115
Time (days)	90	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	38.08
Cost (% of income per capita)	14,654.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.4	Time (years)	4.0
				Cost (% of estate)	22
		Paying taxes (rank)	178	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.5
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	41.02	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	9
		Payments (number per year)	55		
		Time (hours per year)	270		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	63.3		

BHUTAN		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	125	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	57.47	Population (m)	0.8
Starting a business (rank)	92	Registering property (rank)	86	Trading across borders (rank)	165
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	85.01	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	68.82	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	43.10
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	9
Time (days)	17	Time (days)	92	Time to export (days)	38
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.4	Cost (% of property value)	5.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,230
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	11
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	37
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	131	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,330
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	64.51	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	4		
Procedures (number)	21	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	74
Time (days)	150	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	18.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	61.42
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	47
				Time (days)	225
Getting electricity (rank)	72	Protecting minority investors (rank)	104	Cost (% of claim)	23.1
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	78.28	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	50.00		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	74	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	6.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	606.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.0	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
				Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	86	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	73.55	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	0
		Payments (number per year)	19		
		Time (hours per year)	274		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.7		

BOLIVIA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	157	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	49.95	Population (m)	2,550
Starting a business (rank)	171	Registering property (rank)	130	✗ Trading across borders (rank)	125
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	59.07	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	58.55	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	65.79
Procedures (number)	15	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	49	Time (days)	91	Time to export (days)	22
Cost (% of income per capita)	64.4	Cost (% of property value)	4.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,440
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	1.6			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	28
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	129	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,745
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	64.97	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	0		
Procedures (number)	12	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	111
Time (days)	275	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	39.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	54.93
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	15.1	Procedures (number)	40
				Time (days)	591
Getting electricity (rank)	127	Protecting minority investors (rank)	160	Cost (% of claim)	33.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	65.33	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	40.83		
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	96
Time (days)	42	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	42.82
Cost (% of income per capita)	829.3	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.1	Time (years)	1.8
				Cost (% of estate)	15
		Paying taxes (rank)	189	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	12.18	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	7
		Payments (number per year)	42		
		Time (hours per year)	1,025		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	83.7		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
	107		60.55		4,740
Starting a business (rank)	147	Registering property (rank)	88	Trading across borders (rank)	104
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	72.51	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	68.12	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	69.76
Procedures (number)	11	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	37	Time (days)	24	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.6	Cost (% of property value)	5.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,260
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	28.6			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	13
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	182	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,200
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	39.10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	95
Time (days)	179	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	8.1	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.64
Cost (% of warehouse value)	19.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	39.7	Procedures (number)	37
				Time (days)	595
Getting electricity (rank)	163	Protecting minority investors (rank)	83	Cost (% of claim)	34.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	54.72	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	54.17		
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	34
Time (days)	125	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	66.21
Cost (% of income per capita)	484.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.4	Time (years)	3.3
				Cost (% of estate)	9
		Paying taxes (rank)	151	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	35.9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	58.22	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15
		Payments (number per year)	45		
		Time (hours per year)	407		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	23.3		
BOTSWANA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
	74		64.87		2.0
Starting a business (rank)	149	Registering property (rank)	51	Trading across borders (rank)	157
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	71.68	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	78.13	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	52.02
Procedures (number)	10	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	60	Time (days)	15	Time to export (days)	27
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.0	Cost (% of property value)	5.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	3,145
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	61	Time to import (days)	35
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	93	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	3,710
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.43	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	20	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	61
Time (days)	110	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	51.7	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.02
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	28
				Time (days)	625
Getting electricity (rank)	103	Protecting minority investors (rank)	106	Cost (% of claim)	39.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.56	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	49.17		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	49
Time (days)	121	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	57.17
Cost (% of income per capita)	340.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.9	Time (years)	1.7
				Cost (% of estate)	18
		Paying taxes (rank)	67	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	62.7
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	77.47	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.5
		Payments (number per year)	34		
		Time (hours per year)	152		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	25.3		
BRAZIL		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
	120		58.01		200.4
Starting a business (rank)	167	Registering property (rank)	138	Trading across borders (rank)	123
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	63.37	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	56.18	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	66.11
Procedures (number)	11.6	Procedures (number)	13.6	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	83.6	Time (days)	31.7	Time to export (days)	13.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.3	Cost (% of property value)	2.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,323
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	17
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	174	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,323
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	48.31	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	18.2	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	118
Time (days)	426.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	63.6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	53.60
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	52.5	Procedures (number)	43.6
				Time (days)	731
Getting electricity (rank)	19	Protecting minority investors (rank)	35	Cost (% of claim)	16.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	89.20	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	62.50		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	55
Time (days)	53.3	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	54.52
Cost (% of income per capita)	31.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.3	Time (years)	4.0
				Cost (% of estate)	12
		Paying taxes (rank)	177	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	25.8
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	41.31	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13
		Payments (number per year)	9		
		Time (hours per year)	2,600		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	69.0		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	101	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	61.26	Population (m)	39,943
Starting a business (rank)	179	Registering property (rank)	162	Trading across borders (rank)	46
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	53.12	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	48.65	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	80.87
Procedures (number)	15	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	101	Time (days)	298	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.4	Cost (% of property value)	0.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	705
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	53	Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	15
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	77.93	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	770
Procedures (number)	17	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	139
Time (days)	88	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	47.76
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	47
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	56.6	Time (days)	540
Getting electricity (rank)	42	Protecting minority investors (rank)	110	Cost (% of claim)	36.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	83.22	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	47.50	Resolving insolvency (rank)	88
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	44.17
Time (days)	56	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.8	Time (years)	2.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	38.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.8	Cost (% of estate)	4
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	30	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	47.2
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.40	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Payments (number per year)	27		
		Time (hours per year)	93		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	15.8		

BULGARIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	38	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	71.80	Population (m)	7,030
✓ Starting a business (rank)	49	Registering property (rank)	57	Trading across borders (rank)	57
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.09	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	75.36	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	78.34
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	18	Time (days)	10	Time to export (days)	18
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.8	Cost (% of property value)	2.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,375
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	101	Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	17
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.85	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,365
Procedures (number)	16	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Enforcing contracts (rank)	75
Time (days)	110	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	61.27
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	38
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	62.9	Time (days)	564
Getting electricity (rank)	125	Protecting minority investors (rank)	14	Cost (% of claim)	23.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	65.78	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	68.33	Resolving insolvency (rank)	38
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	64.75
Time (days)	130	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.3	Time (years)	3.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	320.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.8	Cost (% of estate)	9
		Paying taxes (rank)	89	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	33.2
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.18	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15
		Payments (number per year)	13		
		Time (hours per year)	454		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	27.0		

BURKINA FASO		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	167	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	48.36	Population (m)	670
Starting a business (rank)	153	Registering property (rank)	147	Trading across borders (rank)	174
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	69.06	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	53.79	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	29.51
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	10
Time (days)	13	Time (days)	67	Time to export (days)	41
Cost (% of income per capita)	44.7	Cost (% of property value)	12.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,305
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	308.5			Documents to import (number)	12
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	75	Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	49
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.55	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	4,330
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	153
Time (days)	112	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	43.83
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	37
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.0	Time (days)	446
Getting electricity (rank)	177	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	122	Cost (% of claim)	81.7
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	40.82	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.83	Resolving insolvency (rank)	115
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	38.08
Time (days)	158	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	Time (years)	4.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	11,057.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.6	Cost (% of estate)	21
		Paying taxes (rank)	152	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.5
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	58.08	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Payments (number per year)	45		
		Time (hours per year)	270		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.3		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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BURUNDI		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	152	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	51.07	Population (m)	280
Starting a business (rank)	18	Registering property (rank)	48	Trading across borders (rank)	169
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	94.25	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	78.38	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	37.50
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	9
Time (days)	5	Time (days)	23	Time to export (days)	32
Cost (% of income per capita)	13.4	Cost (% of property value)	3.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,905
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	171	Time to import (days)	43
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	133	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	10.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	4,420
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	64.16	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	2		
Procedures (number)	14	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	158
Time (days)	99	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	42.15
Cost (% of warehouse value)	10.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	3.9	Procedures (number)	44
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	94	Time (days)	832
Getting electricity (rank)	182	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	51.67	Cost (% of claim)	38.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	35.27	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.3		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	144
Time (days)	158	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	30.55
Cost (% of income per capita)	16,367.3			Time (years)	5.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	124	Cost (% of estate)	30
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	66.78	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	7.4
		Payments (number per year)	25	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	8.5
		Time (hours per year)	274		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.7		

CABO VERDE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	122	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	57.94	Population (m)	0.5
Starting a business (rank)	78	Registering property (rank)	62	Trading across borders (rank)	101
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	87.00	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	74.50	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	70.92
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	10	Time (days)	22	Time to export (days)	20
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.3	Cost (% of property value)	3.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,125
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	104	Time to import (days)	20
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	114	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	40.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	925
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	67.53	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	2		
Procedures (number)	16	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	39
Time (days)	140	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	67.61
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	16.7	Procedures (number)	37
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	170	Time (days)	425
Getting electricity (rank)	133	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	35.00	Cost (% of claim)	19.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	63.80	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	4.0		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	3.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	88	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	3.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	932.2			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	91	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	73.05	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	30	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	0
		Time (hours per year)	186		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	36.5		

CAMBODIA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	135	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	55.33	Population (m)	950
Starting a business (rank)	184	Registering property (rank)	100	Trading across borders (rank)	124
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	41.23	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	64.83	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	65.92
Procedures (number)	11	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	101	Time (days)	56	Time to export (days)	22
Cost (% of income per capita)	139.5	Cost (% of property value)	4.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	795
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	26.1			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	12	Time to import (days)	24
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	183	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	80.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	930
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	35.54	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	11		
Procedures (number)	20	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	178
Time (days)	652	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	29.3	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	32.79
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	44
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	92	Time (days)	483
Getting electricity (rank)	139	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	52.50	Cost (% of claim)	103.4
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	62.44	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.7		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)	84
Time (days)	168	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	45.02
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,495.4			Time (years)	6.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	90	Cost (% of estate)	28
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	73.06	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	8.2
		Payments (number per year)	40	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	13
		Time (hours per year)	173		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	21.0		

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CAMEROON		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		1,270	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)		22.3	
Starting a business (rank)	133	Registering property (rank)	172	Trading across borders (rank)	160		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	76.41	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	42.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	49.83		
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	11		
Time (days)	15	Time (days)	86	Time to export (days)	23		
Cost (% of income per capita)	34.3	Cost (% of property value)	19.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,379		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	156.4			Documents to import (number)	12		
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	25		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	166	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,267		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	52.87	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6				
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	159		
Time (days)	136	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	42.11		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	13.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	5.4	Procedures (number)	42		
		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	117	Time (days)	800		
Getting electricity (rank)	52	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	46.67	Cost (% of claim)	46.6		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.84	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.0				
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	123		
Time (days)	64	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	36.42		
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,686.3			Time (years)	2.8		
		Paying taxes (rank)	181	Cost (% of estate)	34		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	36.34	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	15.4		
		Payments (number per year)	44	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9		
		Time (hours per year)	630				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.8				

CANADA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)		52,200	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)		35.2	
Starting a business (rank)	2	Registering property (rank)	55	Trading across borders (rank)	23		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	98.82	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.20	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	86.07		
Procedures (number)	1	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	3		
Time (days)	5	Time (days)	16.5	Time to export (days)	8		
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.4	Cost (% of property value)	3.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,680		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	3		
		Getting credit (rank)	7	Time to import (days)	10		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	118	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,680		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.12	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9				
Procedures (number)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	65		
Time (days)	249	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	63.76		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	36		
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	7	Time (days)	570		
Getting electricity (rank)	150	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	72.50	Cost (% of claim)	22.3		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	59.27	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	8.7				
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)	6		
Time (days)	142	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	7.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	89.17		
Cost (% of income per capita)	131.0			Time (years)	0.8		
		Paying taxes (rank)	9	Cost (% of estate)	7		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	93.00	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	87.3		
		Payments (number per year)	8	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.5		
		Time (hours per year)	131				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	21.0				

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		320	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)		4.6	
Starting a business (rank)	187	Registering property (rank)	150	✗ Trading across borders (rank)	186		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	34.30	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	52.46	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	6.48		
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	9		
Time (days)	22	Time (days)	75	Time to export (days)	46		
Cost (% of income per capita)	226.0	Cost (% of property value)	11.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	5,490		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	607.3			Documents to import (number)	17		
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	68		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	145	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	6,335		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.83	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6				
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	182		
Time (days)	200	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	31.62		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.6	Procedures (number)	43		
		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	135	Time (days)	660		
Getting electricity (rank)	186	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	44.17	Cost (% of claim)	82.0		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	32.27	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.3				
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	152		
Time (days)	102	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.4	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	28.13		
Cost (% of income per capita)	17,232.4			Time (years)	4.8		
		Paying taxes (rank)	185	Cost (% of estate)	76		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	23.47	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0		
		Payments (number per year)	56	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9		
		Time (hours per year)	483				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	73.3				

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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CHAD		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	185	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	37.25	Population (m)	1,020
Starting a business (rank)	185	Registering property (rank)	166	Trading across borders (rank)	182
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	39.98	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	45.92	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	10.68
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	60	Time (days)	44	Time to export (days)	70
Cost (% of income per capita)	165.6	Cost (% of property value)	15.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	6,615
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	201.7			Documents to import (number)	11
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	90
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	123	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	9,025
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	66.09	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	6		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	149
Time (days)	207	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	45.05
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.1	Procedures (number)	41
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	146	Time (days)	743
Getting electricity (rank)	174	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	42.50	Cost (% of claim)	45.7
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	44.64	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	4.0		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	152
Time (days)	67	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	28.13
Cost (% of income per capita)	7,677.5			Time (years)	4.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	186	Cost (% of estate)	60
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	19.54	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	54	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	9
		Time (hours per year)	732		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	63.5		

CHILE		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	41	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	71.24	Population (m)	15,230
Starting a business (rank)	59	Registering property (rank)	45	Trading across borders (rank)	40
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	89.83	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	78.96	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	82.05
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	5.5	Time (days)	28.5	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.7	Cost (% of property value)	1.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	910
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	12
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	62	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	860
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	76.13	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	4		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	64
Time (days)	152	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	8.8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	63.85
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	44.7	Procedures (number)	36
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	56	Time (days)	480
Getting electricity (rank)	49	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	58.33	Cost (% of claim)	28.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	81.34	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.7		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	73
Time (days)	30	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	47.38
Cost (% of income per capita)	62.1			Time (years)	3.2
		Paying taxes (rank)	29	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	84.50	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	30.0
		Payments (number per year)	7	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	10
		Time (hours per year)	291		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	27.9		

CHINA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	90	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	62.58	Population (m)	1,357.4
Starting a business (rank)	128	Registering property (rank)	37	Trading across borders (rank)	98
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	77.43	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	80.67	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	71.68
Procedures (number)	11	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	31.4	Time (days)	19.5	Time to export (days)	21
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.9	Cost (% of property value)	3.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	823
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	24
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	179	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	800
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	43.75	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	4		
Procedures (number)	22	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	35
Time (days)	244.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	68.21
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	33.2	Procedures (number)	37
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	132	Time (days)	452.8
Getting electricity (rank)	124	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	45.00	Cost (% of claim)	16.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	66.35	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.0		
Procedures (number)	5.5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	53
Time (days)	143.2	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	55.31
Cost (% of income per capita)	459.4			Time (years)	1.7
		Paying taxes (rank)	120	Cost (% of estate)	22
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	67.44	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	36.0
		Payments (number per year)	7	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	11.5
		Time (hours per year)	261		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	64.6		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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COLOMBIA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	34	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	72.29	Population (m)	48.3
Starting a business (rank)	84	✓ Registering property (rank)	42	Trading across borders (rank)	93
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.13	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	79.33	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	72.69
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	11	Time (days)	16	Time to export (days)	14
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.5	Cost (% of property value)	2.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,355
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	2	Time to import (days)	13
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	61	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	95.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,470
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.45	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	12		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	168
Time (days)	73	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	87.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	37.66
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	33
				Time (days)	1,288
Getting electricity (rank)	92	Protecting minority investors (rank)	10	Cost (% of claim)	47.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	74.20	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	71.67		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	8.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	30
Time (days)	105	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	70.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	504.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	7.2	Time (years)	1.7
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	146	Cost (% of estate)	6
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	59.71	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	72.0
		Payments (number per year)	11	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10
		Time (hours per year)	239		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	75.4		
COMOROS		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	159	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	49.56	Population (m)	0.7
Starting a business (rank)	173	Registering property (rank)	105	Trading across borders (rank)	144
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	57.65	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	63.83	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	59.33
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	9
Time (days)	15	Time (days)	30	Time to export (days)	31
Cost (% of income per capita)	114.0	Cost (% of property value)	10.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,295
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	226.7			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	24
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	31	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,295
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	81.92	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	177
Time (days)	113	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	33.20
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	43
		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	122	Time (days)	506
Getting electricity (rank)	81	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.83	Cost (% of claim)	89.4
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	76.46	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7		
Procedures (number)	3	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	120	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.6	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,127.9			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	167	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	47.37	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	33	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		Time (hours per year)	100		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	216.5		
CONGO, DEM. REP.		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	184	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	40.60	Population (m)	67.5
✓ Starting a business (rank)	172	Registering property (rank)	142	Trading across borders (rank)	175
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	58.53	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	55.39	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	29.09
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	16	Time (days)	44	Time to export (days)	44
Cost (% of income per capita)	30.0	Cost (% of property value)	9.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	3,365
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	500.0			Documents to import (number)	10
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	63
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	111	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	4,290
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.72	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	176
Time (days)	119	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	33.51
Cost (% of warehouse value)	11.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.2	Procedures (number)	43
		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	146	Time (days)	610
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	175	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	42.50	Cost (% of claim)	80.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	43.19	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.0		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	65	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	16,191.7			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	168	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	46.11	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	50	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		Time (hours per year)	316		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	54.7		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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CONGO, REP.		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		2,660	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)		Population (m)		4.4	
Starting a business (rank)	170	Registering property (rank)	168	Trading across borders (rank)	181		
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	60.56	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	44.17	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	15.40		
Procedures (number)	11	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	11		
Time (days)	53	Time (days)	55	Time to export (days)	50		
Cost (% of income per capita)	52.7	Cost (% of property value)	20.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	3,795		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	79.3			Documents to import (number)	10		
		Getting credit (rank)	104	Time to import (days)	54		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	102	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	40.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	7,590		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	69.76	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	6				
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	151		
Time (days)	168	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	44.11		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	9.4	Procedures (number)	44		
				Time (days)	560		
Getting electricity (rank)	170	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	146	Cost (% of claim)	53.2		
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	47.01	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	42.50				
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	117		
Time (days)	135	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	37.75		
Cost (% of income per capita)	4,705.2	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.3	Time (years)	3.3		
				Cost (% of estate)	25		
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	182	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.9		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	31.67	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	9		
		Payments (number per year)	49				
		Time (hours per year)	602				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	55.2				

COSTA RICA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)		9,550	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)		Population (m)		4.9	
Starting a business (rank)	118	Registering property (rank)	47	Trading across borders (rank)	47		
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	80.90	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	78.40	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	80.84		
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	5		
Time (days)	24	Time (days)	19	Time to export (days)	14		
Cost (% of income per capita)	11.5	Cost (% of property value)	3.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,020		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5		
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	14		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	52	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,070		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	78.14	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	2				
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	129		
Time (days)	113	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	51.13		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	27.4	Procedures (number)	40		
				Time (days)	852		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	46	Protecting minority investors (rank)	181	Cost (% of claim)	24.3		
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	82.72	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	28.33				
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	3.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	89		
Time (days)	55	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	2.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	43.95		
Cost (% of income per capita)	196.2	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	2.8	Time (years)	3.0		
				Cost (% of estate)	15		
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	121	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	26.5		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	67.27	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	9.5		
		Payments (number per year)	23				
		Time (hours per year)	163				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	58.0				

CÔTE D'IVOIRE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		1,380	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)		Population (m)		20.3	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	44	✓ Registering property (rank)	124	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	158		
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	91.24	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	60.05	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	50.54		
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	9		
Time (days)	7	Time (days)	30	Time to export (days)	25		
Cost (% of income per capita)	20.0	Cost (% of property value)	9.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,390		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	3.4			Documents to import (number)	13		
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	32		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	180	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,960		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	43.50	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	6				
Procedures (number)	23	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	72		
Time (days)	347	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	61.88		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	3.2	Procedures (number)	32		
				Time (days)	525		
Getting electricity (rank)	161	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	146	Cost (% of claim)	41.7		
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	55.24	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	42.50				
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	85		
Time (days)	55	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	44.97		
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,824.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.3	Time (years)	2.2		
				Cost (% of estate)	18		
		Paying taxes (rank)	175	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	31.3		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	42.73	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	9		
		Payments (number per year)	63				
		Time (hours per year)	270				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	51.9				

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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CROATIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	65	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	66.53	Population (m)	13,330
✓ Starting a business (rank)	88	Registering property (rank)	92	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	86
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.43	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.44	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	74.25
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	15	Time (days)	72	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.5	Cost (% of property value)	5.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,335
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	26.6			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	61	Time to import (days)	14
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	178	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,185
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	44.97	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	21	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	54
Time (days)	188	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.81
Cost (% of warehouse value)	10.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	38
				Time (days)	572
Getting electricity (rank)	59	Protecting minority investors (rank)	62	Cost (% of claim)	13.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.05	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	57.50		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	56
Time (days)	70	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	53.92
Cost (% of income per capita)	316.7	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.8	Time (years)	3.1
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	36	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.92	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	30.5
		Payments (number per year)	19	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12
		Time (hours per year)	208		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	18.8		

CYPRUS		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	64	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	66.55	Population (m)	25,190
Starting a business (rank)	64	Registering property (rank)	112	Trading across borders (rank)	34
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.18	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	61.83	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	83.87
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	8	Time (days)	8	Time to export (days)	7
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.6	Cost (% of property value)	10.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	865
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	61	Time to import (days)	5
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	148	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,010
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	60.68	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	113
Time (days)	677	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	6.8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	54.17
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	43
				Time (days)	735
Getting electricity (rank)	160	Protecting minority investors (rank)	14	Cost (% of claim)	16.4
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	55.28	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	68.33		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	51
Time (days)	247	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	56.68
Cost (% of income per capita)	102.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.8	Time (years)	1.5
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	50	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.53	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	70.5
		Payments (number per year)	29	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Time (hours per year)	146.5		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	23.2		

CZECH REPUBLIC		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	44	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	70.95	Population (m)	18,060
✓ Starting a business (rank)	110	Registering property (rank)	31	Trading across borders (rank)	58
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	82.58	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	81.87	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	78.33
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	19	Time (days)	24	Time to export (days)	17
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.0	Cost (% of property value)	4.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,240
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	17
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	139	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,215
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	62.91	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	24	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	37
Time (days)	143	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	76.6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	68.00
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	6.4	Procedures (number)	27
				Time (days)	611
Getting electricity (rank)	123	Protecting minority investors (rank)	83	Cost (% of claim)	33.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	66.52	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	54.17		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	20
Time (days)	129	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	77.50
Cost (% of income per capita)	175.8	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.4	Time (years)	2.1
				Cost (% of estate)	17
		Paying taxes (rank)	119	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	65.6
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	67.66	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.5
		Payments (number per year)	8		
		Time (hours per year)	413		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.5		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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DENMARK		OECD high income	GNI per capita (US\$)	61,110	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	4	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	84.20	Population (m)	5.6
✓ Starting a business (rank)	25	Registering property (rank)	8	Trading across borders (rank)	7
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	93.40	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	92.61	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	92.23
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	5.5	Time (days)	4	Time to export (days)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.2	Cost (% of property value)	0.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	795
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	14.5			Documents to import (number)	3
		Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	5
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	5	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	745
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	89.84	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	8		
Procedures (number)	7	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	34
Time (days)	64	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	7.8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	68.79
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	35
				Time (days)	410
Getting electricity (rank)	14	Protecting minority investors (rank)	17	Cost (% of claim)	23.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	91.07	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	67.50		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	9
Time (days)	38	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	6.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	84.59
Cost (% of income per capita)	114.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	6.8	Time (years)	1.0
				Cost (% of estate)	4
		Paying taxes (rank)	12	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	87.5
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	91.94	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	12
		Payments (number per year)	10		
		Time (hours per year)	130		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	26.0		
DJIBOUTI		Middle East & North Africa	GNI per capita (US\$)	1,595	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	155	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	50.48	Population (m)	0.9
Starting a business (rank)	163	Registering property (rank)	154	Trading across borders (rank)	56
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	65.89	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	51.63	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	78.65
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	14	Time (days)	39	Time to export (days)	20
Cost (% of income per capita)	175.2	Cost (% of property value)	12.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	885
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	180	Time to import (days)	18
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	146	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	5.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	910
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	61.63	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	1		
Procedures (number)	18	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	171
Time (days)	117	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	37.31
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.3	Procedures (number)	40
				Time (days)	1,225
Getting electricity (rank)	176	Protecting minority investors (rank)	162	Cost (% of claim)	34.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	42.21	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	39.17		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	2.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	70
Time (days)	180	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	48.04
Cost (% of income per capita)	6,988.8	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	3.9	Time (years)	2.3
				Cost (% of estate)	11
		Paying taxes (rank)	75	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	37.0
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	75.26	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	9
		Payments (number per year)	35		
		Time (hours per year)	82		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.3		
DOMINICA		Latin America & Caribbean	GNI per capita (US\$)	6,760	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	97	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	61.37	Population (m)	0.1
Starting a business (rank)	63	Registering property (rank)	149	Trading across borders (rank)	88
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	89.27	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	52.86	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	74.03
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	12	Time (days)	42	Time to export (days)	13
Cost (% of income per capita)	15.7	Cost (% of property value)	13.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	990
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	14
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	43	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,600
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	78.79	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	6		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	148
Time (days)	175	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	45.17
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	46
				Time (days)	681
Getting electricity (rank)	53	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Cost (% of claim)	36.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	80.67	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	53.33		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	121
Time (days)	61	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	37.09
Cost (% of income per capita)	483.0	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	Time (years)	4.0
				Cost (% of estate)	10
		Paying taxes (rank)	94	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.3
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	72.49	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	7
		Payments (number per year)	37		
		Time (hours per year)	117		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.0		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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EL SALVADOR		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	109	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	59.93	Population (m)	3,720
Starting a business (rank)	121	Registering property (rank)	56	Trading across borders (rank)	73
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	79.87	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	75.65	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	76.01
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	16.5	Time (days)	31	Time to export (days)	13
Cost (% of income per capita)	45.2	Cost (% of property value)	3.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,045
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	2.7			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	10
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	155	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,035
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	57.19	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3		
Procedures (number)	25	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	82
Time (days)	115	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	32.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.06
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	28.2	Procedures (number)	35
				Time (days)	786
Getting electricity (rank)	144	Protecting minority investors (rank)	154	Cost (% of claim)	19.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.56	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67		
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	3.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	79
Time (days)	83	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	46.02
Cost (% of income per capita)	543.8	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.2	Time (years)	3.5
		Paying taxes (rank)	161	Cost (% of estate)	12
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	52.31	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	33.2
		Payments (number per year)	53	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Time (hours per year)	320		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.7		

EQUATORIAL GUINEA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	165	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	49.01	Population (m)	14,320
Starting a business (rank)	186	Registering property (rank)	145	Trading across borders (rank)	143
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	36.74	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	54.82	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	59.67
Procedures (number)	18	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	135	Time (days)	23	Time to export (days)	29
Cost (% of income per capita)	99.0	Cost (% of property value)	12.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,390
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	14.3			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	104	Time to import (days)	44
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	94	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,600
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.20	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	67
Time (days)	144	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	63.23
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	5.1	Procedures (number)	40
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	122	Time (days)	475
Getting electricity (rank)	95	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.83	Cost (% of claim)	19.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	73.84	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	106	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.6	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	557.6			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	171	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	44.73	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	46	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		Time (hours per year)	492		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.0		

ERITREA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	189	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	33.16	Population (m)	6.3
Starting a business (rank)	183	Registering property (rank)	176	Trading across borders (rank)	172
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	44.81	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	39.78	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	32.24
Procedures (number)	13	Procedures (number)	11	Documents to export (number)	10
Time (days)	84	Time (days)	78	Time to export (days)	50
Cost (% of income per capita)	41.5	Cost (% of property value)	9.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,850
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	182.1			Documents to import (number)	12
		Getting credit (rank)	185	Time to import (days)	59
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	189	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,000
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	0.00	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0		
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	68
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	62.70
Cost (% of warehouse value)	NO PRACTICE	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	39
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	166	Time (days)	490
Getting electricity (rank)	113	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	38.33	Cost (% of claim)	22.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	70.28	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	59	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,078.5			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	174	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	43.49	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	30	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		Time (hours per year)	216		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	83.7		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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ESTONIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
Starting a business (rank)	26	Registering property (rank)	13	Trading across borders (rank)	6
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	93.25	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	90.88	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	92.76
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	4.5	Time (days)	17.5	Time to export (days)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.4	Cost (% of property value)	0.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	765
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	18.6			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	5
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	20	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	795
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	84.18	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	32
Time (days)	103	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	34.2	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	68.91
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	35
				Time (days)	425
Getting electricity (rank)	56	Protecting minority investors (rank)	56	Cost (% of claim)	21.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.27	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	37
Time (days)	111	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	64.92
Cost (% of income per capita)	169.2	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.8	Time (years)	3.0
				Cost (% of estate)	9
		Paying taxes (rank)	28	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.3
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.93	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14
		Payments (number per year)	7		
		Time (hours per year)	81		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.3		

ETHIOPIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
Starting a business (rank)	168	Registering property (rank)	104	Trading across borders (rank)	168
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	63.15	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	64.05	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	38.58
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	10	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	15	Time (days)	41	Time to export (days)	44
Cost (% of income per capita)	89.3	Cost (% of property value)	2.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,380
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	164.4			Documents to import (number)	11
		Getting credit (rank)	165	Time to import (days)	44
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	28	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	15.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,960
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	82.49	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3		
Procedures (number)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	50
Time (days)	125	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	65.43
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.2	Procedures (number)	38
				Time (days)	530
Getting electricity (rank)	82	Protecting minority investors (rank)	154	Cost (% of claim)	15.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	76.39	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	2.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	74
Time (days)	95	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	47.20
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,676.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.2	Time (years)	1.8
				Cost (% of estate)	15
		Paying taxes (rank)	112	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.3
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	69.11	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5
		Payments (number per year)	30		
		Time (hours per year)	306		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.8		

FIJI		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
Starting a business (rank)	160	Registering property (rank)	64	Trading across borders (rank)	116
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	67.79	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	74.15	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.04
Procedures (number)	11	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	59	Time (days)	69	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	22.5	Cost (% of property value)	3.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	790
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	22
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	73	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	753
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.89	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	59
Time (days)	141	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	78.9	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.34
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	34
				Time (days)	397
Getting electricity (rank)	75	Protecting minority investors (rank)	110	Cost (% of claim)	38.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	77.97	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	47.50		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	91
Time (days)	81	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	43.62
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,784.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.8	Time (years)	1.8
				Cost (% of estate)	10
		Paying taxes (rank)	107	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	46.2
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	70.73	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Payments (number per year)	38		
		Time (hours per year)	195		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.1		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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FINLAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	9	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	80.83	Population (m)	47,110
Starting a business (rank)	27	Registering property (rank)	38	Trading across borders (rank)	14
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	93.10	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	80.58	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	89.10
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	14	Time (days)	32	Time to export (days)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.1	Cost (% of property value)	4.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	615
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	7.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	33	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	625
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	81.61	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	17
Time (days)	64	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	19.6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	75.58
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	33
				Time (days)	375
Getting electricity (rank)	33	Protecting minority investors (rank)	76	Cost (% of claim)	13.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	85.29	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	55.83		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	1
Time (days)	42	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	93.85
Cost (% of income per capita)	29.7	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.6	Time (years)	0.9
				Cost (% of estate)	4
		Paying taxes (rank)	21	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	90.2
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	88.36	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.5
		Payments (number per year)	8		
		Time (hours per year)	93		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.0		

FRANCE		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	31	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	73.88	Population (m)	66.0
✓ Starting a business (rank)	28	Registering property (rank)	126	Trading across borders (rank)	10
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	93.00	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	59.36	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	90.18
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	2
Time (days)	4.5	Time (days)	49	Time to export (days)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.9	Cost (% of property value)	6.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,335
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	2
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	11
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	86	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,445
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.14	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4		
Procedures (number)	8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	10
Time (days)	183	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	77.67
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	44.5	Procedures (number)	29
				Time (days)	395
Getting electricity (rank)	60	Protecting minority investors (rank)	17	Cost (% of claim)	17.4
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.87	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	67.50		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	22
Time (days)	79	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	75.94
Cost (% of income per capita)	42.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.8	Time (years)	1.9
				Cost (% of estate)	9
		Paying taxes (rank)	95	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	77.2
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.12	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11
		Payments (number per year)	8		
		Time (hours per year)	137		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	66.6		

GABON		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	144	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	53.43	Population (m)	10,650
Starting a business (rank)	135	✗ Registering property (rank)	181	Trading across borders (rank)	135
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	75.90	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	36.51	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	63.26
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	50	Time (days)	103	Time to export (days)	20
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.9	Cost (% of property value)	17.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,145
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	19.6			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	104	Time to import (days)	22
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	76	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,275
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.36	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	156
Time (days)	194	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	43.51
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	50.8	Procedures (number)	38
				Time (days)	1,070
Getting electricity (rank)	129	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	146	Cost (% of claim)	34.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	64.23	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	42.50		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	125
Time (days)	141	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	36.29
Cost (% of income per capita)	311.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.3	Time (years)	5.0
				Cost (% of estate)	15
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	154	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	15.2
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	57.75	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Payments (number per year)	26		
		Time (hours per year)	488		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.6		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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GAMBIA, THE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)		Population (m)	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	159	Registering property (rank)	113	Trading across borders (rank)	77
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	68.37	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	61.54	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	75.52
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	26	Time (days)	66	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	131.2	Cost (% of property value)	7.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,040
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	160	Time to import (days)	19
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	71	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	20.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	745
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	75.14	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	4		
Procedures (number)	12	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	49
Time (days)	144	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	65.49
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	33
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	162	Time (days)	407
Getting electricity (rank)	138	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	39.17	Cost (% of claim)	37.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	63.05	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	4.0		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	3.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)	102
Time (days)	78	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	3.9	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	41.51
Cost (% of income per capita)	4,166.1			Time (years)	2.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	180	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	38.36	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.8
		Payments (number per year)	50	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	8.5
		Time (hours per year)	376		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	63.3		

GEORGIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)		Population (m)	
Starting a business (rank)	5	Registering property (rank)	1	Trading across borders (rank)	33
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	97.73	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	99.88	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	84.02
Procedures (number)	2	Procedures (number)	1	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	2	Time (days)	1	Time to export (days)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.4	Cost (% of property value)	0.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,355
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	7	Time to import (days)	10
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	3	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	85.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,595
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	91.44	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	9		
Procedures (number)	8	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	23
Time (days)	68.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	56.8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	71.82
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	33
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	43	Time (days)	285
Getting electricity (rank)	37	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	60.83	Cost (% of claim)	29.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	84.69	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	7.3		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)	122
Time (days)	71	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	6.1	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	36.48
Cost (% of income per capita)	503.8			Time (years)	2.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	38	Cost (% of estate)	10
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	82.76	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.7
		Payments (number per year)	5	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	5
		Time (hours per year)	362		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	16.4		

GERMANY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)		Population (m)	
✗ Starting a business (rank)	114	✗ Registering property (rank)	89	Trading across borders (rank)	18
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	81.38	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	67.78	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	87.67
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	14.5	Time (days)	40	Time to export (days)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.8	Cost (% of property value)	6.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,015
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	35.8			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	8	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,050
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	87.42	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	6		
Procedures (number)	8	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	13
Time (days)	96	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	76.74
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.3	Procedures (number)	31
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	51	Time (days)	394
Getting electricity (rank)	3	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	59.17	Cost (% of claim)	14.4
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	98.37	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.0		
Procedures (number)	3	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	6.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)	3
Time (days)	28	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.9	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	91.78
Cost (% of income per capita)	44.4			Time (years)	1.2
		Paying taxes (rank)	68	Cost (% of estate)	8
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	77.02	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	83.4
		Payments (number per year)	9	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	15
		Time (hours per year)	218		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.8		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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GHANA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		1,760	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)		Population (m)		25.9	
Starting a business (rank)	96	Registering property (rank)	43	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	120		
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	83.73	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	79.23	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	67.10		
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	6		
Time (days)	14	Time (days)	46	Time to export (days)	19		
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.2	Cost (% of property value)	1.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	875		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	2.8			Documents to import (number)	7		
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	106	Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	41		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	69.14	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,360		
Procedures (number)	13	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)			
Time (days)	201	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)			
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	14.1	Procedures (number)			
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Time (days)			
				Cost (% of claim)			
Getting electricity (rank)	71	Protecting minority investors (rank)	56	Resolving insolvency (rank)			
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	78.29	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	58.33	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)			
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.7	Time (years)			
Time (days)	79	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.0	Cost (% of estate)			
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,778.0	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.8	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)			
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)			
		Paying taxes (rank)	101				
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	71.53				
		Payments (number per year)	32				
		Time (hours per year)	224				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.3				
GREECE		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)		22,530	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)		Population (m)		11.0	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	52	✓ Registering property (rank)	116	Trading across borders (rank)	48		
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	90.71	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	61.16	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	80.80		
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	10	Documents to export (number)	4		
Time (days)	13	Time (days)	20	Time to export (days)	15		
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.2	Cost (% of property value)	4.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,040		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6		
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	14		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	88	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,135		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	72.31	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	3	Enforcing contracts (rank)			
Procedures (number)	18	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	7	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)			
Time (days)	124	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	82.5	Procedures (number)			
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Time (days)			
				Cost (% of claim)			
Getting electricity (rank)	80	Protecting minority investors (rank)	62	Resolving insolvency (rank)			
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	76.67	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	57.50	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)			
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.3	Time (years)			
Time (days)	62	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	6.2	Cost (% of estate)			
Cost (% of income per capita)	69.7	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.8	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)			
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)			
		Paying taxes (rank)	59				
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	78.30				
		Payments (number per year)	8				
		Time (hours per year)	193				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.9				
GRENADA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)		7,460	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)		Population (m)		0.1	
Starting a business (rank)	80	Registering property (rank)	128	Trading across borders (rank)	51		
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	86.70	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	59.12	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	80.22		
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	4		
Time (days)	15	Time (days)	32	Time to export (days)	9		
Cost (% of income per capita)	18.4	Cost (% of property value)	7.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,300		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6		
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	9		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	40	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,170		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	79.00	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)			
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)			
Time (days)	128	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)			
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Time (days)			
				Cost (% of claim)			
Getting electricity (rank)	77	Protecting minority investors (rank)	141	Resolving insolvency (rank)			
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	77.78	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	43.33	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)			
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.7	Time (years)			
Time (days)	49	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	2.0	Cost (% of estate)			
Cost (% of income per capita)	257.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.3	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)			
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)			
		Paying taxes (rank)	106				
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	71.12				
		Payments (number per year)	30				
		Time (hours per year)	140				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.3				

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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GUATEMALA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	73	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	64.88	Population (m)	3,340
✓ Starting a business (rank)	98	Registering property (rank)	65	Trading across borders (rank)	102
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.72	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	74.07	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	70.10
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	18.5	Time (days)	24	Time to export (days)	17
Cost (% of income per capita)	25.8	Cost (% of property value)	3.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,355
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	18.7			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	12	Time to import (days)	16
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	122	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	80.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,445
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	66.18	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	143
Time (days)	158	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	8.7	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	46.35
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	19.2	Procedures (number)	31
				Time (days)	1,402
Getting electricity (rank)	18	Protecting minority investors (rank)	174	Cost (% of claim)	26.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	89.28	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	31.67		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	3.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	155
Time (days)	39	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	27.37
Cost (% of income per capita)	514.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.2	Time (years)	3.0
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	54	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.04	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.6
		Payments (number per year)	8	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	4
		Time (hours per year)	256		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.9		

GUINEA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	169	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	47.42	Population (m)	11.7
Starting a business (rank)	175	✓ Registering property (rank)	122	Trading across borders (rank)	141
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	55.44	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	60.14	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	60.25
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	8	Time (days)	44	Time to export (days)	36
Cost (% of income per capita)	82.6	Cost (% of property value)	8.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	915
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	416.0			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	31
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	159	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,480
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	55.92	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	26	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	133
Time (days)	166	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	49.74
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	49
		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	162	Time (days)	276
Getting electricity (rank)	154	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	39.17	Cost (% of claim)	45.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	57.61	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	3.3		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	119
Time (days)	69	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.9	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	37.62
Cost (% of income per capita)	7,155.6			Time (years)	3.8
		Paying taxes (rank)	184	Cost (% of estate)	8
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	28.27	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.6
		Payments (number per year)	57	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Time (hours per year)	440		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	68.3		

GUINEA-BISSAU		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	179	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	43.21	Population (m)	1.7
Starting a business (rank)	176	Registering property (rank)	160	Trading across borders (rank)	119
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	54.83	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	48.92	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	67.41
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	9	Time (days)	51	Time to export (days)	25
Cost (% of income per capita)	50.1	Cost (% of property value)	10.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,448
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	401.3			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	22
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	165	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,006
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	52.95	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	169
Time (days)	116	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	37.54
Cost (% of warehouse value)	18.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.0	Procedures (number)	40
		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	122	Time (days)	1,715
Getting electricity (rank)	180	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.83	Cost (% of claim)	25.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	35.96	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	455	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.6	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,062.2			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	150	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	58.65	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	46	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		Time (hours per year)	208		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.5		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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GUYANA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	123	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	57.83	Population (m)	3,750
Starting a business (rank)	99	Registering property (rank)	103	Trading across borders (rank)	82
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	83.62	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	64.08	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	74.63
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	19	Time (days)	75	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	11.5	Cost (% of property value)	4.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	730
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	165	Time to import (days)	22
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	38	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	15.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	720
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	80.06	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	3		
Procedures (number)	7	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	71
Time (days)	195	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	62.37
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	36
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	135	Time (days)	581
Getting electricity (rank)	155	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	44.17	Cost (% of claim)	25.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	57.21	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.3		
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	3.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	150
Time (days)	109	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.4	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	28.50
Cost (% of income per capita)	442.9			Time (years)	3.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	115	Cost (% of estate)	29
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	68.69	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.1
		Payments (number per year)	35	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	6
		Time (hours per year)	256		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.3		

HAITI		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	180	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	42.18	Population (m)	810
Starting a business (rank)	188	Registering property (rank)	175	Trading across borders (rank)	142
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	33.48	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	39.79	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	59.98
Procedures (number)	12	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	97	Time (days)	312	Time to export (days)	28
Cost (% of income per capita)	246.7	Cost (% of property value)	7.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,200
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	17.6			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	171	Time to import (days)	26
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	132	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	10.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,555
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	64.42	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	2		
Procedures (number)	8	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	89
Time (days)	71	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	58.28
Cost (% of warehouse value)	16.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.1	Procedures (number)	35
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	187	Time (days)	530
Getting electricity (rank)	94	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	20.00	Cost (% of claim)	42.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	73.97	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	3.0		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	1.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	60	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	2.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,495.8			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	142	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	61.87	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	47	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	0
		Time (hours per year)	184		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.3		

HONDURAS		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	104	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	60.61	Population (m)	2,180
Starting a business (rank)	138	Registering property (rank)	81	Trading across borders (rank)	70
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	74.84	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	70.09	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	76.50
Procedures (number)	12	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	14	Time (days)	22	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	39.0	Cost (% of property value)	5.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,450
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	11.5			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	7	Time to import (days)	16
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	103	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	85.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,630
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	69.37	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	9		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	166
Time (days)	82	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	36.1	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	37.90
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	21.8	Procedures (number)	47
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	174	Time (days)	920
Getting electricity (rank)	110	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	31.67	Cost (% of claim)	35.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	70.96	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	3.3		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	3.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	140
Time (days)	39	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	3.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	31.83
Cost (% of income per capita)	918.0			Time (years)	3.8
		Paying taxes (rank)	153	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	57.92	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.5
		Payments (number per year)	48	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	7
		Time (hours per year)	224		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	43.0		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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HONG KONG SAR, CHINA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	38,420	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		3	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	84.97	Population (m)	7.2
✗ Starting a business (rank)	8	Registering property (rank)	96	Trading across borders (rank)	2	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.38	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.19	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	95.36	
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	3	
Time (days)	2.5	Time (days)	35.5	Time to export (days)	6	
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.4	Cost (% of property value)	7.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	590	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	3	
		Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	5	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	1	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	565	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	95.53	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7			
Procedures (number)	5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	6	
Time (days)	66	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	96.1	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	80.32	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	26	
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	2	Time (days)	360	
Getting electricity (rank)	13	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	80.83	Cost (% of claim)	21.2	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	91.54	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	9.0			
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.2	Resolving insolvency (rank)	25	
Time (days)	38	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	8.1	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	75.06	
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.4			Time (years)	0.8	
		Paying taxes (rank)	4	Cost (% of estate)	5	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	98.51	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	87.2	
		Payments (number per year)	3	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9	
		Time (hours per year)	78			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	22.8			
HUNGARY		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	12,410	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		54	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	68.80	Population (m)	9.9
✗ Starting a business (rank)	57	Registering property (rank)	52	Trading across borders (rank)	72	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	90.04	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	78.04	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	76.48	
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	6	
Time (days)	5	Time (days)	16.5	Time to export (days)	17	
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.3	Cost (% of property value)	5.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	885	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	54.0			Documents to import (number)	6	
		Getting credit (rank)	17	Time to import (days)	19	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	103	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	845	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.37	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10			
Procedures (number)	23	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	20	
Time (days)	91	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	74.6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	73.36	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	34	
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	110	Time (days)	395	
Getting electricity (rank)	162	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	47.50	Cost (% of claim)	15.0	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	55.10	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.0			
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	64	
Time (days)	252	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	49.78	
Cost (% of income per capita)	111.5			Time (years)	2.0	
		Paying taxes (rank)	88	Cost (% of estate)	15	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.27	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	40.2	
		Payments (number per year)	11	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9	
		Time (hours per year)	277			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.0			
ICELAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	43,930	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		12	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	80.27	Population (m)	0.3
✓ Starting a business (rank)	31	✗ Registering property (rank)	23	Trading across borders (rank)	39	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.35	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	86.03	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	83.23	
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	4	
Time (days)	4	Time (days)	3.5	Time to export (days)	10	
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.4	Cost (% of property value)	3.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,530	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	9.3			Documents to import (number)	4	
		Getting credit (rank)	52	Time to import (days)	9	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	56	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,620	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	77.60	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5			
Procedures (number)	17	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	3	
Time (days)	84	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	82.30	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	27	
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	28	Time (days)	417	
Getting electricity (rank)	9	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.00	Cost (% of claim)	9.0	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	93.81	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7			
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	15	
Time (days)	22	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	81.47	
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.7			Time (years)	1.0	
		Paying taxes (rank)	46	Cost (% of estate)	4	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.86	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	84.6	
		Payments (number per year)	26	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5	
		Time (hours per year)	140			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.7			

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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ITALY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)		Population (m)	
56		68.48		34,400	
59.8					
✓ Starting a business (rank)	46	Registering property (rank)	41	Trading across borders (rank)	37
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	91.22	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	79.44	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	83.44
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	5	Time (days)	16	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.1	Cost (% of property value)	4.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,195
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	3
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	18
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	116	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,145
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	67.35	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	2		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	147
Time (days)	233	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	45.61
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	24.6	Procedures (number)	37
				Time (days)	1,185
Getting electricity (rank)	102	Protecting minority investors (rank)	21	Cost (% of claim)	23.1
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	72.65	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	66.67		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	29
Time (days)	124	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	7.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	71.29
Cost (% of income per capita)	212.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	6.7	Time (years)	1.8
		Paying taxes (rank)	141	Cost (% of estate)	22
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	62.13	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	62.8
		Payments (number per year)	15	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	12
		Time (hours per year)	269		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	65.4		
JAMAICA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)		Population (m)	
58		67.79		5,220	
2.7					
✓ Starting a business (rank)	20	Registering property (rank)	126	Trading across borders (rank)	115
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	94.13	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	59.36	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	68.22
Procedures (number)	2	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	15	Time (days)	36	Time to export (days)	20
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.0	Cost (% of property value)	9.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,580
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	12	Time to import (days)	17
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	26	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	80.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,180
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	83.17	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	10		
Procedures (number)	7	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	117
Time (days)	135	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	10.1	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	53.74
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	35
				Time (days)	655
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	111	Protecting minority investors (rank)	71	Cost (% of claim)	45.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	70.36	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	56.67		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	59
Time (days)	96	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	53.29
Cost (% of income per capita)	406.3	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.7	Time (years)	1.1
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	147	Cost (% of estate)	18
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	59.01	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	64.2
		Payments (number per year)	36	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	6
		Time (hours per year)	368		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.3		
JAPAN		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)		Population (m)	
29		74.80		46,140	
127.3					
Starting a business (rank)	83	Registering property (rank)	73	Trading across borders (rank)	20
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	86.21	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	71.33	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	87.23
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	10.7	Time (days)	13	Time to export (days)	11
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.5	Cost (% of property value)	5.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	829
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	11
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	83	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,021
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	73.30	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	4		
Procedures (number)	12	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	26
Time (days)	197	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	69.95
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	32
				Time (days)	360
Getting electricity (rank)	28	Protecting minority investors (rank)	35	Cost (% of claim)	32.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	86.51	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	62.50		
Procedures (number)	3.4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	7.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	2
Time (days)	97.7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	93.74
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.0	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	6.3	Time (years)	0.6
				Cost (% of estate)	4
		Paying taxes (rank)	122	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	92.9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	67.19	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	14
		Payments (number per year)	14		
		Time (hours per year)	330		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	51.3		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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JORDAN		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	117	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	58.40	Population (m)	4,950
Starting a business (rank)	86	Registering property (rank)	107	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	54
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.61	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	63.45	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	78.92
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	12	Time (days)	21	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	21.4	Cost (% of property value)	7.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	825
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
				Time to import (days)	15
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,235
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	126	Getting credit (rank)	185	Enforcing contracts (rank)	114
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	66.02	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	54.04
Procedures (number)	16	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Procedures (number)	39
Time (days)	63	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Time (days)	689
Cost (% of warehouse value)	9.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost (% of claim)	31.2
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.2		
Getting electricity (rank)	44	Protecting minority investors (rank)	154	Resolving insolvency (rank)	145
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	82.95	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	30.17
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	3.3	Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	50	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.0	Cost (% of estate)	20
Cost (% of income per capita)	315.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.2	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.0
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5
		Paying taxes (rank)	45		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	81.19		
		Payments (number per year)	25		
		Time (hours per year)	151		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.0		
KAZAKHSTAN		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	77	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	64.59	Population (m)	11,380
Starting a business (rank)	55	✓ Registering property (rank)	14	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	185
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	90.19	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	89.83	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	7.87
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	10
Time (days)	10	Time (days)	11	Time to export (days)	79
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.5	Cost (% of property value)	0.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	5,285
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	12
				Time to import (days)	67
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	5,265
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	154	Getting credit (rank)	71	Enforcing contracts (rank)	30
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	58.39	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.33
Procedures (number)	25	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	Procedures (number)	36
Time (days)	156	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Time (days)	370
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	51.7	Cost (% of claim)	22.0
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0		
Getting electricity (rank)	97	Protecting minority investors (rank)	25	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	63
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.96	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.83	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	51.45
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7	Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	88	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.5	Cost (% of estate)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	56.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.6	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	43.3
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	17		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	90.04		
		Payments (number per year)	6		
		Time (hours per year)	188		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	28.6		
KENYA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	136	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	54.98	Population (m)	44.4
Starting a business (rank)	143	Registering property (rank)	136	Trading across borders (rank)	153
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	74.02	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	56.88	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	54.49
Procedures (number)	10	Procedures (number)	9	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	30	Time (days)	72	Time to export (days)	26
Cost (% of income per capita)	42.7	Cost (% of property value)	4.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,255
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
				Time to import (days)	26
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,350
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	95	✓ Getting credit (rank)	116	Enforcing contracts (rank)	137
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.02	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.96
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Procedures (number)	44
Time (days)	125	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Time (days)	465
Cost (% of warehouse value)	9.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	4.9	Cost (% of claim)	47.2
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0		
Getting electricity (rank)	151	Protecting minority investors (rank)	122	Resolving insolvency (rank)	134
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	58.85	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.83	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.31
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7	Time (years)	4.5
Time (days)	158	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	Cost (% of estate)	22
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,020.2	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.6	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.1
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	102		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.49		
		Payments (number per year)	30		
		Time (hours per year)	201.5		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.1		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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KUWAIT		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	47,639
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	86	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	63.11	Population (m)	3.4
✗ Starting a business (rank)	150	Registering property (rank)	69	Trading across borders (rank)	117
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	71.30	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	72.10	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.00
Procedures (number)	12	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	31	Time (days)	47	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.9	Cost (% of property value)	0.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,085
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	74.0			Documents to import (number)	10
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	20
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	98	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,250
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	70.60	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	20	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	131
Time (days)	96	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	32.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	50.59
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	50
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	43	Time (days)	566
Getting electricity (rank)	93	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.83	Cost (% of claim)	18.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	74.13	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	127
Time (days)	42	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.1	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	36.02
Cost (% of income per capita)	42.3			Time (years)	4.2
		Paying taxes (rank)	11	Cost (% of estate)	10
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	92.48	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	32.1
		Payments (number per year)	12	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Time (hours per year)	98		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	12.8		

KYRGYZ REPUBLIC		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,200
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	102	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	60.74	Population (m)	5.7
Starting a business (rank)	9	Registering property (rank)	6	Trading across borders (rank)	183
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.35	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	93.25	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	9.70
Procedures (number)	2	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	9
Time (days)	8	Time (days)	5	Time to export (days)	63
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.4	Cost (% of property value)	0.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	4,760
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	11
		Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	73
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	42	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	6,000
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.80	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	56
Time (days)	141	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	38.2	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.63
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	38
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	35	Time (days)	260
Getting electricity (rank)	168	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	62.50	Cost (% of claim)	37.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	49.64	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)	157
Time (days)	159	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	24.38
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,872.2			Time (years)	4.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	136	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	63.15	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	19.2
		Payments (number per year)	52	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	4.5
		Time (hours per year)	210		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.0		

LAO PDR		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,460
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	148	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	51.45	Population (m)	6.8
Starting a business (rank)	154	Registering property (rank)	77	Trading across borders (rank)	156
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	68.95	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	71.06	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	52.96
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	10
Time (days)	92	Time (days)	98	Time to export (days)	23
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.7	Cost (% of property value)	1.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,950
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	10
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	26
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	107	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,910
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.50	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	22	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	99
Time (days)	107	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.49
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	3.5	Procedures (number)	42
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	178	Time (days)	443
Getting electricity (rank)	128	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	29.17	Cost (% of claim)	31.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	65.29	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	3.3		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	2.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	134	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	2.9	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,650.4			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	129	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	66.10	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	35	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		Time (hours per year)	362		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	25.8		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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LATVIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	23	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	76.73	Population (m)	15,280
✗ Starting a business (rank)	36	Registering property (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	28
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.12	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	81.69	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	85.36
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	12.5	Time (days)	18	Time to export (days)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.6	Cost (% of property value)	2.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	600
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	11
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	47	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	801
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.38	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9		
Procedures (number)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	16
Time (days)	149	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	75.59
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	76.8	Procedures (number)	27
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	49	Time (days)	469
Getting electricity (rank)	89	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	Cost (% of claim)	23.1
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	74.58	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	40
Time (days)	108	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	63.42
Cost (% of income per capita)	308.2			Time (years)	1.5
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	24	Cost (% of estate)	10
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	86.19	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	48.2
		Payments (number per year)	7	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12
		Time (hours per year)	193		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.0		

LEBANON		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	104	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	60.61	Population (m)	4.5
Starting a business (rank)	119	Registering property (rank)	106	Trading across borders (rank)	97
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	80.80	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	63.69	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	71.96
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	9	Time (days)	25	Time to export (days)	22
Cost (% of income per capita)	73.0	Cost (% of property value)	5.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,080
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	33.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	30
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	164	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,365
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	54.38	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	18	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	110
Time (days)	244	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.40
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	20.3	Procedures (number)	37
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	106	Time (days)	721
Getting electricity (rank)	57	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	49.17	Cost (% of claim)	30.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.24	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.0		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)	136
Time (days)	75	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.9	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.03
Cost (% of income per capita)	93.2			Time (years)	3.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	40	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.44	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	32.3
		Payments (number per year)	19	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5
		Time (hours per year)	183		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.9		

LESOTHO		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	128	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	56.64	Population (m)	1,550
Starting a business (rank)	108	Registering property (rank)	93	Trading across borders (rank)	147
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	82.84	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.36	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	57.86
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	29	Time (days)	43	Time to export (days)	31
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.4	Cost (% of property value)	8.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,795
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	151	Time to import (days)	33
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	161	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,045
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	55.79	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	115
Time (days)	179	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	53.94
Cost (% of warehouse value)	13.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	41
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	106	Time (days)	615
Getting electricity (rank)	117	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	49.17	Cost (% of claim)	31.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	68.20	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.3		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	120
Time (days)	114	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.9	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	37.51
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,647.5			Time (years)	2.6
		Paying taxes (rank)	109	Cost (% of estate)	20
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	69.72	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	29.0
		Payments (number per year)	32	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7
		Time (hours per year)	324		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	13.6		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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LUXEMBOURG		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	59	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	67.60	Population (m)	71,810
Starting a business (rank)	82	Registering property (rank)	137	Trading across borders (rank)	35
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	86.47	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	56.75	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	83.58
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	18.5	Time (days)	26.5	Time to export (days)	8
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.0	Cost (% of property value)	10.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,425
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	22.5			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	165	Time to import (days)	7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	50	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	15.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,420
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	78.22	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	3		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	2
Time (days)	157	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	85.70
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	26
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	117	Time (days)	321
Getting electricity (rank)	42	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	46.67	Cost (% of claim)	9.7
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	83.22	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	4.3		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	62
Time (days)	56	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	51.83
Cost (% of income per capita)	40.1			Time (years)	2.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	20	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	88.58	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	44.0
		Payments (number per year)	23	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	9
		Time (hours per year)	55		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	20.2		

MACEDONIA, FYR		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	30	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	74.11	Population (m)	4,800
✓ Starting a business (rank)	3	Registering property (rank)	74	Trading across borders (rank)	85
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	98.08	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	71.27	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	74.43
Procedures (number)	2	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	2	Time (days)	31	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.6	Cost (% of property value)	3.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,376
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	11
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	89	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,380
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	72.30	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	6		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	87
Time (days)	89	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	83.7	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	58.31
Cost (% of warehouse value)	8.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	36.4	Procedures (number)	38
		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	21	Time (days)	604
Getting electricity (rank)	88	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	66.67	Cost (% of claim)	28.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	74.94	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.7		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	6.7	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	35
Time (days)	107	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	6.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	65.93
Cost (% of income per capita)	255.3			Time (years)	1.8
		Paying taxes (rank)	7	Cost (% of estate)	10
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	94.17	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	44.1
		Payments (number per year)	7	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	13.5
		Time (hours per year)	119		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	7.4		

MADAGASCAR		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	163	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	49.25	Population (m)	440
Starting a business (rank)	37	Registering property (rank)	153	Trading across borders (rank)	109
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	92.02	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	51.72	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	68.98
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	8	Time (days)	74	Time to export (days)	22
Cost (% of income per capita)	13.5	Cost (% of property value)	10.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,195
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	180	Time to import (days)	21
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	177	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	5.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,555
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	46.68	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	1		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	146
Time (days)	123	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	45.91
Cost (% of warehouse value)	20.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.2	Procedures (number)	38
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Time (days)	871
Getting electricity (rank)	189	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	53.33	Cost (% of claim)	42.4
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	16.67	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.7		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	129
Time (days)	450	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	34.43
Cost (% of income per capita)	8,583.3			Time (years)	2.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	65	Cost (% of estate)	30
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	77.78	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	11.7
		Payments (number per year)	23	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	9
		Time (hours per year)	183		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.1		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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MICRONESIA, FED. STS.		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	145	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	53.07	Population (m)	3,430
Starting a business (rank)	151	Registering property (rank)	189	Trading across borders (rank)	106
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	69.63	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	0.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	69.42
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	16	Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Time to export (days)	30
Cost (% of income per capita)	141.2	Cost (% of property value)	NO PRACTICE	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,045
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	61	Time to import (days)	31
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	37	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	55.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,045
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	80.10	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	11		
Procedures (number)	14	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	162
Time (days)	99	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	40.85
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	34
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	186	Time (days)	885
Getting electricity (rank)	30	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	23.33	Cost (% of claim)	66.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	85.89	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	2.7		
Procedures (number)	3	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	2.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	118
Time (days)	105	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	2.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	37.74
Cost (% of income per capita)	363.8			Time (years)	5.3
		Paying taxes (rank)	114	Cost (% of estate)	38
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	68.78	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	3.3
		Payments (number per year)	21	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	11.5
		Time (hours per year)	128		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	60.5		

MOLDOVA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	63	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	66.60	Population (m)	2,460
✓ Starting a business (rank)	35	Registering property (rank)	22	Trading across borders (rank)	152
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	92.16	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	86.10	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	54.97
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	9
Time (days)	6	Time (days)	5.5	Time to export (days)	23
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.6	Cost (% of property value)	0.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,510
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	11
		Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	27
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	175	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,870
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	48.11	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	8		
Procedures (number)	27	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	42
Time (days)	247	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	8.8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	66.68
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	31
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	56	Time (days)	567
Getting electricity (rank)	149	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	58.33	Cost (% of claim)	28.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	59.73	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.3		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	58
Time (days)	118	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	53.32
Cost (% of income per capita)	865.1			Time (years)	2.8
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	70	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	76.57	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	29.4
		Payments (number per year)	21	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	12
		Time (hours per year)	185		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.7		

MONGOLIA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	72	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	65.02	Population (m)	3,770
Starting a business (rank)	42	Registering property (rank)	30	Trading across borders (rank)	173
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	91.33	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	82.76	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	30.18
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	11
Time (days)	11	Time (days)	10.5	Time to export (days)	44
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.2	Cost (% of property value)	2.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,745
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	12
		Getting credit (rank)	61	Time to import (days)	45
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	74	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	55.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,950
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	74.62	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	5		
Procedures (number)	16	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	24
Time (days)	137	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	70.17
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	32.7	Procedures (number)	32
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	17	Time (days)	374
Getting electricity (rank)	142	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	67.50	Cost (% of claim)	30.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	60.91	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	7.0		
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	6.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	90
Time (days)	79	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	6.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	43.93
Cost (% of income per capita)	600.6			Time (years)	4.0
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	84	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	73.79	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.8
		Payments (number per year)	41	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	11
		Time (hours per year)	148		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	24.4		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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MONTENEGRO		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)		7,260	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)		0.6	
Starting a business (rank)	56	Registering property (rank)	87	Trading across borders (rank)	52		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	90.05	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	68.29	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	79.37		
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	6		
Time (days)	10	Time (days)	69	Time to export (days)	14		
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.6	Cost (% of property value)	3.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	985		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5		
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	138	Getting credit (rank)	4	Time to import (days)	14		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	62.92	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	90.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	985		
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	12				
Time (days)	158	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6				
Cost (% of warehouse value)	12.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0				
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	26.0				
Getting electricity (rank)	63	Protecting minority investors (rank)	43				
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.28	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.83				
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.3				
Time (days)	71	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.8				
Cost (% of income per capita)	467.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.1				
		Paying taxes (rank)	98				
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.59				
		Payments (number per year)	29				
		Time (hours per year)	320				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	22.3				
MOROCCO		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		3,030	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)		33.0	
Starting a business (rank)	54	Registering property (rank)	115	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	31		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	90.33	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	61.26	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	84.64		
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	4		
Time (days)	11	Time (days)	40	Time to export (days)	10		
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.2	Cost (% of property value)	5.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	595		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	54	Getting credit (rank)	104	Time to import (days)	14		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	77.89	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	970		
Procedures (number)	12	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2				
Time (days)	94	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6				
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	21.1				
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0				
Getting electricity (rank)	91	Protecting minority investors (rank)	122				
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	74.39	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.83				
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7				
Time (days)	62	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5				
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,974.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.6				
		Paying taxes (rank)	66				
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	77.69				
		Payments (number per year)	6				
		Time (hours per year)	232				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.3				
MOZAMBIQUE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		590	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)		25.8	
Starting a business (rank)	107	✓ Registering property (rank)	101	Trading across borders (rank)	129		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	82.96	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	64.51	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	64.76		
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	7		
Time (days)	13	Time (days)	40	Time to export (days)	21		
Cost (% of income per capita)	17.1	Cost (% of property value)	6.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,100		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	84	Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	25		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.29	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,600		
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1				
Time (days)	144	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5				
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0				
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	5.7				
Getting electricity (rank)	164	Protecting minority investors (rank)	94				
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	54.65	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	51.67				
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.3				
Time (days)	107	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.0				
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,484.8	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.2				
		Paying taxes (rank)	123				
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	66.85				
		Payments (number per year)	37				
		Time (hours per year)	230				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	36.6				
				✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	107		
				DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	40.75		
				Time (years)	5.0		
				Cost (% of estate)	9		
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.6		
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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NIGER		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
Starting a business (rank)	177	Registering property (rank)	95	Trading across borders (rank)	179
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	54.41	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.20	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	19.66
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	15	Time (days)	35	Time to export (days)	56
Cost (% of income per capita)	76.7	Cost (% of property value)	9.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	4,475
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	492.0			Documents to import (number)	10
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	61
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	119	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	4,500
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	66.90	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	132
Time (days)	130	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	49.95
Cost (% of warehouse value)	8.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.0	Procedures (number)	39
				Time (days)	545
Getting electricity (rank)	165	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	146	Cost (% of claim)	52.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	53.65	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	42.50		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	128
Time (days)	115	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	36.01
Cost (% of income per capita)	6,497.8	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.3	Time (years)	5.0
				Cost (% of estate)	18
		Paying taxes (rank)	155	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	14.7
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	57.07	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Payments (number per year)	41		
		Time (hours per year)	270		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	47.8		

NIGERIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
Starting a business (rank)	129	Registering property (rank)	185	Trading across borders (rank)	159
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.13	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	26.56	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	50.12
Procedures (number)	8.7	Procedures (number)	12.1	Documents to export (number)	9
Time (days)	30.8	Time (days)	69.6	Time to export (days)	22.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	31.6	Cost (% of property value)	18.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,564
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	13
		Getting credit (rank)	52	Time to import (days)	33.9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	171	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,960
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	50.00	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	17	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	140
Time (days)	105.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	5.8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	47.71
Cost (% of warehouse value)	26.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.1	Procedures (number)	40.2
				Time (days)	509.8
Getting electricity (rank)	187	Protecting minority investors (rank)	62	Cost (% of claim)	57.7
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	31.37	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	57.50		
Procedures (number)	9	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	131
Time (days)	257.2	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.76
Cost (% of income per capita)	478.0	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.8	Time (years)	2.0
				Cost (% of estate)	22
		Paying taxes (rank)	179	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	39.15	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Payments (number per year)	47		
		Time (hours per year)	907.9		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.7		

NORWAY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	22	Registering property (rank)	5	Trading across borders (rank)	24
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.03	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	94.12	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	85.56
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	1	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	5	Time (days)	3	Time to export (days)	8
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.9	Cost (% of property value)	2.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,265
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	5.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	61	Time to import (days)	7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	27	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,140
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	83.05	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	8
Time (days)	122.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	78.41
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	34
				Time (days)	280
Getting electricity (rank)	25	Protecting minority investors (rank)	12	Cost (% of claim)	9.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	87.44	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	70.00		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	7.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	8
Time (days)	66	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	85.62
Cost (% of income per capita)	11.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	7.0	Time (years)	0.9
				Cost (% of estate)	1
		Paying taxes (rank)	15	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	92.3
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	90.80	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5
		Payments (number per year)	4		
		Time (hours per year)	83		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.7		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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PANAMA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	52	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	69.22	Population (m)	10,700
Starting a business (rank)	38	Registering property (rank)	61	Trading across borders (rank)	9
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	91.93	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	74.65	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	91.25
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	6	Time (days)	22.5	Time to export (days)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.4	Cost (% of property value)	2.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	665
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	3
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	17	Time to import (days)	9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	63	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	75.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,030
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	75.97	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	7		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	84
Time (days)	101	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	63.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	58.87
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	32
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	76	Time (days)	686
Getting electricity (rank)	29	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	55.83	Cost (% of claim)	38.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	86.39	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.3		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)	132
Time (days)	35	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.6	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	33.66
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.3			Time (years)	2.5
		Paying taxes (rank)	166	Cost (% of estate)	25
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	48.60	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.7
		Payments (number per year)	52	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	6
		Time (hours per year)	417		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.2		
PAPUA NEW GUINEA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	133	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	55.78	Population (m)	2,010
Starting a business (rank)	130	Registering property (rank)	85	Trading across borders (rank)	138
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	77.03	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	69.03	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	62.61
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	53	Time (days)	72	Time to export (days)	23
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.4	Cost (% of property value)	5.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,335
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	165	Time to import (days)	30
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	141	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	15.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,350
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	62.14	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	3		
Procedures (number)	17	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	181
Time (days)	217	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	3.6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	31.92
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	42
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	94	Time (days)	591
Getting electricity (rank)	26	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	51.67	Cost (% of claim)	110.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	87.27	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.0		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	141
Time (days)	66	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	31.64
Cost (% of income per capita)	54.1			Time (years)	3.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	110	Cost (% of estate)	23
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	69.50	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	24.0
		Payments (number per year)	32	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	6
		Time (hours per year)	207		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.3		
PARAGUAY		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	92	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	62.50	Population (m)	4,040
Starting a business (rank)	126	Registering property (rank)	60	Trading across borders (rank)	150
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	77.52	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	74.73	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	55.92
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	35	Time (days)	46	Time to export (days)	29
Cost (% of income per capita)	39.9	Cost (% of property value)	1.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,850
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	30
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	43	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,275
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	78.79	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	2		
Procedures (number)	12	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	90
Time (days)	136	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	45.5	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	58.21
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	22.8	Procedures (number)	38
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	166	Time (days)	591
Getting electricity (rank)	51	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	38.33	Cost (% of claim)	30.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	81.13	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.7		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	2.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	106
Time (days)	67	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	3.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	40.87
Cost (% of income per capita)	160.7			Time (years)	3.9
		Paying taxes (rank)	111	Cost (% of estate)	9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	69.45	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	20.8
		Payments (number per year)	20	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	9.5
		Time (hours per year)	378		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.0		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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PERU		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	35	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	72.11	Population (m)	30.4
Starting a business (rank)	89	Registering property (rank)	26	Trading across borders (rank)	55
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.10	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	83.48	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	78.81
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	26	Time (days)	6.5	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.2	Cost (% of property value)	3.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	890
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	12	Time to import (days)	17
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	87	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	80.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,010
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	72.91	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8		
Procedures (number)	14	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	100
Time (days)	174	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.46
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	33.5	Procedures (number)	41
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	40	Time (days)	426
Getting electricity (rank)	86	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	61.67	Cost (% of claim)	35.7
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	75.67	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	7.0		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	76
Time (days)	100	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	46.57
Cost (% of income per capita)	325.5			Time (years)	3.1
		Paying taxes (rank)	57	Cost (% of estate)	7
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	79.43	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.5
		Payments (number per year)	9	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10
		Time (hours per year)	293		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	36.0		
PHILIPPINES		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	95	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	62.08	Population (m)	98.4
Starting a business (rank)	161	Registering property (rank)	108	✗ Trading across borders (rank)	65
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	67.23	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	62.81	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	77.23
Procedures (number)	16	Procedures (number)	9	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	34	Time (days)	35	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.6	Cost (% of property value)	4.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	755
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	3.6			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	104	Time to import (days)	15
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	124	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	915
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	66.08	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3		
Procedures (number)	24	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	124
Time (days)	94	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	11.3	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.02
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	37
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	154	Time (days)	842
Getting electricity (rank)	16	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	Cost (% of claim)	31.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	90.59	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.0		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	50
Time (days)	42	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	56.74
Cost (% of income per capita)	90.6			Time (years)	2.7
		Paying taxes (rank)	127	Cost (% of estate)	32
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	66.46	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	21.2
		Payments (number per year)	36	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.5
		Time (hours per year)	193		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.5		
POLAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	32	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	73.56	Population (m)	38.5
Starting a business (rank)	85	✓ Registering property (rank)	39	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	41
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.79	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	80.30	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	81.80
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	30	Time (days)	33	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.9	Cost (% of property value)	0.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,050
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	12.3			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	17	Time to import (days)	14
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	137	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,025
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	62.97	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	19	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	52
Time (days)	212	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	84.3	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.83
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	33
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	35	Time (days)	685
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	64	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	62.50	Cost (% of claim)	19.4
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.19	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.0		
Procedures (number)	3	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	32
Time (days)	161	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	69.73
Cost (% of income per capita)	20.8			Time (years)	3.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	87	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.51	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	57.0
		Payments (number per year)	18	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.5
		Time (hours per year)	286		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.7		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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PORTUGAL		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	25	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	76.03	Population (m)	20,670
Starting a business (rank)	10	Registering property (rank)	25	Trading across borders (rank)	29
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	96.27	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	83.67	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	85.20
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	1	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	2.5	Time (days)	1	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.3	Cost (% of property value)	7.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	780
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	13
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	58	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	925
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	77.31	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	2		
Procedures (number)	14	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	7	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	27
Time (days)	113	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	23.4	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	69.65
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Procedures (number)	34
				Time (days)	547
Getting electricity (rank)	47	Protecting minority investors (rank)	51	Cost (% of claim)	13.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	82.00	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	59.17		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	10
Time (days)	64	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	84.19
Cost (% of income per capita)	52.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.9	Time (years)	2.0
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	64	Cost (% of estate)	9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	77.84	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	72.2
		Payments (number per year)	8	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	14.5
		Time (hours per year)	275		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.4		

PUERTO RICO (U.S.)		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	47	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	70.35	Population (m)	3.6
Starting a business (rank)	48	Registering property (rank)	163	Trading across borders (rank)	84
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	91.17	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	47.90	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	74.53
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	6	Time (days)	193.5	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.8	Cost (% of property value)	0.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,300
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	7	Time to import (days)	15
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	158	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	85.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,350
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	56.28	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	10		
Procedures (number)	20	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	92
Time (days)	165	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	58.03
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	39
				Time (days)	620
Getting electricity (rank)	32	Protecting minority investors (rank)	78	Cost (% of claim)	25.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	85.41	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	55.00		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	7.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	7
Time (days)	32	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	86.37
Cost (% of income per capita)	352.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.5	Time (years)	2.5
				Cost (% of estate)	8
		Paying taxes (rank)	133	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	73.4
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	63.83	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	15
		Payments (number per year)	16		
		Time (hours per year)	218		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	66.0		

QATAR		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	50	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	69.96	Population (m)	85,550
Starting a business (rank)	103	Registering property (rank)	36	Trading across borders (rank)	61
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	83.14	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	80.86	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	77.79
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	8.5	Time (days)	13	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.2	Cost (% of property value)	0.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	927
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	62.6			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	16
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	23	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,050
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	83.61	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	1		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	104
Time (days)	57.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	56.73
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	23.3	Procedures (number)	43
				Time (days)	570
Getting electricity (rank)	40	Protecting minority investors (rank)	122	Cost (% of claim)	21.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	83.97	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	45.83		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	4.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	47
Time (days)	90	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	58.27
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.0	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.6	Time (years)	2.8
				Cost (% of estate)	22
		Paying taxes (rank)	1	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	56.0
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	99.44	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	9
		Payments (number per year)	4		
		Time (hours per year)	41		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	11.3		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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ROMANIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	48	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	70.22	Population (m)	9,060
Starting a business (rank)	38	Registering property (rank)	63	Trading across borders (rank)	65
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.93	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	74.39	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	77.23
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	8	Time (days)	19	Time to export (days)	13
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.1	Cost (% of property value)	1.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,485
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.7			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	7	Time to import (days)	13
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	140	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,495
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	62.17	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10		
Procedures (number)	14	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	51
Time (days)	255	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	46.6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.95
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	12.3	Procedures (number)	34
				Time (days)	512
Getting electricity (rank)	171	Protecting minority investors (rank)	40	Cost (% of claim)	28.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	46.03	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	61.67		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	46
Time (days)	223	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	58.70
Cost (% of income per capita)	496.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.2	Time (years)	3.3
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	52	Cost (% of estate)	11
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.09	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	30.7
		Payments (number per year)	14	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.5
		Time (hours per year)	159		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	43.2		

RUSSIAN FEDERATION		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	62	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	66.66	Population (m)	143.5
✓ Starting a business (rank)	34	✓ Registering property (rank)	12	Trading across borders (rank)	155
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.17	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	91.27	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	53.58
Procedures (number)	4.4	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	9
Time (days)	11.2	Time (days)	19	Time to export (days)	21.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.2	Cost (% of property value)	0.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,401
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	10
		Getting credit (rank)	61	Time to import (days)	19.4
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	156	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,595
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	56.70	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4		
Procedures (number)	19.8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	14
Time (days)	238.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	64.6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	75.85
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	35
				Time (days)	267
Getting electricity (rank)	143	Protecting minority investors (rank)	100	Cost (% of claim)	14.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.89	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.83		
Procedures (number)	5.6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	65
Time (days)	179.1	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	49.69
Cost (% of income per capita)	321.0	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.1	Time (years)	2.0
				Cost (% of estate)	9
		Paying taxes (rank)	49	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	43.0
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.63	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5
		Payments (number per year)	7		
		Time (hours per year)	168		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.9		

RWANDA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	46	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	70.47	Population (m)	620
✗ Starting a business (rank)	112	Registering property (rank)	15	Trading across borders (rank)	164
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.66	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	89.20	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	44.67
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	6.5	Time (days)	32	Time to export (days)	26
Cost (% of income per capita)	52.3	Cost (% of property value)	0.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	3,245
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	4	Time to import (days)	27
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	34	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	90.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	4,990
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	81.55	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	11		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	62
Time (days)	77	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	15.7	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	63.94
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.4	Procedures (number)	23
				Time (days)	230
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	62	Protecting minority investors (rank)	117	Cost (% of claim)	82.7
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.48	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	46.67		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	101
Time (days)	34	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	41.77
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,073.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.7	Time (years)	2.5
				Cost (% of estate)	29
		Paying taxes (rank)	27	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	19.5
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	85.79	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10
		Payments (number per year)	17		
		Time (hours per year)	107		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.5		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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SEYCHELLES		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	85	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	63.16	Population (m)	12,530
Starting a business (rank)	127	Registering property (rank)	78	Trading across borders (rank)	42
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.48	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	71.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	81.65
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	38	Time (days)	33	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.7	Cost (% of property value)	7.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	705
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	171	Time to import (days)	17
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	48	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	10.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	675
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.37	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	14	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	103
Time (days)	119	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	56.92
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	36
				Time (days)	915
Getting electricity (rank)	130	Protecting minority investors (rank)	56	Cost (% of claim)	15.4
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	64.22	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	61
Time (days)	137	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	52.17
Cost (% of income per capita)	454.7	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.8	Time (years)	2.0
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	43	Cost (% of estate)	11
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	81.50	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.9
		Payments (number per year)	28	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10
		Time (hours per year)	88		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.7		

SIERRA LEONE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	140	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	54.58	Population (m)	6.1
Starting a business (rank)	91	✓ Registering property (rank)	158	Trading across borders (rank)	133
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.02	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	50.63	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	63.61
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	12	Time (days)	56	Time to export (days)	25
Cost (% of income per capita)	37.9	Cost (% of property value)	10.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,185
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	151	Time to import (days)	28
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	120	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,575
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	66.80	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	16	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	109
Time (days)	166	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.68
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.0	Procedures (number)	39
				Time (days)	515
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	172	Protecting minority investors (rank)	62	Cost (% of claim)	39.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	45.51	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	57.50		
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	143
Time (days)	82	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	30.68
Cost (% of income per capita)	4,237.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.8	Time (years)	2.3
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	130	Cost (% of estate)	42
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	65.39	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	10.6
		Payments (number per year)	33	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8
		Time (hours per year)	353		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.0		

SINGAPORE		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	1	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	88.27	Population (m)	54,040
Starting a business (rank)	6	Registering property (rank)	24	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.48	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	84.78	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	96.47
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	2.5	Time (days)	4.5	Time to export (days)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.6	Cost (% of property value)	2.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	460
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	3
		Getting credit (rank)	17	Time to import (days)	4
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	2	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	440
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	92.84	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	1
Time (days)	26	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	50.8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	89.54
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	21
				Time (days)	150
Getting electricity (rank)	11	Protecting minority investors (rank)	3	Cost (% of claim)	25.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	92.45	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	80.00		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	9.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	19
Time (days)	31	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	77.94
Cost (% of income per capita)	26.3	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	8.0	Time (years)	0.8
				Cost (% of estate)	3
		Paying taxes (rank)	5	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	89.7
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	97.19	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
		Payments (number per year)	5		
		Time (hours per year)	82		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	18.4		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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SLOVAK REPUBLIC		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
	37		71.83		17,390
✓ Starting a business (rank)	77	Registering property (rank)	11	Trading across borders (rank)	71
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	87.02	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	91.88	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	76.49
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	11.5	Time (days)	16.5	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.5	Cost (% of property value)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,525
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	19.2			Documents to import (number)	5
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	16
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	110	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,505
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.19	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	55
Time (days)	286	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	65.7	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.68
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.8	Procedures (number)	33
				Time (days)	545
Getting electricity (rank)	100	Protecting minority investors (rank)	100	Cost (% of claim)	30.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.71	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.83		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	31
Time (days)	128	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	69.93
Cost (% of income per capita)	56.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.1	Time (years)	4.0
				Cost (% of estate)	18
		Paying taxes (rank)	100	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	54.4
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.57	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13
		Payments (number per year)	20		
		Time (hours per year)	207		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.6		
SLOVENIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
	51		69.87		22,750
Starting a business (rank)	15	Registering property (rank)	90	Trading across borders (rank)	53
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.39	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	67.04	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	79.29
Procedures (number)	2	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	6	Time (days)	109.5	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.0	Cost (% of property value)	2.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	745
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	44.1			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	14
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	90	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	830
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.91	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	122
Time (days)	212.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.40
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	3.2	Procedures (number)	32
				Time (days)	1,270
Getting electricity (rank)	31	Protecting minority investors (rank)	14	Cost (% of claim)	12.7
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	85.50	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	68.33		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	7.3	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	42
Time (days)	38	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	62.91
Cost (% of income per capita)	119.3	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.8	Time (years)	2.0
				Cost (% of estate)	4
		Paying taxes (rank)	42	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	50.1
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	81.94	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5
		Payments (number per year)	11		
		Time (hours per year)	260		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.0		
SOLOMON ISLANDS		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
	87		63.08		1,610
Starting a business (rank)	93	Registering property (rank)	156	Trading across borders (rank)	87
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	84.60	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	50.84	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	74.24
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	10	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	9	Time (days)	86.5	Time to export (days)	22
Cost (% of income per capita)	35.5	Cost (% of property value)	4.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	840
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	20
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	36	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	785
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	80.73	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	150
Time (days)	98	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	44.63
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	37
				Time (days)	455
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	45	Protecting minority investors (rank)	92	Cost (% of claim)	78.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	82.94	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	52.50		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	139
Time (days)	53	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	31.87
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,562.8	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.3	Time (years)	1.0
				Cost (% of estate)	38
		Paying taxes (rank)	58	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	24.4
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	78.42	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Payments (number per year)	34		
		Time (hours per year)	80		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.0		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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SOUTH AFRICA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		7,190	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)		53.0	
Starting a business (rank)	61	Registering property (rank)	97	Trading across borders (rank)	100		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.43	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.02	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	71.05		
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	5		
Time (days)	19	Time (days)	23	Time to export (days)	16		
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.3	Cost (% of property value)	6.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,830		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6		
		✗ Getting credit (rank)	52	Time to import (days)	21		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	32	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,080		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	81.65	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5				
Procedures (number)	16	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	46		
Time (days)	48	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	55.4	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	66.14		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	29		
				Time (days)	600		
Getting electricity (rank)	158	Protecting minority investors (rank)	17	Cost (% of claim)	33.2		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	55.74	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	67.50				
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	8.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	39		
Time (days)	226	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	64.51		
Cost (% of income per capita)	729.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.8	Time (years)	2.0		
				Cost (% of estate)	18		
		Paying taxes (rank)	19	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	35.7		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	88.73	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.5		
		Payments (number per year)	7				
		Time (hours per year)	200				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	28.8				

SOUTH SUDAN		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		1,120	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)		11.3	
Starting a business (rank)	178	Registering property (rank)	180	Trading across borders (rank)	187		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	53.96	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	36.63	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	5.70		
Procedures (number)	13	Procedures (number)	9	Documents to export (number)	10		
Time (days)	14	Time (days)	50	Time to export (days)	55		
Cost (% of income per capita)	242.4	Cost (% of property value)	15.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	5,335		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	12		
		Getting credit (rank)	171	Time to import (days)	130		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	167	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	10.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	9,285		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	52.41	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2				
Procedures (number)	23	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	94		
Time (days)	124	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.71		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	8.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	48		
				Time (days)	228		
Getting electricity (rank)	179	Protecting minority investors (rank)	173	Cost (% of claim)	30.0		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	36.68	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	32.50				
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	2.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189		
Time (days)	468	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00		
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,236.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.3	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE		
				Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE		
		Paying taxes (rank)	98	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.59	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0		
		Payments (number per year)	36				
		Time (hours per year)	218				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.1				

SPAIN		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)		29,180	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)		46.6	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	74	✓ Registering property (rank)	66	Trading across borders (rank)	30		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.08	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	73.57	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	84.68		
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	4		
Time (days)	13	Time (days)	12	Time to export (days)	10		
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.6	Cost (% of property value)	6.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,310		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	13.8			Documents to import (number)	4		
		Getting credit (rank)	52	Time to import (days)	9		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	105	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,400		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.18	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5				
Procedures (number)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	69		
Time (days)	229	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	15.3	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	62.65		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	50.0	Procedures (number)	40		
				Time (days)	510		
Getting electricity (rank)	74	Protecting minority investors (rank)	30	Cost (% of claim)	18.5		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	78.18	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	64.17				
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.3	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	23		
Time (days)	85	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	75.89		
Cost (% of income per capita)	242.0	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.4	Time (years)	1.5		
				Cost (% of estate)	11		
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	76	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	71.3		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	75.25	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12		
		Payments (number per year)	8				
		Time (hours per year)	167				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	58.2				

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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SRI LANKA		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)		3,170	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)		20.5	
Starting a business (rank)	104	Registering property (rank)	131	Trading across borders (rank)	69		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.01	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	58.45	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	76.94		
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	9	Documents to export (number)	7		
Time (days)	11	Time (days)	51	Time to export (days)	16		
Cost (% of income per capita)	20.7	Cost (% of property value)	5.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	560		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7		
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	13		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	60	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	690		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.50	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3				
Procedures (number)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	165		
Time (days)	169	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	44.5	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	38.96		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	40		
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	51	Time (days)	1,318		
Getting electricity (rank)	100	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	59.17	Cost (% of claim)	22.8		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.71	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.0				
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)	72		
Time (days)	104	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.9	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	47.81		
Cost (% of income per capita)	901.6			Time (years)	1.7		
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	158	Cost (% of estate)	10		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	55.00	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	42.4		
		Payments (number per year)	47	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8		
		Time (hours per year)	167				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	55.6				
ST. KITTS AND NEVIS		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)		13,460	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)		0.1	
Starting a business (rank)	87	Registering property (rank)	170	Trading across borders (rank)	67		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.56	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	43.74	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	77.22		
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	4		
Time (days)	18.5	Time (days)	82	Time to export (days)	13		
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.7	Cost (% of property value)	13.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	805		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7		
		Getting credit (rank)	151	Time to import (days)	12		
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	16	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,615		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	85.24	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5				
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	116		
Time (days)	104	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	53.80		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	46		
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Time (days)	578		
Getting electricity (rank)	10	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	Cost (% of claim)	20.5		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	93.25	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7				
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189		
Time (days)	18	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00		
Cost (% of income per capita)	291.1			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE		
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	137	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	62.85	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0		
		Payments (number per year)	35	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0		
		Time (hours per year)	203				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.8				
ST. LUCIA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)		7,090	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)		0.2	
Starting a business (rank)	72	Registering property (rank)	132	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	122		
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.24	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	58.38	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	66.44		
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	9	Documents to export (number)	7		
Time (days)	15	Time (days)	17	Time to export (days)	14		
Cost (% of income per capita)	17.8	Cost (% of property value)	7.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	935		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	11		
		Getting credit (rank)	151	Time to import (days)	13		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	39	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,280		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	79.64	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5				
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	145		
Time (days)	115	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	45.94		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	46		
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	141	Time (days)	635		
Getting electricity (rank)	23	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33	Cost (% of claim)	37.3		
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	87.95	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7				
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	2.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	100		
Time (days)	19	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	41.82		
Cost (% of income per capita)	191.8			Time (years)	2.0		
		Paying taxes (rank)	69	Cost (% of estate)	9		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	76.71	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	42.9		
		Payments (number per year)	32	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6		
		Time (hours per year)	110				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.7				

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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TANZANIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		630	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)		Population (m)		49.3	
Starting a business (rank)	124	Registering property (rank)	123	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	137		
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	78.85	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	60.10	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	62.96		
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	7		
Time (days)	26	Time (days)	67	Time to export (days)	18		
Cost (% of income per capita)	23.8	Cost (% of property value)	4.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,090		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	11		
				Time to import (days)	26		
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,615		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	169	✓ Getting credit (rank)	151	Enforcing contracts (rank)	45		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	52.03	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	25.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	66.17		
Procedures (number)	18	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	5	Procedures (number)	38		
Time (days)	205	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Time (days)	515		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	8.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.6	Cost (% of claim)	14.3		
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0				
Getting electricity (rank)	87	Protecting minority investors (rank)	141	Resolving insolvency (rank)	105		
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	75.28	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	43.33	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	41.12		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.3	Time (years)	3.0		
Time (days)	109	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	3.3	Cost (% of estate)	22		
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,453.0	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.3	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	21.2		
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	9.5		
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	148				
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	58.95				
		Payments (number per year)	49				
		Time (hours per year)	181				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.3				
THAILAND		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)		5,370	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)		Population (m)		67.0	
Starting a business (rank)	75	Registering property (rank)	28	Trading across borders (rank)	36		
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	87.98	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	83.04	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	83.57		
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	2	Documents to export (number)	5		
Time (days)	27.5	Time (days)	2	Time to export (days)	14		
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.6	Cost (% of property value)	6.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	595		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5		
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	13		
		DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	760		
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	3	Enforcing contracts (rank)	25		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	88.77	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	70.05		
Procedures (number)	7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	52.7	Procedures (number)	36		
Time (days)	113	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Time (days)	440		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1			Cost (% of claim)	15.0		
Getting electricity (rank)	12	Protecting minority investors (rank)	25	Resolving insolvency (rank)	45		
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	91.71	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	65.83	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	58.73		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	7.7	Time (years)	2.7		
Time (days)	35	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.5	Cost (% of estate)	36		
Cost (% of income per capita)	66.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	6.6	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	42.3		
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	11.5		
		Paying taxes (rank)	62				
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	77.99				
		Payments (number per year)	22				
		Time (hours per year)	264				
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	26.9				
TIMOR-LESTE		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)		3,580	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)		Population (m)		1.2	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	96	Registering property (rank)	189	Trading across borders (rank)	94		
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	83.73	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	0.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	72.49		
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Documents to export (number)	6		
Time (days)	10	Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Time to export (days)	28		
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.3	Cost (% of property value)	NO PRACTICE	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	410		
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	127.5			Documents to import (number)	7		
		Getting credit (rank)	160	Time to import (days)	26		
		DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	20.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	415		
		Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	189		
		Depth of credit information index (0-8)	4	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	3.59		
		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	51		
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	5.7	Time (days)	1,285		
				Cost (% of claim)	163.2		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	115	Protecting minority investors (rank)	100	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189		
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	67.52	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	50.83	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	0.00		
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	4.7	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE		
Time (days)	207	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.5	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE		
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.1	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0		
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	0		
Getting electricity (rank)	15	Paying taxes (rank)	55				
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	90.79	DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	79.97				
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	18				
Time (days)	63	Time (hours per year)	276				
Cost (% of income per capita)	654.1	Total tax rate (% of profit)	11.0				

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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TUNISIA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	60	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	67.35	Population (m)	4,360
Starting a business (rank)	100	Registering property (rank)	71	✗ Trading across borders (rank)	50
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.60	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	72.03	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	80.36
Procedures (number)	10	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	11	Time (days)	39	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.2	Cost (% of property value)	6.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	805
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	20
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	85	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	910
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.19	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	17	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	78
Time (days)	93	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.96
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	30.2	Procedures (number)	39
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	78	Time (days)	565
Getting electricity (rank)	38	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	55.00	Cost (% of claim)	21.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	84.59	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	54
Time (days)	65	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	54.71
Cost (% of income per capita)	738.7			Time (years)	1.3
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	82	Cost (% of estate)	7
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	74.11	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	52.3
		Payments (number per year)	8	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5
		Time (hours per year)	144		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	62.4		
TURKEY		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	55	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	68.66	Population (m)	10,950
✗ Starting a business (rank)	79	Registering property (rank)	54	Trading across borders (rank)	90
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.86	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.38	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	73.26
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	6.5	Time (days)	6	Time to export (days)	13
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.4	Cost (% of property value)	4.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	990
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	12.1			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	14
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	136	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,235
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	63.10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3		
Procedures (number)	18	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	38
Time (days)	169	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	67.92
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	63.6	Procedures (number)	35
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	13	Time (days)	420
Getting electricity (rank)	34	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	69.17	Cost (% of claim)	24.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	85.12	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	7.0		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)	109
Time (days)	70	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.9	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	40.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	433.3			Time (years)	3.3
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	56	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	79.80	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.9
		Payments (number per year)	11	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8
		Time (hours per year)	226		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.1		
UGANDA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	150	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	51.11	Population (m)	37.6
Starting a business (rank)	166	Registering property (rank)	125	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	161
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	63.44	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	59.76	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	48.01
Procedures (number)	15	Procedures (number)	11	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	32	Time (days)	43	Time to export (days)	28
Cost (% of income per capita)	64.4	Cost (% of property value)	2.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,800
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	10
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	31
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	163	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	3,375
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	54.88	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	80
Time (days)	154	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	4.9	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.48
Cost (% of warehouse value)	11.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	38
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	110	Time (days)	490
Getting electricity (rank)	184	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	47.50	Cost (% of claim)	31.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	33.48	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.0		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	98
Time (days)	132	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	42.27
Cost (% of income per capita)	11,004.9			Time (years)	2.2
		Paying taxes (rank)	104	Cost (% of estate)	30
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.32	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	37.9
		Payments (number per year)	31	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7
		Time (hours per year)	209		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	36.5		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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UKRAINE		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	96	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	61.52	Population (m)	45.5
Starting a business (rank)	76	Registering property (rank)	59	Trading across borders (rank)	154
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	87.35	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	74.82	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	53.96
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	21	Time (days)	27	Time to export (days)	29
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.2	Cost (% of property value)	2.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,880
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	17	Time to import (days)	28
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	70	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,455
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.29	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8		
Procedures (number)	8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	43
Time (days)	64	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	48.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	66.25
Cost (% of warehouse value)	10.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	30
				Time (days)	378
Getting electricity (rank)	185	Protecting minority investors (rank)	109	Cost (% of claim)	46.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	32.65	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	48.33		
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	142
Time (days)	277	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	31.17
Cost (% of income per capita)	165.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.8	Time (years)	2.9
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	108	Cost (% of estate)	42
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	70.33	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	8.6
		Payments (number per year)	5	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5
		Time (hours per year)	350		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	52.9		
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	22	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	76.81	Population (m)	9.3
Starting a business (rank)	58	✓ Registering property (rank)	4	Trading across borders (rank)	8
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.97	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	96.66	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	91.46
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	2	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	8	Time (days)	2	Time to export (days)	7
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.3	Cost (% of property value)	0.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	665
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	4	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	625
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	91.22	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	121
Time (days)	44	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	28.3	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.52
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	6.8	Procedures (number)	49
				Time (days)	524
Getting electricity (rank)	4	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	43	Cost (% of claim)	19.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	97.44	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.83		
Procedures (number)	3	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	7.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	92
Time (days)	35	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	43.51
Cost (% of income per capita)	24.2	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.1	Time (years)	3.2
				Cost (% of estate)	20
		Paying taxes (rank)	1	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.6
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	99.44	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Payments (number per year)	4		
		Time (hours per year)	12		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	14.8		
UNITED KINGDOM		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	8	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	80.96	Population (m)	64.1
✓ Starting a business (rank)	45	Registering property (rank)	68	Trading across borders (rank)	15
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.23	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	72.55	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	88.32
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	6	Time (days)	21.5	Time to export (days)	8
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.3	Cost (% of property value)	4.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,005
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	17	Time to import (days)	6
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	17	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,050
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	85.06	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	36
Time (days)	105	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	68.08
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	29
				Time (days)	437
Getting electricity (rank)	70	Protecting minority investors (rank)	4	Cost (% of claim)	39.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	78.42	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	78.33		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	8.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	13
Time (days)	126	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	82.04
Cost (% of income per capita)	90.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	7.8	Time (years)	1.0
				Cost (% of estate)	6
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	16	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	88.6
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	90.52	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11
		Payments (number per year)	8		
		Time (hours per year)	110		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.7		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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UNITED STATES		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		81.98		53,670 316.1	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	46	Registering property (rank)	29	Trading across borders (rank)	16
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.22	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	82.92	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	88.25
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	4.4	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	5.6	Time (days)	15.2	Time to export (days)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.2	Cost (% of property value)	2.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,224
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	2	Time to import (days)	5.4
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	41	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	95.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,289
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.87	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	11		
Procedures (number)	15.8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	41
Time (days)	78.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	67.26
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	33.6
				Time (days)	420
Getting electricity (rank)	61	Protecting minority investors (rank)	25	Cost (% of claim)	30.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.52	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.83		
Procedures (number)	4.8	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	8.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	4
Time (days)	89.6	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	90.12
Cost (% of income per capita)	25.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.6	Time (years)	1.5
		Paying taxes (rank)	47	Cost (% of estate)	8
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.84	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	80.4
		Payments (number per year)	10.6	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15
		Time (hours per year)	175		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	43.8		
URUGUAY		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		63.89		15,180 3.4	
Starting a business (rank)	60	Registering property (rank)	146	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	83
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.68	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	54.57	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	74.60
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	6.5	Time (days)	66	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	23.4	Cost (% of property value)	7.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,125
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	52	Time to import (days)	14
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	162	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,440
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	55.69	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4		
Procedures (number)	21	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	106
Time (days)	251	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	56.59
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	84.6	Procedures (number)	40
				Time (days)	725
Getting electricity (rank)	39	Protecting minority investors (rank)	110	Cost (% of claim)	19.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	84.48	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	47.50		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	57
Time (days)	48	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	53.47
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.8	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.8	Time (years)	1.8
		Paying taxes (rank)	140	Cost (% of estate)	7
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	62.32	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	44.2
		Payments (number per year)	33	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
		Time (hours per year)	312		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.8		
UZBEKISTAN		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		54.26		1,900 30.2	
Starting a business (rank)	65	Registering property (rank)	143	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	189
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.00	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	55.21	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	2.56
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	13	Documents to export (number)	11
Time (days)	7.5	Time (days)	55	Time to export (days)	54
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.3	Cost (% of property value)	1.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	5,090
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	13
		Getting credit (rank)	104	Time to import (days)	104
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	149	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	6,452
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	60.28	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1		
Procedures (number)	23	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	28
Time (days)	160	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	17.8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.47
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	41
				Time (days)	195
Getting electricity (rank)	145	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	100	Cost (% of claim)	20.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.54	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.83		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	77
Time (days)	89	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	46.45
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,688.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.1	Time (years)	2.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	118	Cost (% of estate)	10
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	68.30	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.9
		Payments (number per year)	33	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8
		Time (hours per year)	192.5		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.2		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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WEST BANK AND GAZA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,665
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	143	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	53.62	Population (m)	4.2
Starting a business (rank)	162	Registering property (rank)	99	Trading across borders (rank)	130
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	66.53	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	65.08	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	64.43
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	44	Time (days)	56	Time to export (days)	23
Cost (% of income per capita)	86.2	Cost (% of property value)	3.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,750
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	38
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	173	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,425
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	48.62	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	105
Time (days)	82	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	56.65
Cost (% of warehouse value)	19.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	9.0	Procedures (number)	44
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	141	Time (days)	540
Getting electricity (rank)	83	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33	Cost (% of claim)	21.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	76.26	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.3		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	63	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,484.4			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	51	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.29	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	28	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		Time (hours per year)	162		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	15.3		

YEMEN, REP.		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,330
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	137	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	54.84	Population (m)	24.4
Starting a business (rank)	140	Registering property (rank)	44	✗ Trading across borders (rank)	134
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	74.43	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	79.17	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	63.54
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	40	Time (days)	19	Time to export (days)	29
Cost (% of income per capita)	66.3	Cost (% of property value)	1.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,065
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	185	Time to import (days)	27
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	68	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,560
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.40	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	85
Time (days)	184	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.82
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.2	Procedures (number)	36
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	162	Time (days)	645
Getting electricity (rank)	122	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	39.17	Cost (% of claim)	30.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	66.74	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.3		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	154
Time (days)	110	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.9	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	27.46
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,492.6			Time (years)	3.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	135	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	63.62	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	22.0
		Payments (number per year)	44	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5
		Time (hours per year)	248		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.3		

ZAMBIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,480
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	111	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	59.65	Population (m)	14.5
Starting a business (rank)	68	✗ Registering property (rank)	152	Trading across borders (rank)	177
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.63	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	51.75	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	20.92
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	6.5	Time (days)	45	Time to export (days)	51
Cost (% of income per capita)	31.9	Cost (% of property value)	13.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	5,165
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	53
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	99	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	7,060
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	70.45	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	98
Time (days)	208	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	7.3	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.53
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	35
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	83	Time (days)	611
Getting electricity (rank)	126	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	54.17	Cost (% of claim)	38.7
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	65.54	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.2	Resolving insolvency (rank)	95
Time (days)	117	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.4	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	43.01
Cost (% of income per capita)	837.5			Time (years)	2.4
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	78	Cost (% of estate)	9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	74.52	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.3
		Payments (number per year)	37	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7
		Time (hours per year)	177		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	14.8		

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ZIMBABWE	Sub-Saharan Africa	GNI per capita (US\$)	820
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	171	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	46.95
Starting a business (rank)	180	Registering property (rank)	94
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	51.42	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.32
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	5
Time (days)	90	Time (days)	36
Cost (% of income per capita)	114.6	Cost (% of property value)	7.6
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0		
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	176	Getting credit (rank)	104
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	47.16	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5
Time (days)	44.8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	3
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	5.8
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
Getting electricity (rank)	153	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	58.00	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7
Time (days)	106	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,057.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.3
		Paying taxes (rank)	143
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	61.39
		Payments (number per year)	49
		Time (hours per year)	242
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.8
		Trading across borders (rank)	180
		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	19.40
		Documents to export (number)	7
		Time to export (days)	53
		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	4,265
		Documents to import (number)	8
		Time to import (days)	71
		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	6,160
		Enforcing contracts (rank)	157
		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	43.25
		Procedures (number)	38
		Time (days)	410
		Cost (% of claim)	83.1
		Resolving insolvency (rank)	148
		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	29.28
		Time (years)	3.3
		Cost (% of estate)	22
		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	13.8
		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7

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